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SERIAL NUMBER		FILING DATE	CLASS	GROUP ART UNIT	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
09/399,09	9	09/20/99	280	3611	1994-155
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# PATENT APPLICATION 09399099



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	Date received (Incl. C. of M.)		42	Date received (Incl. C. of M.) or
1. Application RIVS papers	Date Mailed			Date Mailed
1. Application papers.	11-29-59	42.		
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## (12) United States Patent Van Mill et al.

(10) Patent No.:

US 6,176,504 B1

(45) Date of Patent:

Jan. 23, 2001

#### (54) SHORT STEER WAGON

#### (75) Inventors: Michael D. Van Mill, Shell Rock; Philip J. Kenkel, Cedar Falls, both of

(73) Assignee: Unverferth Manufacturing Company,

Inc., Kalida, OH (US)

(\*) Notice: Under 35 U.S.C. 154(b), the term of this

patent shall be extended for 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 09/399,099

Sep. 20, 1999 (22) Filed:

#### Related U.S. Application Data

(60)Provisional application No. 60/101,950, filed on Sep. 25,

(51)

(58)280/81.6, 408, 444

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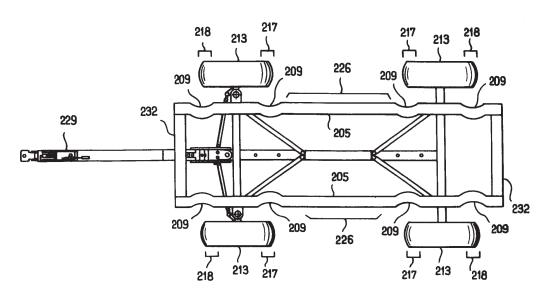
\* cited by examiner

Primary Examiner—Christopher P. Schwartz (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Rothwell, Figg, Ernst & Manbeck

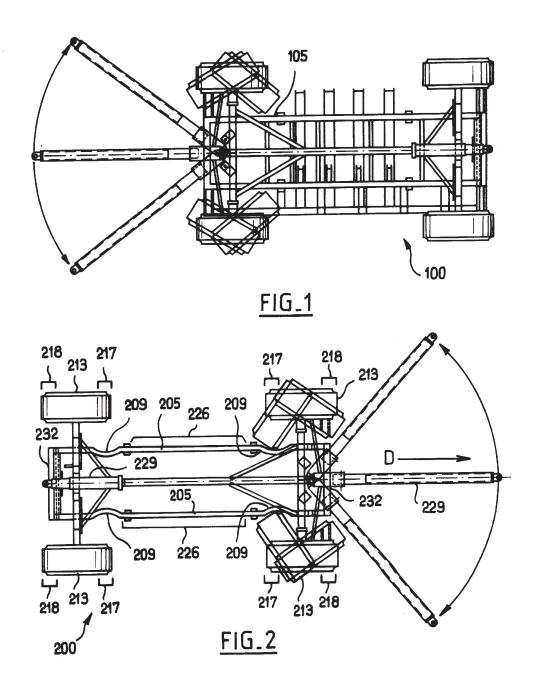
#### ABSTRACT

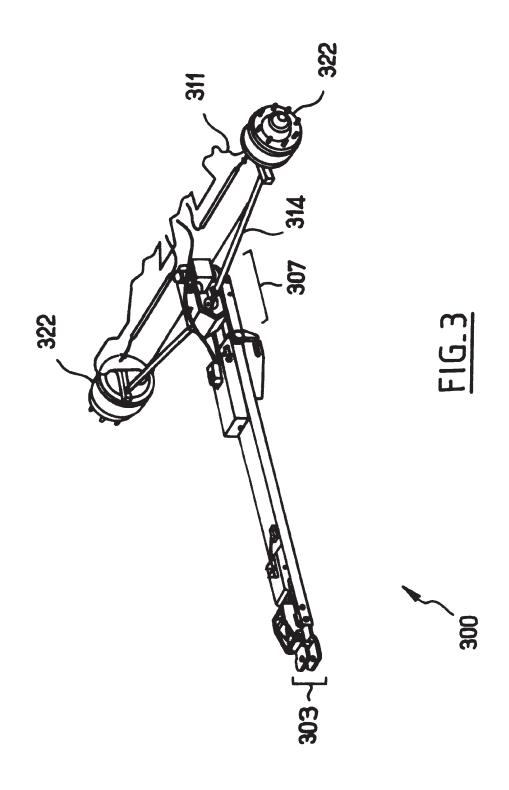
A short steer wagon having an improved turning capability, including a pair of wheels at each of opposed ends, a tongue having a rear portion connected to a frame of the wagon and having a front portion adapted for connection to a vehicle, at least one of the pair of wheels being steerable to right and left sides and connected to a rear portion of a corresponding tongue for steering, with a wheel having a leading edge facing toward an end of the wagon and a trailing edge facing toward a central portion of the wagon, the wagon having a longitudinal frame member on each side, each longitudinal frame member having an outer edge portion on an intermediate portion of the longitudinal member, the steerable wheels being completely outside the longitudinal frame members when the steerable wheels are oriented in a straight running direction, and each longitudinal frame member including an inwardly oriented indentation adjacent the trailing edge of each corresponding steerable wheel, each of the indentations allowing the corresponding steerable wheel to be turned so that the trailing edge of the corresponding steerable wheel is positioned inwardly with respect to the outer edge portion of a corresponding longitudinal frame member.

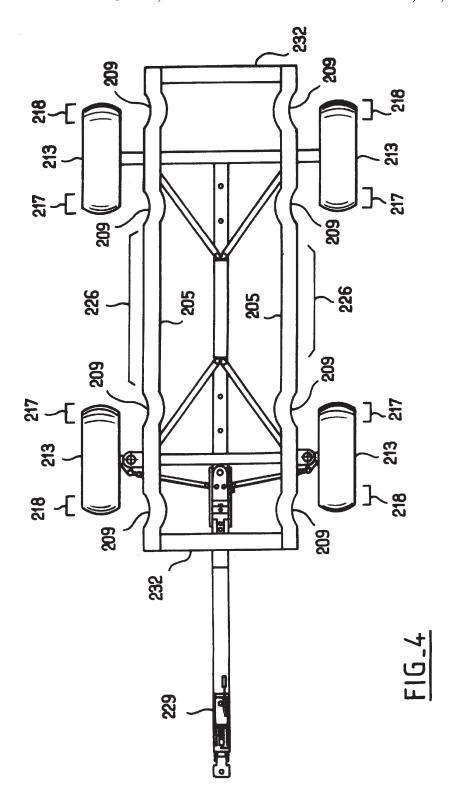
#### 8 Claims, 3 Drawing Sheets











#### SHORT STEER WAGON

# CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

The present application claims priority from, and the benefit of the filing date of, U.S. Provisional Patent Application Ser. No. 60/101,950, filed Sep. 25, 1998.

#### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention relates to the field of wagon technology.

2. Description of the Background Art

Wagons are a traditionally and widely used form of transportation. Wagons are used to carry a wide variety of goods, including grains, livestock, dry goods, persons, liquids, machinery, etc.

