

## THE LONGSUFFERING OF GOD

## INTRODUCTION

God's longsuffering is that wonderful characteristic by which He patiently waits and tolerates man and his sinful nature, 1 giving him ample time and opportunity to change his ways. Everyone is in need of God's longsuffering, for the Bible declares in Roman 3:23 . . . all have sinned, and come short of the glory of God. The Scriptures in the Old and New Testaments bear witness to God's longsuffering. In II Peter 3:9 we read, The Lord . . . is longsuffering toward us, not willing that any should perish, but that all should come to repentance. Just as God is longsuffering with us, we must learn to submit to the Holy Spirit<sup>2</sup> as He works in us to develop His attribute in our own character. Exercising divine patience with the sinfulness of others will consequently save more souls.

## THEME SCRIPTURE

The Lord is not slack concerning His promise, as some count slackness, but is longsuffering toward us, not willing that any should perish but that all should come to repentance (II Peter 3:9).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> sinful nature: man's self-willed, self-governed nature not seeking to be instructed by the Creator (Proverbs 14:12).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Holy Spirit: third Person of the Godhead; the Trinity: God the Father, God the Son and God the Holy Spirit.

## **SECTION I**

1.	WRITE your own definition of longsuffering.

## **Dictionary Definition**

Webster's definition for *longsuffering* is patiently enduring, lasting offense or hardship.

## **Biblical Definition**

The Hebrew word for *longsuffering* is *arek* long: long [suffering, winged] patient, slow [to anger].

The New Testament Greek word for God's longsuffering is the noun makrothumia long-spirited: forbearance, fortitude, patience and to be slow to anger; to be patient and to bear long with.

## Scripture Descriptions

READ the following Scriptures concerning God's longsuffering. UNDERLINE the word and/or phrase that speaks of God's longsuffering.

Exodus 34:6	And the LORD passed before him [Moses] and proclaimed, 'The LORD, the LORD God, merciful <sup>3</sup> and gracious, <sup>4</sup> longsuffering, and abundant in goodness and truth.'
Numbers 14:18a	The LORD is longsuffering and abundant in mercy, forgiving iniquity and transgression
Isaiah 48:9	For My name's sake I will defer My anger, and for My praise I will restrain it from you, so that I do not cut you off.
Romans 2:4	Or do you despise the riches of His goodness, forbearance, and longsuffering, not knowing that the goodness of God leads you to repentance?
I Peter 3:20	Who formerly were disobedient, when once the Divine longsuffering waited in the days of Noah, while the ark was being prepared, in which a few, that is, eight souls, were saved through water.
II Peter 3:15a	And consider that the longsuffering of our Lord is salvation

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> merciful: compassionate, love, have pity.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> gracious: from the Hebrew word that means to bend or stoop in kindness to an inferior; favor, bestow, implore.

3.	What did you learn about God's longsuffering from these Scriptures?
PE	RSONAL  How has what you have learned impacted your life?
	Trow has what you have learned impacted your file.
SEC	<b>FION II</b> – God's Longsuffering Toward the Wickedness of Mankind
of o	od is holy; and therefore, He cannot allow wickedness to go unpunished. Divine longsuffering is that power control which God exercises. This causes Him to bear with the wicked and withhold their punishment in the see that they may come to repentance. GOD IS LONGSUFFERING!
W	ickedness in Noah's Days AD Genesis 6:1-22.
1.	What happened when men began to multiply on the face of the earth (vv. 1, 2)?
2.	What was the Lord's warning (v. 3)?
2.	what was the Lord's warming (v. 5).
3.	DESCRIBE what was happening in those days (v. 4).
5.	DESCRIBE what was happening in those days (v. +).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> sons of God: This phrase always refers to angelic beings in the Old Testament (see Job 1:6; 2:1 and Jude 6, 7). Many scholars believe that this account of Noah refers to fallen angels cohabitating with human women because of what is stated in the verses that follow God's determination to destroy mankind from the face of the earth.