Wagons in their most basic form include a tongue, a 20 frame, at least one pair of wheels, and a bed, box, or tank for hauling cargo. The tongue of the wagon may be connected to a vehicle, such as, for example, a tractor, truck, pickup harvester, or other self-propelled machine. A variety of wheels may be used, depending on the intended use.

A common variation is the four-wheeled wagon, having pairs of wheels at either end of the wagon. The extra pair of wheels contribute to stability of the wagon and may also increase the load-carrying capacity. In a four-wheeled wagon, generally one pair of steerable wheels is capable of 30 being pivoted in unison so that the wagon may be turned. The turning action is controlled by the tongue, which pivots the steerable wheels (i.e., the front wheels) by means of a steering rod or rods which connect the tongue to each steerable wheel. As the tongue is displaced to either side of 35 a center position, both steerable wheels are therefore pivoted.

In a conventional wagon construction, a frame is employed upon which the pairs of wheels are mounted. The tongue is pivotally attached to the front of the frame and connected to the steerable wheels through a steering linkage. The wheels and corresponding axles extend beyond the frame, but are positioned relatively near to the frame. This is because if the wheels extended far beyond the frame, excessive bending loads would be imposed on the axles, with possible breakage occurring as a result of heavy loads or due to traveling over rough roads or rough ground. Conventional wagon designs therefore have a frame positioned generally within about one-half of the wheel diameter from the wheel.

A steerable wheel mounted close to the wagon frame has a drawback. The proximity of the frame limits the ability of the steerable wheels to pivot, and thereby limits the turning radius of the wagon. Turning ability is therefore limited in either direction.

What is needed therefore is a wagon having improved turning ability without positioning the steerable wheels farther from the wagon frame.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

A short steer wagon having an improved turning capability is provided according to the invention. The wagon comprises a pair of wheels at each of opposed ends, a tongue having a rear portion connected to a frame of the wagon and having a front portion adapted for connection to a vehicle, at least one of the pair of wheels being steerable to right and

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left sides and connected to a rear portion of a corresponding tongue for steering, with a wheel having a leading edge facing toward an end of the wagon and a trailing edge facing toward a central portion of the wagon, the wagon having a longitudinal frame member on each side, each longitudinal frame member having an outer edge portion on an intermediate portion of the longitudinal member, the steerable wheels being completely outside the longitudinal frame members when the steerable wheels are oriented in a straight 10 running direction, and each longitudinal frame member including an inwardly oriented indentation adjacent the trailing edge of each corresponding steerable wheel, each of the indentations allowing the corresponding steerable wheel to be turned so that the trailing edge of the corresponding steerable wheel is positioned inwardly with respect to the outer edge portion of a corresponding longitudinal frame

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a top elevational view of a wagon configuration of the related art;

FIG. 2 is a top elevationaL view of a short steer wagon configuration in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 3 is a perspective view of a tongue for use with the present invention; and

FIG. 4 is a top elevational view of a short steer wagon having longitudinal frame members that extend beyond the leading edges of the steerable wheels.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

FIG. 1 shows a wagon 100 configuration of the related art, illustrating the turning limitation imposed on the related art wagon 100 by the frame member 105. The related art wagon 100 is generally limited to a tongue pivot displacement of about thirty-six degrees.

FIG. 2 shows a wagon 200 in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention. The longitudinal frame members 205 include outer edge portions 226 and pairs of inwardly oriented indentations 209. The pairs of inwardly oriented indentations 209 are located adjacent trailing edges 217 of corresponding pairs of steerable wheels 213. An inwardly oriented indentation 209 allows a corresponding steerable wheel 213 to pivot to a point that is inward of the outer edge portion 226 of the longitudinal frame member 205. A tongue 229 is connected to a pair of steerable wheels 213, with the pair of steerable wheels 213 being displaced to either side as the tongue 229 is displaced from a center position. In the center position, the tongue 229 steers the wagon 200 in a straight running direction, as shown by the arrow D.

In a first embodiment, one pair of inwardly oriented indentations 209 are formed on the wagon 200. In a second embodiment, both pairs of wheels 213 are steerable and therefore pairs of inwardly oriented indentations 209 are formed adjacent to trailing edges 217 of both pairs of steerable wheels 213. When the wagon 200 has two pairs of steerable wheels 213, the wagon 200 must also have two tongues 229 with which to steer the two pairs of steerable wheels 213.

In order to make the steerable wheels 213 unobstructed along their leading edges 218, lateral frame members 232 extend across each end of the wagon 200, and may be positioned adjacent to a leading edge 218 of a steerable

wheel 213. Therefore, the leading edge 218 of a steerable wheel 213 may be positioned inwardly with respect to the outer edge portion 226 of a longitudinal frame member 205.

FIG. 3 shows a wagon tongue 229 for use with an embodiment of the present invention. The tongue 229 has a 5 front portion 303 for connecting the wagon 200 to a propulsion vehicle (not shown), and a rear portion 307 for connecting the tongue 229 to a wagon frame 311. A steering linkage 314 is pivotally attached to the tongue 229 and to the wheel hubs 322, while the wheel hubs 322 are pivotally attached to the frame 311. Therefore, as the tongue 229 is displaced to either side of a center position, both wheel hubs 322 are pivoted in order to steer the wagon 200.

FIG. 4 shows yet another embodiment wherein the longitudinal frame members 205 extend beyond the leading edges 218 of the steerable wheels 213. The extended longitudinal frame members 205 therefore include indentations 209 corresponding to both the leading edges 218 and trailing edges 217 of a steerable wheel 213, allowing greater turning ability despite the extension of the longitudinal frame members 205 past the leading edges 218.

While the invention has been described in detail above, the invention is not intended to be limited to the specific embodiments as described. It is evident that those skilled in the art may now make numerous uses and modifications of and departures from the specific embodiments described herein without departing from the inventive concepts.

What is claimed is:

- 1. A wagon having two opposed ends and two opposed sides extending between the opposed ends, the wagon further comprising:
  - a pair of wheels at each of said opposed ends;
  - a frame having at least one longitudinal frame member
  - a tongue having a rear portion connected to a frame of <sup>35</sup> said wagon and having a front portion adapted for connection to a vehicle:
  - at least one said pair of wheels being steerable to right and left sides and connected to a rear portion of said tongue for steering with said tongue, with a wheel having a leading edge facing toward an end of said wagon and a trailing edge facing toward a central portion of said wagon:
  - said wagon having a longitudinal frame member on each side, each longitudinal frame member having an outer edge portion on an intermediate portion of said longitudinal frame member;

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- said steerable wheels being completely outside said longitudinal frame members when said steerable wheels are oriented in a straight running direction; and
- each longitudinal frame member including an inwardly oriented indentation adjacent said trailing edge of each corresponding steerable wheel, each said indentation allowing said corresponding steerable wheel to be turned so that said trailing edge of said corresponding steerable wheel is positioned inwardly with respect to said outer edge portion of a corresponding longitudinal frame member.
- 2. The wagon of claim 1, wherein a lateral frame member extends across each end of said wagon, with said lateral frame member being positioned adjacent to said leading edge of said steerable wheel wherein said steerable wheel can be turned so that said leading edge of said steerable wheel is positioned inwardly with respect to said outer edge portion of a corresponding longitudinal frame member.
- 3. The wagon of claim 1 wherein both pairs of said wheels are steerable to right and left sides, with said longitudinal frame members having corresponding indentations for each of said steerable wheels.
- 4. The wagon of claim 3, wherein a lateral frame member extends across each end of said wagon, with said lateral frame member being positioned adjacent to said leading edge of said steerable wheel wherein each said steerable wheel can be turned so that said leading edge of said steerable wheel is positioned inwardly with respect to said outer edge portion of a corresponding longitudinal frame member.
- 5. The wagon of claim 1, wherein said indentations permit a greater turning angle for said pair of wheels than would be obtainable without said indentations.
- 6. The wagon of claim 1, wherein each said longitudinal frame member extends beyond said leading edge of said corresponding steerable wheel, and each said longitudinal frame member has a pair of inwardly oriented indentations adjacent to said leading edge and said trailing edge of said steerable wheel.
- 7. The wagon of claim 1, wherein said wagon has a tongue at each of said opposed ends, with each pair of steerable wheels of said wagon being connected to a corresponding tongue for steering said steerable wheels.
- 8. The wagon of claim 7, wherein a direction of travel of said wagon may be reversed by utilizing an opposite tongue.

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4.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0	See MPEP chapter 600 concerning utility patent application contents.  1. [X] Fee Transmittal Form (Submit an original, and a duplicate for fee processing) 2. [X] Specification Total pages [10 ] (preferred arrangement set forth below) - Descriptive title of the invention - Cross references to Related Applications - Statement Regarding Fed sponsored R&D - Reference to Microfiche Appendix - Background of the Invention - Brief Summary of the Invention - Brief Summary of the Drawings - Detailed Description - Claims - Abstract of the Disclosure 3. [X] Drawing(s) (35 USC 113) (Total Sheets) [3 ] 4. [X] Oath or Declaration (Total Pages) [3 ] a. [X] Newly executed (original or copy) b. [] Copy from a prior application (37 CFR 1.63(d) (for continuation/divisional with Box 17 completed)  [Note Box 5 below] i [] DELETION OF INVENTOR(S) Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s) named in the prior application, see 37 CFR 1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b) 5. [] Incorporation by Reference (useable if Box 4b is checked) The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which a copy of the oath or declaration is supplied under Box 4b, is considered as being part of the disclosure of				plicable, all  Comput  Paper C  Stateme	or Amino all necessar ter Readal Copy (iden ent verifyir NYING AP at Papers (13(b) State is an assignation Disclosur Disclosur Disclosur Ox Amendmuceipt Posta specifically y Statemet Filed in priproper and popy of Price	Acid Seque y) ble Copy tical to com g identity of PLICATION (cover sheet ment sinee) ocument (ii.e. e Statemer sheet itemized) nt(s) or applicati d desired rity Docum	npute	Submission er copy) ove copies ARTS document(s)) licable) TO 1449	
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#### METHOD OF PAYMENT (check one)

- [x] The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees and credit any overpayment to Deposit Account Number 02-2135 in the name of Rothwell, Figg, Ernst & Kurz
  - [x] Charge any Additional Fee Required Under 37 CFR 1.16 and 1.17
  - [ ] Charge for the Issue Fee Set in 37 CFR 1.18 at the Mailing of the Notice of Allowance
- 2. [x] Payment Enclosed: Check

#### FEE CALCULATION

#### 1. FILING FEE

	Fee	Fee
Fee Description	Code	Paid
[x] Utility Filing Fee	101	760
[ ] Design Filing Fee	106	310
[ ] Plant Filing Fee	107	480
[ ] Reissue Filing Fee	108	760
[ ] Provisional Filing Fee	114	150

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#### FEE CALCULATION (continued)

#### 3. ADDITIONAL FEES

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[ ] Surcharge - late filing fee or oath	105	130
Surcharge - late provisional filing fee or cover sheet	127	50
Non-English specification	139	130
[ ] For filing a request for reexamination	147	2,520
[ ] Requesting publication of SIR prior to Examiner action	112	920
[ ] Requesting publication of SIR after Examiner action	113	1,840*
[ ] Extension for reply within first month	115	110
[ ] Extension for reply within second month	116	380
[ ] Extension for reply within third month	117	870
[ ] Extension for reply within fourth month	118	1,360
[ ] Extension for reply within fifth month	128	1,850
[ ] Notice of Appeal	119	300
[ ] Filing a brief in support of an appeal	120	300
[ ] Request for Oral Hearing	121	260
[ ] Petition to institute a public use proceeding	138	1,510
[ ] Petition to revive -unavoidable	140	110
[ ] Petition to revive - unintentional	141	1,210
[ ] Utility issue fee (or reissue)	142	1,210
[ ] Design issue fee	143	430
[ ] Plant issue fee	144	580
[ ] Petitions to the Commissioner	122	130
[ ] Petitons related to provisional applications	123	50
[ ] Submission of Information Disclosure Statement	126	240
[x] Recording each patent assignment per property (times number of properties)	581	40
[ ] Filing a submission after final rejection (37 CFR .129(a))	146	760
[ ] For each additional invention to be examined	149	760
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SUBMITTED BY				Complete (if applicable)	
NAME AND REG. NUMBER	George R. Repper, Reg. No.	31,41	.4		
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#### SHORT STEER WAGON

#### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

#### CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

The present application claims priority from, and the benefit of the filing date of, U.S. Provisional Patent Application Serial No. 60/101,950, filed September 25, 1998.

#### FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to the field of wagon technology.

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE BACKGROUND ART

Wagons are a traditionally and widely used form of transportation. Wagons are used to carry a wide variety of goods, including grains, livestock, dry goods, persons, liquids, machinery, etc.

Wagons in their most basic form include a tongue, a frame, at least one pair of wheels, and a bed, box, or tank for hauling cargo. The tongue of the wagon may be connected to a vehicle, such as, for example, a tractor, truck, pickup harvester, or other self-propelled machine. A variety of wheels may be used, depending on the intended use.

A common variation is the four-wheeled wagon, having pairs of wheels at either end of the wagon. The extra pair of wheels contribute to stability of the wagon and may also increase the load-carrying capacity. In a four-wheeled wagon, generally one pair of steerable wheels is capable of being pivoted in unison so



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that the wagon may be turned. The turning action is controlled by the tongue, which pivots the steerable wheels (i.e., the front wheels) by means of a steering rod or rods which connect the tongue to each steerable wheel. As the tongue is displaced to either side of a center position, both steerable wheels are therefore pivoted.

In a conventional wagon construction, a frame is employed upon which the pairs of wheels are mounted. The tongue is pivotally attached to the front of the frame and connected to the steerable wheels through a steering linkage. The wheels and corresponding axles extend beyond the frame, but are positioned relatively near to the frame. This is because if the wheels extended far beyond the frame, excessive bending loads would be imposed on the axles, with possible breakage occurring as a result of heavy loads or due to traveling over rough roads or rough ground. Conventional wagon designs therefore have a frame positioned generally within about one-half of the wheel diameter from the wheel.