4.	How did God see what was going on in the earth with mankind (v. 5)?
5.	How did the wickedness of man affect God (v. 6)?
6.	What did His grief move Him to do (v. 7)?
7.	How was God longsuffering with Noah (v. 8)?
8.	What did God know about Noah (vv. 9, 10)?
9.	How did God look upon the earth (vv. 11, 12)?
10.	SUMMARIZE how God demonstrated His longsuffering toward Noah, his family and the whole human race (vv. 13-21).

 $<sup>^{6}</sup>$  sorry – Hebrew naham to sigh: breathe strongly, lament, feel pain.

11.	Noah responded in absolute obedience. What did he do (v. 22)?
PE	RSONAL  How has the LORD been longsuffering to you and your loved ones?
	Trow has the Boxb been longstricting to you that your loved ones.
12.	What does the New Testament reveal about God's Divine longsuffering with Noah in the following Scriptures?
	I Peter 3:20
	II Peter 2:5
	How is Noah referred to?
	What warning did Jesus give to man (Luke 17:26, 27, 30)?

# Wickedness in Sodom, Gomorrah and the Cities of the Plains READ Genesis 13:1-8 and Genesis 18:1-8, 16-33.

Abram, a wealthy man and his wife were commanded by God to get out of his country and go to a land that He would show him. Lot, who had many flocks and herds, went with Abram, but they were not able to dwell together because the land could not support them both. 1. Where did Lot choose to dwell? Why (Genesis 13:10, 11)? 2. Where did Abram dwell (v. 12)? 3. What was the condition of the men of Sodom (v. 13)? 4. God's patience was coming to an end because of the wickedness in the cities of the plains. In His longsuffering who did He send (Genesis 18:1-8)? How did Abraham<sup>7</sup> respond to the heavenly messengers? Abraham accompanied two angelic beings toward Sodom. Because the outcry against Sodom and Gomorrah was great and their sin was grave, the LORD made known to Abraham that He would destroy the cities (Genesis 18:16-21).

5. SUMMARIZE the progression of the intercession between Abraham and the LORD (vv. 16-31).

In God's longsuffering He allowed Abraham to intercede for the righteous that might remain in the wicked

cities of the plains (Genesis 18:22-33).

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Abraham: in Genesis 17:5. God changed Abram's name, Exalted Father, to Abraham, which means Father of a Multitude.

ó.	What was Abraham's last request as he interceded for the people in the cities of the plains (vv. 32, 33)?
	What was God's final answer?
REA	AD Genesis 19:1-29.
<b>'.</b>	Who did God send to warn Lot of the destruction of Sodom and Gomorrah (vv. 1-3)?
	What did Lot warn them?
	What did the men of the city, both small and great and all the people of every quarter do (vv. 4-11)?
	How did Lot attempt to protect God's messengers?
	Despite Lot's plea what did the people continue to do?
	What intense action did the angels take against the men, both small and great?

	the plains (vv. 12-26).			
	How did God show His longsuffering to Lot?			
CT	TION III – Scriptural References of God's Longsuffering			
. V	What do the following Scriptures say about God's longsuffering?			
	Galatians 5:22			
	Galatians 5:22			
	Galatians 5:22  I Timothy 1:16			
	I Timothy 1:16			
	I Timothy 1:16  In light of God's longsuffering, what are believers called to do?			
•	I Timothy 1:16  In light of God's longsuffering, what are believers called to do?			
	I Timothy 1:16  In light of God's longsuffering, what are believers called to do?  II Corinthians 6:6			
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	I Timothy 1:16			
·-	I Timothy 1:16			
	I Timothy 1:16			

II Tin	nothy 3:10, 11
PERSO	
What	makes it difficult for you to be longsuffering?
What	did you learn in this lesson that will help you extend God's longsuffering to others?
	E SCRIPTURE TE the THEME SCRIPTURE.
	(II Peter 3:9).

 $m{L}$  ove suffers long and is kind . . .

I Corinthians 13:4a

NOTES:	


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