A steerable wheel mounted close to the wagon frame has a drawback. The proximity of the frame limits the ability of the steerable wheels to pivot, and thereby limits the turning radius of the wagon. Turning ability is therefore limited in either direction.

What is needed therefore is a wagon having improved turning ability without positioning the steerable wheels farther from the wagon frame.



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#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

A short steer wagon having an improved turning capability is provided according to the invention. The wagon comprises a pair of wheels at each of opposed ends, a tongue having a rear portion connected to a frame of the wagon and having a front portion adapted for connection to a vehicle, at least one of the pair of wheels being steerable to right and left sides and connected to a rear portion of a corresponding tongue for steering, with a wheel having a leading edge facing toward an end of the wagon and a trailing edge facing toward a central portion of the wagon, the wagon having a longitudinal frame member on each side, each longitudinal frame member having an outer edge portion on an intermediate portion of the longitudinal member, the steerable wheels being completely outside the longitudinal frame members when the steerable wheels are oriented in a straight running direction, and each longitudinal frame member including an inwardly oriented indentation adjacent the trailing edge of each corresponding steerable wheel, each of the indentations allowing the corresponding steerable wheel to be turned so that the trailing edge of the corresponding steerable wheel is positioned inwardly with respect to the outer edge portion of a corresponding longitudinal frame member.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

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FIG. 1 is a top elevational view of a wagon configuration of the related art;

FIG. 2 is a top elevational view of a short steer wagon configuration in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 3 is a perspective view of a tongue for use with the present invention; and

FIG. 4 is a top elevational view of a short steer wagon having longitudinal frame members that extend beyond the leading edges of the steerable wheels.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

FIG. 1 shows a wagon 100 configuration of the related art, illustrating the turning limitation imposed on the related art wagon 100 by the frame member 105. The related art wagon 100 is generally limited to a tongue pivot displacement of about thirty-six degrees.

FIG. 2 shows a wagon 200 in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention. The longitudinal frame members 205 include outer edge portions 226 and pairs of inwardly oriented indentations 209. The pairs of inwardly oriented indentations 209 are located adjacent trailing edges 217 of corresponding pairs of steerable wheels 213. An inwardly oriented indentation 209 allows a corresponding steerable wheel 213 to pivot to a point that is inward of the outer edge portion 226 of the longitudinal



frame member 205. A tongue 229 is connected to a pair of steerable wheels 213, with the pair of steerable wheels 213 being displaced to either side as the tongue 229 is displaced from a center position. In the center position, the tongue 229 steers the wagon 200 in a straight running direction, as shown by the arrow D.

In a first embodiment, one pair of inwardly oriented indentations 209 are formed on the wagon 200. In a second embodiment, both pairs of wheels 213 are steerable and therefore pairs of inwardly oriented indentations 209 are formed adjacent to trailing edges 217 of both pairs of steerable wheels 213. When the wagon 200 has two pairs of steerable wheels 213, the wagon 200 must also have two tongues 229 with which to steer the two pairs of steerable wheels 213.

In order to make the steerable wheels 213 unobstructed along their leading edges 218, lateral frame members 232 extend across each end of the wagon 200, and may be positioned adjacent to a leading edge 218 of a steerable wheel 213. Therefore, the leading edge 218 of a steerable wheel 213 may be positioned inwardly with respect to the outer edge portion 226 of a longitudinal frame member 205.

FIG. 3 shows a wagon tongue 229 for use with an embodiment of the present invention. The tongue 229 has a front portion 303 for connecting the wagon 200 to a propulsion vehicle (not shown),



and a rear portion 307 for connecting the tongue 229 to a wagon frame 311. A steering linkage 314 is pivotally attached to the tongue 229 and to the wheel hubs 322, while the wheel hubs 322 are pivotally attached to the frame 311. Therefore, as the tongue 229 is displaced to either side of a center position, both wheel hubs 322 are pivoted in order to steer the wagon 200.

FIG. 4 shows yet another embodiment wherein the longitudinal frame members 205 extend beyond the leading edges 218 of the steerable wheels 213. The extended longitudinal frame members 205 therefore include indentations 209 corresponding to both the leading edges 218 and trailing edges 217 of a steerable wheel 213, allowing greater turning ability despite the extension of the longitudinal frame members 205 past the leading edges 218.

While the invention has been described in detail above, the invention is not intended to be limited to the specific embodiments as described. It is evident that those skilled in the art may now make numerous uses and modifications of and departures from the specific embodiments described herein without departing from the inventive concepts.



What	is	claimed	is	

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1. A wagon having two opposed ends and two opposed sides 2 extending between the opposed ends, the wagon further comprising:

a pair of wheels at each of said opposed ends;

sai > a tongue having a rear portion connected to a frame of said wagon and having a front portion adapted for connection to a vehicle;

> at least one said pair of wheels being steerable to right and left sides and connected to a rear portion of a corresponding with said tongue tongue for steering, with a wheel having a leading edge facing toward an end of said wagon and a trailing edge facing toward a central portion of said wagon;

said wagon having a longitudinal frame member on each side, each longitudinal frame member having an outer edge portion on an intermediate portion of said longitudinal member;

said steerable wheels being completely outside said longitudinal frame members when said steerable wheels are oriented in a straight running direction; and

each longitudinal frame member including an inwardly oriented indentation adjacent said trailing edge of each corresponding steerable wheel, each said indentation allowing said corresponding steerable wheel to be turned so that said trailing edge of said corresponding steerable wheel is positioned inwardly with respect to said outer edge portion of a corresponding longitudinal frame member.



- 2. The wagon of claim 1, wherein a lateral frame member extends across each end of said wagon, with said lateral frame member being positioned adjacent to said leading edge of said steerable wheel wherein said steerable wheel can be turned so that said leading edge of said steerable wheel is positioned inwardly with respect to said outer edge portion of a corresponding longitudinal frame member.
- 3. The wagon of claim 1 wherein both pairs of said wheels are steerable to right and left sides, with said longitudinal frame members having corresponding indentations for each of said steerable wheels.
- 4. The wagon of claim 3, wherein a lateral frame member extends across each end of said wagon, with said lateral frame member being positioned adjacent to said leading edge of said steerable wheel wherein each said steerable wheel can be turned so that said leading edge of said steerable wheel is positioned inwardly with respect to said outer edge portion of a corresponding longitudinal frame member.



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2	greater	turning	angle	for	said	pair	of	wheel	s than	would	be	
3	obtainal	ole with	out sai	ld in	denta	ations	з.					

6. The wagon of claim 1, wherein each said longitudinal frame member extends beyond said leading edge of said corresponding steerable wheel, and each said longitudinal frame member has a pair of inwardly oriented indentations adjacent to said leading edge and said trailing edge of said steerable wheel.

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- 7. The wagon of claim 1, wherein said wagon has a tongue at each of said opposed ends, with each pair of steerable wheels of said wagon being connected to a corresponding tongue for steering said steerable wheels.
- 8. The wagon of claim 7, wherein a direction of travel of said wagon may be reversed by utilizing an opposite tongue.



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09/39909

#### ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A short steer wagon having an improved turning capability, including a pair of wheels at each of opposed ends, a tongue having a rear portion connected to a frame of the wagon and having a front portion adapted for connection to a vehicle, at least one of the pair of wheels being steerable to right and left sides and connected to a rear portion of a corresponding tongue for steering, with a wheel having a leading edge facing toward an end of the wagon and a trailing edge facing toward a central portion of the wagon, the wagon having a longitudinal frame member on each side, each longitudinal frame member having an outer edge portion on an intermediate portion of the longitudinal member, the steerable wheels being completely outside the longitudinal frame members when the steerable wheels are oriented in a straight running direction, and each longitudinal frame member including an inwardly oriented indentation adjacent the trailing edge of each corresponding steerable wheel, each of the indentations allowing the corresponding steerable wheel to be turned so that the trailing edge of the corresponding steerable wheel is positioned inwardly with respect to the outer edge portion of a corresponding longitudinal frame member.

1994-155.APN

### Declaration and Power of Attorney for Patent Application

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post o to my name	ffice address ar	nd citizenship are	as stated belo	w next
I believe I am the o listed below) or an listed below) of the is sought, on the in of which:	original, first subject matter	and joint inventor which is claimed a	r (if plural na and for which a	mes are patent
[X] is at	tached hereto as	Attorney Docket 1	No. 1194-155.	
Phereby state that above-identified spe	cification, incl			
Lacknowledge the du patentability in acc 1.56(a)				ons, §
Thereby claim forei Code, § 119 of any f certificate listed b application for pate before that of the a	oreign applicati elow and have al nt or inventor's	on(s) for patent of some identified below to certificate having the source of the sour	or inventor's ow any foreign ng a filing dat	
Prior Foreign Applic	ation(s)		Priority Claim	
(Number)	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year)		
Prior Foreign Applic	ation(s)		Priority Claim	
(Number)	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year)		
/ hereby claim the bany United States pr				(e) of
60/101,950		September 25, 19	98	
(Application S	erial No.)	(Filing Date)		

1994-155 Page 2

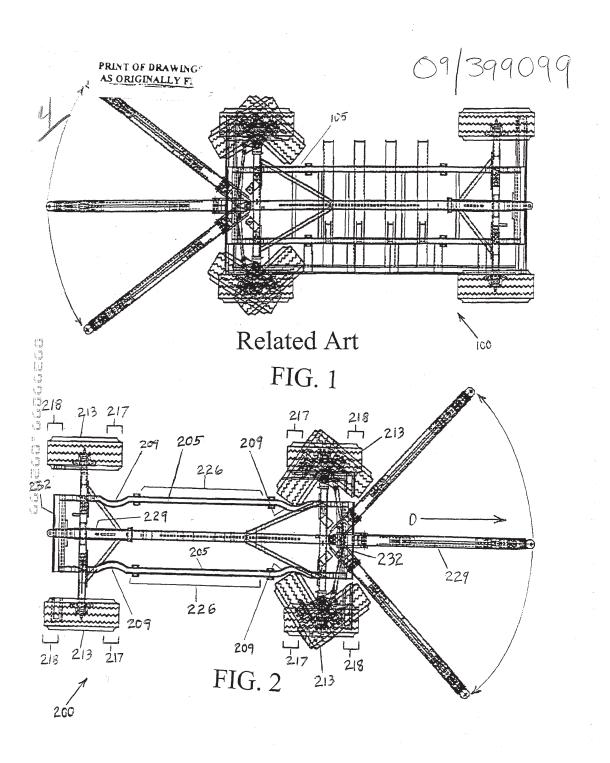
I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

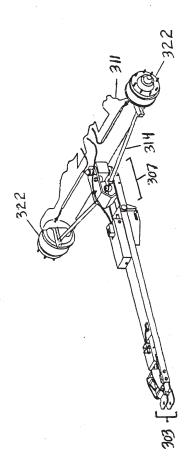
(Application	Serial No.)	(Filing	Date)	(Status)					
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application an connected ther application be	d to transact a ewith, and requ addressed to F reet, N.W., Was	all busined all busined all busined all busined all all all all all all all all all al	ss in the all corres FIGG, ERNS	o prosecute this Patent and Trademark Office pondence about the T & KURZ, p.c., Suite 701-					
G. Franklin Rothwell, Reg. No. 18,125 E. Anthony Figg, Reg. No. 27,195 Barbara G. Ernst, Reg. No. 30,377 George R. Repper, Reg. No. 31,414 Bart G. Newland, Reg. No. 31,282 Vincent M. DeLuca, Reg. No. 32,408 Celine Jimenez Crowson, Reg. No. 40,357 Joseph A. Hynds, Reg. No. 34,627 Mark I. Bowditch, Reg. No. 33,915 Robert J. Jondle, Reg. No. 37,615 Stephen B. Parker, Reg. No. 36,631 Don M. Kerr, Reg. No. 22,720 Jeffrey L. Ihnen, Reg. No. 28,957 Stephen A. Saxe, Reg. No. 38,609 Glenn E. Karta, Reg. No. 30,649									

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine

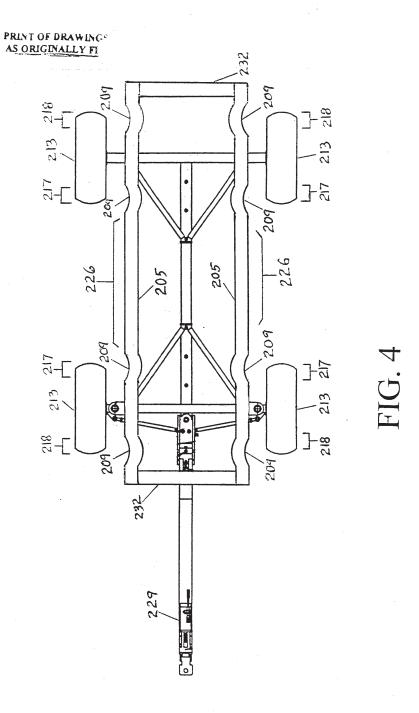
or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR SIGNATURE DATE Michael D. VAN MILL  Muchael D. VAN MILL  Michael D. VAN MILL
	RESIDENCE CITIZENSHIP Shell Rock, IA USA
	POST OFFICE ADDRESS 27754 Temple Avenue, Shell Rock, IA 50670
,	SECOND NAMED INVENTOR Philip J. KENKEL  Philip J. KENKEL  9/17/99
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	RESIDENCE CITIZENSHIP Cedar Falls, IA USA
4.4 4.4 4.8	POST OFFICE ADDRESS 2203 Thunder Ridge Blvd., Apt. 12A, Cedar Falls, IA 50613
	THIRD NAMED INVENTOR SIGNATURE DATE
# W. W. W. W.	RESIDENCE CITIZENSHIP
Sulk Sulk Bulk	POST OFFICE ADDRESS









1994-155 GRR:ymp

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of

Michael D. Van Mill et al.

Serial No. 09/399,099

Filed: September 20, 1999

For: SHORT STEER WAGON



Group Art Unit:

#### INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Assistant Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

Dear Sir:

Under the provisions of 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.56, 1.97 and 1.98, Applicants submit herewith copies of publications that the Office may wish to consider in examination of the subject application. The publications are listed on the attached form PTO-1449.

Respectfully submitted,

George R. Repper Attorney for Applicants

Registration No. 31,414
ROTHWELL, FIGG, ERNST & KURZ, p.c.
Suite 701-E, 555 13th Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20004
Telephone: (202)783-6040

1994-155 GRR:ymp 2)2900 43

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of

Michael D. Van Mill et al.

Serial No. 09/399,099

Filed: September 20, 1999

For: SHORT STEER WAGON



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Applicants submit herewith copies of publications that the Office may wish to consider in examination of the subject application.

The publications are listed on the attached form PTO-1449.

Respectfully submitted,

Ву

George R. Repper
Attorney for Applicants
Registration No. 31,414
ROTHWELL, FIGG, ERNST & KURZ, p.c.
Suite 701-E, 555 13th Street, N.W.
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Telephone: (202) 783-6040

,	Application No.	Applicant		
Interview Summary	Examiner C. B.		Group Art Unit 3613	
All participants (applicant, applicant's representative, PTO	personnel):			
(1) <u>C. Bartz</u>	(3)			
(2) KFPFFR  Date of Interview 9/19/00	(4)			
Date of Interview 9/19/88	·			
Type: XTelephonic Personal (copy is given to	аррlicant арр	icant's repres	entative).	
Exhibit shown or demonstration conducted:	18€6. If yes, brief de	scription:		
Agreement Xwas reached. Was not reached.				
Claim(s) discussed:	'	a service		
Identification of prior art discussed:  APPLICANTS CITED BRITISE	1 2500/8	<i>"</i> 39		
Description of the general nature of what was agreed to if	an agreement was i	eached, or a	ny other comment	S: ESAM,
AMENDMENT	nder and the	Service Services		
(A fuller description, if necessary, and a copy of the amenthe claims allowable must be attached. Also, where no cois available, a summary thereof must be attached.)	dments, if available, ppy of the amendent	which the ex which would	aminer agreed wo d render the claims	uld render s allowable
1. 🖄 It is not necessary for applicant to provide a separate	rate record of the su	bstance of th	e interview.	
Unless the paragraph above has been checked to indicate OFFICE ACTION IS NOT WAIVED AND MUST INCLUDE 713.04). If a response to the last Office action has already INTERVIEW DATE TO FILE A STATEMENT OF THE SUB	THE SUBSTANCE ( been filed, APPLIC	OF THE INTE ANT IS GIVE	RVIEW. (See MP	EP Section
<ol> <li>Since the Examiner's interview summary above (lieach of the objections, rejections and requiremen claims are now allowable, this completed form is Office action. Applicant is not relieved from proving also checked.</li> </ol>	ts that may be prese considered to fulfill t	nt in the last he response	Office action, and requirements of the	since the le last
each of the objections, rejections and requiremen claims are now allowable, this completed form is Office action. Applicant is not relieved from provi	ts that may be prese considered to fulfill t ding a separate reco	ent in the last he response and of the inte	Office action, and requirements of the	since the le last

		T:													
Notice of Allowability	Application No.	Applicant(s)	MILL												
Notice of Allowability	Examiner C. Bartz		Group Art Unit												
This communication is responsive to PARENS	FILED 2	23/00													
₹ The allowed claim(s) is/are 1 ~ 8		•													
☐ The drawings filed on are acc	eptable.														
☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for foreign priority in a claim for foreign priority in the central copies of the central copi	f the priority document	s have beer													
received in this national stage application from the	International Bureau (	(PCT Rule 1	17.2(a)).												
*Certified copies not received:	hundor 25 11 0 0 8 1:	10(a)													
<ul> <li>☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e).</li> <li>A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RESPONSE to comply with the requirements noted below is set to EXPIRE THREE MONTH®ROM THE "DATE MAILED" of this Office action. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONMENT of this application. Extensions of time may be obtained under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a).</li> <li>☐ Note the attached EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT or NOTICE OF INFORMAL APPLICATION, PTO-152, which discloses that the oath or declaration is deficient. A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION IS REQUIRED.</li> </ul>															
Applicant MUST submit NEW FORMAL DRAWINGS  Checause the originally filed drawings were declared by	BF	nat													
including changes required by the Notice of Draftsper Paper No			O-948, attached	hereto or to											
<ul> <li>including changes required by the proposed drawing approved by the examiner.</li> </ul>	correction filed on		, wh	ich has been											
☐ including changes required by the attached Examiner	's Amendment/Comme	ent.													
Identifying indicia such as the application number (se the drawings. The drawings should be filed as a sepa Draftsperson.	ee 37 CFR 1.84(c)) sh arate paper with a tra	ould be wr insmittal le	itten on the rev ttter addressed	erse side of I to the Official											
☐ Note the attached Examiner's comment regarding REQU	IREMENT FOR THE D	EPOSIT OF	BIOLOGICAL	MATERIAL.											
Any response to this letter should include, in the upper right CODE/SERIAL NUMBER). If applicant has received a Notice and DATE of the NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE should also be	e of Allowance and Iss	LICATION Notes	NUMBER (SERIE e, the ISSUE BA	ES TCH NUMBER											
Attachment(s)    Notice of References Cited, PTO-892  Information Disclosure Statement(s), PTO-1449, Pape Information Disclosure Statement(s), PTO-1449, Pape Information Disclosure Statement Proving Review, PTO Notice of Informal Patent Application, PTO-152  Interview Summary, PTO-413  Examiner's Amendment/Comment  Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deptition Statement of Reasons for Allowance	D-948	erial	CHRE	COPHER SCHMINET											

U. S. Patent and Trademark Office PTO-37 (Rev. 9-95)

Notice of Allowability

Part of Paper No. \_\_\_\_\_\_

Serial Number 09/399,099

AU 3613

#### Part III EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT

- 1. An Examiner's Amendment to the record appears below. Should the changes and/or additions be unacceptable to applicant, an amendment may be filed as provided by 37 C.F.R. § 1.312. To ensure consideration of such an amendment, it MUST be submitted no later than the payment of the Issue Fee.
- Authorization for this Examiner's Amendment was given in a telephone interview with Repper on September 19, 2000
- 3. Claim 1 has been amended as follows:

Between lines 3 and 4; the phrase - a frame having at least one longitudinal frame member - has been added.

In line 8; the last two words have been replaced by the word

In line 9; after the word << steering >> and before the comma; the phrase -- with said tongue -- has been added.

In line 14; after the word << longitudinal >>, the word -- frame -- has been added.

4. The following is an Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance: The limitation of a << wheels...connected to a... tongue for steering with said tongue >> of lines 7 - 9, together with the remaining limitations in claim 1; has not been found in the art.

Serial Number 09/399,099

AU 3613

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the Issue Fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the Issue Fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

- 5. Papers relating to this application may be submitted to Group 3100 by facsimile transmission. Papers should be faxed to Group 3100 via the PTO Fax Center located in Crystal Plaza Building 4; Arlington, Virginia. The submission of such papers by facsimile transmission must comply with the Notice published in the Official Gazette,  $1096\ OG\ 30$  ( November 15, 1889 ). The CP 4 Fax Center number is (703) 305 7687.
- 6. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Examiner Bartz whose telephone number is (703) 308 2564. The examiner can normally be reached on Mondays thru Fridays from 8:30 am to 3:30 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Bob Oberleitner, can be reached on ( 703 ) 308 - 2569.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application should be directed to the Group Receptionist, whose telephone number is (703) 308 - 1113.

Clifford T. Bartz Examiner Art Unit 3613

September 20, 2000



# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Patent and Trademark Office

#### NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE AND ISSUE FEE DUE

PM82/0922

GEORGE R REPPER ROTHWELL FIGG ERNST & KURZ SUITE 701-EAST 555 13TH STREET NW WASHINGTON DC 20004

	and the state of t			
APPLICATION NO.	FILTING DATE TOTAL CLAIMS	EXAMINER AND GROU	P ART UNIT	DATE MAILED
09/399,099	09/20/99 008 E	BARTZ, C	3613	09/22/00
First Named VAN MILL, Applicant	35 US	2 154(b) term ext. =	= 0 Days	•
TITLE OF SHORT STEER VINVENTION	VAGON			
ATTY'S DOCKET NO.	CLASS-SUBCLASS BATCH NO.	APPLN: TYPE SMALL ENTITY	FEE DUE	DATE DUE
3 1994-155	280-444.000 S60	UTILITY NO	\$1210.00	12/22/00

THE APPLICATION IDENTIFIED ABOVE HAS BEEN EXAMINED AND IS ALLOWED FOR ISSUANCE AS A PATENT. PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS CLOSED.

THE ISSUE FEE MUST BE PAID WITHIN <u>THREE MONTHS</u> FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS NOTICE OR THIS APPLICATION SHALL BE REGARDED AS ABANDONED. <u>THIS STATUTORY PERIOD CANNOT BE EXTENDED</u>.

#### HOW TO RESPOND TO THIS NOTICE:

- I. Review the SMALL ENTITY status shown above. If the SMALL ENTITY is shown as YES, verify your current SMALL ENTITY status:
- A. If the status is changed, pay twice the amount of the FEE DUE shown above and notify the Patent and Trademark Office of the change in status, or
- B. If the status is the same, pay the FEE DUE shown above.

If the SMALL ENTITY is shown as NO:

- A. Pay FEE DUE shown above, or
- B. File verified statement of Small Entity Status before, or with, payment of 1/2 the FEE DUE shown above.
- II. Part B-Issue Fee Transmittal should be completed and returned to the Patent and Trademark Office (PTO) with your ISSUE FEE. Even if the ISSUE FEE has already been paid by charge to deposit account, Part B Issue Fee Transmittal should be completed and returned. If you are charging the ISSUE FEE to your deposit account, section "4b" of Part B-Issue Fee Transmittal should be completed and an extra copy of the form should be submitted.
- III. All communications regarding this application must give application number and batch number.

  Please direct all communications prior to issuance to Box ISSUE FEE unless advised to the contrary.

IMPORTANT REMINDER: Utility patents issuing on applications filed on or after Dec. 12, 1980 may require payment of maintenance fees. It is patentee's responsibility to ensure timely payment of maintenance fees when due.

PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE COPY

PTOL-85 (REV. 10-96) Approved for use through 06/30/99. (0651-0033)



ATTY. DOCKET NO. 1994-155 SERIAL NO. 09/399,099

LIST OF MATERIALS CITED BY APPLICANT												APPLICANT Michael D. Van Mill et al.							
(Use several sheets if necessary)												G DATE ember 20,	1999	GROUP 3613					
·									U.S. PATEN	T DOCUMENT	S		,-						
EXAMINER INITIAL		DOCUMENT NUMBER							DATE	NAME		CLASS	SUBCLAS	- 1	FILING APPRO	DATE IF PRIATE			
C TB	AA	2	4	5	3	3	1	1	11/1948	Fedevich		_							
CNS	AB	2	9	1	8	9	8	2	08/1956	Vlachos									
COR	AC	5	4	7	7	9	3	7	12/1995	Chagnon									

U.S. Department of Commerce Patent and Trademark Office

Form 1449

**EXAMINER** 

EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformation with MPEP 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

DATE CONSIDERED

TC 3500 MAIL ROOM

										PATEAT R. TO!	Sign					
Form 1449									. Department of atent and Trac		ATTY. DOCKET NO. 1994-155			SERIAL NO. 09/399,099		
	LIST								APPLICANT	APPLICANT Michael D. Van Mill et al.						
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U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS																
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TC 3600 MAIL ROOM

		Notice of Refe	rancas Cita		Application No.	99	Applicant(s)	MILL		
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*		DOCUMENT NO.	DATE			NAME			CLASS	SUBCLASS
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\* A copy of this reference is not being furnished with this Office action

U. S. Patent and Trademark Office PTO-892 (Rev. 9-95)

Notice of References Cited

Application No. 09/399090

## NOTICE OF DRAFTSPERSON'S PATENT DRAWING REVIEW

The drawing(s) filed (insert date) 4 are:

A. ppproved by the Draftsperson under 37 CFR 1.84 or 1.152.

B. objected to by the Draftsperson under 37 CFR 1.84 or 1.152 for the reasons indicated below. The Examiner will require submission of new, corrected drawings when necessary. Corrected drawing must be sumitted according to the instructions on the back of this notice.

	and the second of the second o		
Γ,	DRAWINGS 27 CER 1 84(4). A	ó	ARRANGEMENT OF VIEWS. 37 CFR 1.84(i)
1	DRAWINGS. 37 CFR 1.84(a): Acceptable categories of drawings: Black ink. Color.	٥.	Words do not appear on a horizontal, left-to-right fashion
	Color drawings are not acceptable until petiton is granted.		when page is either upright or turned so that the top
	Fig(s)		becomes the right side, except for graphs. Fig(s)
	Pencil and non black ink not permitted. Fig(s)	9.	SCALE. 37 CFR 1.84(k)
2	PHOTOGRAPHS. 37 CFR 1.84 (b)		Scale not large enough to show mechanism without
1 ~	1 full-tone set is required. Fig(s)		crowding when drawing is reduced in size to two-thirds in
	Photographs not properly mounted (must use brystol board or		reproduction.
	photographic double-weight paper). Fig(s)		Fig(s)
AMOUNT	Foor quality (half-tone). Fig(s)	10.	CHARACTER OF LINES, NUMBERS, & LETTERS.
3	TYPE OF PAPER. 37 CFR 1.84(e)		37 CER 1.84(i)
-	Paper not flexible, strong, white, and durable.		Lines, numbers & letters not uniformly thick and well
1	Fig(s)		defined, clean, durable, and black (poor line quality).
	Erasures, alterations, overwritings, interlineations,		Fig(s)
-	folds, copy machine marks not accepted. Fig(s)	11.	SHADING. 37 CFR 1.84(m)
	Mylar, velum paper is not acceptable (too thin).		Solid black areas pale. Fig(s)
1	Fig(s)		Solid black shading not permitted. Fig(s)
4	. SIZE OF PAPER. 37 CFR 1.84(f): Acceptable sizes:		Shade lines, pale, rough and blurred. Fig(s)
	21.0 cm by 29.7 cm (DIN size A4)	12.	NUMBERS, LETTERS, & REFERENCE CHARACTERS.
-	21.6 cm by 27.9 cm (8 1/2 x 11 inches)		37 CFR 1.84(p)
	All drawing sheets not the same size.		Numbers and reference characters not plain and legible.
-	Sheet(s)		Fig(s)
-	Drawings sheets not an acceptable size. Fig(s)		Figure legends are poor. Fig(s)
5	. MARGINS. 37 CFR 1.84(g): Acceptable margins:		Numbers and reference characters not oriented in the
1			same direction as the view. 37 CFR 1.84(p)(1)
1	Top 2.5 cm Left 2.5 cm Right 1.5 cm Bottom 1.0 cm		Fig(s)
1	SIZE: A4 Size		English alphabet not used. 37 CFR 1.84(p)(2)
1	Top 2.5 cm Left 2.5 cm Right 1.5 cm Bottom 1.0 cm		Figs
1	SIZE: 8 1/2 x 11 / 2 /		Numbers, letters and reference characters must be at least
	Margins not acceptable. Fig(s)		.32 cm (1/8 inch) in height. 37 CFR 1.84(p)(3)
-	Top (T) Veff (L)	10	Fig(s)
1	Right (R) Bottom (B) VIEWS, 37 CFR 1.84(h)	13.	LEAD LINES. 37 CFR 1.84(q)
10	REMINDER: Specification may require revision to		Lead lines cross each other. Fig(s)  Lead lines missing. Fig(s)
	correspond to drawing changes.	1.4	NUMBERING OF SHEETS OF DRAWINGS. 37 CFR 1.84(t)
	Partial views. 37 CFR 1.84(h)(2)	14.	Sheets not numbered consecutively, and in Arabic numerals
1	Brackets needed to show figure as one entity.		beginning with number 1. Sheet(s)
	Fig(s)	15	NUMBERING OF VIEWS. 37 CFR 1.84(u)
	Views not labeled separately or properly.	15.	Views not numbered consecutively, and in Arabic numerals,
	Fig(s)		beginning with number 1. Fig(s)
ĺ	Enlarged view not labeled separetely or properly.	16.	CORRECTIONS. 37 CFR 1.84(w)
1	Fig(s)	10.	Corrections not made from prior PTO-948
1 7	SECTIONAL VIEWS. 37 CFR 1.84 (h)(3)		dated
9	Hatching not indicated for sectional portions of an object.	17.	DESIGN DRAWINGS. 37 CFR 1.152
9	Fig(s)		Surface shading shown not appropriate. Fig(s)
Other	Sectional designation should be noted with Arabic or		Solid black shading not used for color contrast.
1	Roman numbers. Fig(s)		Fig(s)
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|994-155 ||GRR:mys

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of

Michael D. Van Mill et al.

OCT 26 1000 5

Batch No. S60

Examiner: C. Bartz

Filed: September 20, 1999

For: SHORT STEER WAGON

#### **SUBMISSION OF FORMAL DRAWINGS**

Assistant Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

Dear Sir:

Attached hereto are three (3) sheets of formal drawings, Figs. 1-4, to replace the three sheets of informal drawings filed with the subject application.

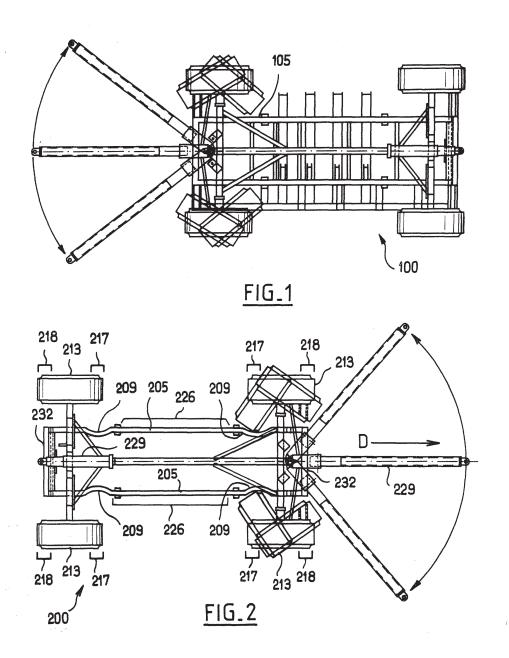
Respectfully submitted,

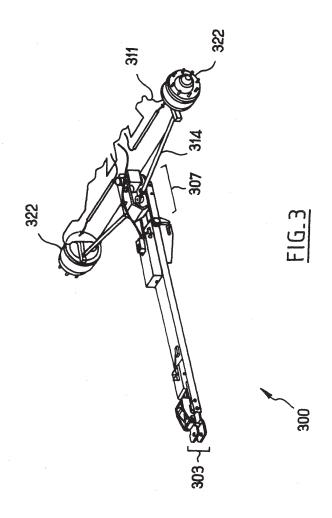
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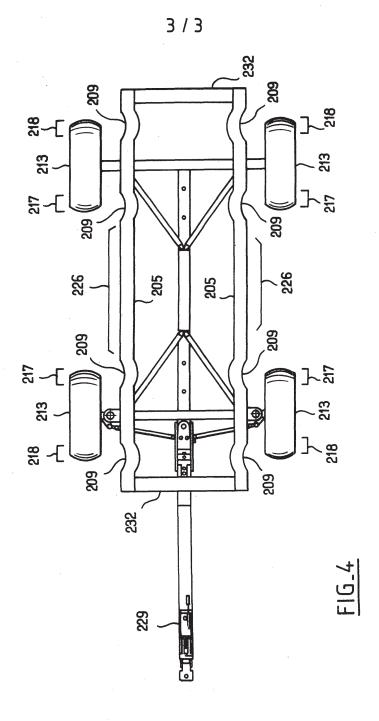
George R. Repper, Registration No. 31,414 Attorney for Applicants ROTHWELL, FIGG, ERNST & MANBECK p.c. Suite 701-E, 555 13th Street, N.W.

Washington, D.C. 20004 Telephone: (202)783-6040

1994-155.FD







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First Named VAN MILL,		35 USC	154(b)	term ext. = 0 Day	′S.
3 1994–155	280-444.	000 S60	UTILI	TY NO \$1276.00	12/22/00
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17348	18125	22720	27195	28957	30377	30649	31414	32408	33915
34627	35377	35447	35745	37889	38875	39881	40315	41276	42013
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APPLICATION NUMBER	PATENT NUMBER	GROUP ART UNIT	FILE WRAPPER LOCATION
09/399,099	6176504	3613	9200

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> PTO-1556 (5/87) \*U.S. GPO: 1998-433-214/80404

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#### ISSUE SLIP STAPLE AREA (for additional cross references)

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#### INDEX OF CLAIMS

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