


**EXHIBIT C - INVALIDITY CLAIM CHART FOR ALL ASSERTED CLAIMS BASED ON 2001 GMT800 MIRROR ALONE OR  
IN VIEW OF ONE OR MORE OF THE NOTED SECONDARY REFERENCES**

**A. U.S. Patent No. 7,934,843**

	<b>Claim 15 (depends on claim 1)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
<b>a.</b>	<b>1.</b> An exterior sideview mirror system suitable for use on an automobile, said exterior sideview mirror system comprising:	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> (which was used for, <i>inter alia</i>, the 2001 Chevrolet Sierra and Silverado) is an exterior sideview mirror system suitable for use on an automobile.</p>  <p>2001 Chevrolet Sierra/Silverado Trailer Tow Mirror</p>
<b>b.</b>	an exterior sideview mirror assembly adapted for attachment to a side of an automobile;	The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> is an exterior sideview mirror assembly adapted for attachment to a side of an automobile.
<b>c.</b>	said exterior sideview mirror assembly including a reflective element having a rearward field of view when attached to the side of the	The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> includes a reflective element having a rearward field of view when attached to the side of the automobile.

	automobile;	
d.	said reflective element attached to an electrically-operated actuator of said exterior sideview mirror assembly and movable by said actuator in order to position said rearward field of view to a driver-desired position when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> includes said reflective element attached to an electrically-operated actuator of said exterior sideview mirror assembly and movable by said actuator in order to position said rearward field of view to a driver-desired position when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile. <i>See, e.g., 2001 Chevrolet Silverado Owner's Manual at p. 151.</i></p> <div> <p><b>Electric Outside Rearview Mirrors (If Equipped)</b></p> </div> <div> </div> <div> <p>The control is located on the driver's door armrest.</p> </div> <div> <p>Move the upper control to the left or right to choose the mirror you want to adjust, then press the arrows on the lower control pad to adjust the mirror.</p> </div> <p>To the extent the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> does not disclose said reflective element attached to an electrically-operated actuator of said exterior sideview mirror assembly and movable by said actuator in order to position said rearward field of view to a driver-desired position when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile, a POSITA would have found this obvious in view of the GMT800 Platform Trailer Towing Mirror alone or in combination with one or more other references.</p> <p><i>See discussion of element d in the claim chart for the 2001 Dodge Ram mirror.</i></p>

See discussion of element d in the claim chart for the 2001 GMT800 mirror.

See discussion of element d in the claim chart for Platzer 956.

See discussion of element d in the claim chart for Platzer 731.

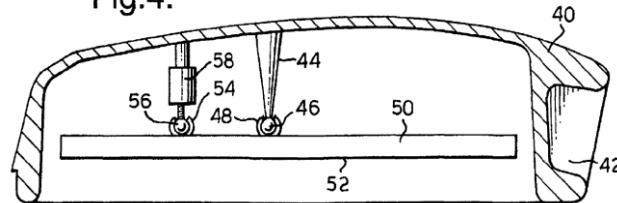
See discussion of element d in the claim chart for Henion 013.

See discussion of this element in the claim chart for Lynam 026.

See EP0864465B1:

“The reflective member 50 has a second integrally moulded socket formation 54 which engages with a spherical formation 56 of a screw jack drive unit 58, which may, for example, be as described in EP-A-0272047, and which includes an electric motor to enable the reflective member 50 to be pivoted relative to the housing 40 about an axis through the spherical formation 46 perpendicular to the plane of the drawing. A similar screw jack drive unit (not shown) has its jacking screw engaging with a third spherical socket (not shown) which is integrally moulded with the reflective member 50 to permit adjustment about an axis through the spherical formation 46 orthogonal to the first mentioned axis.” EP0864465B1 at [0011].

Fig.4.



EP0864465B1 at Fig. 4.

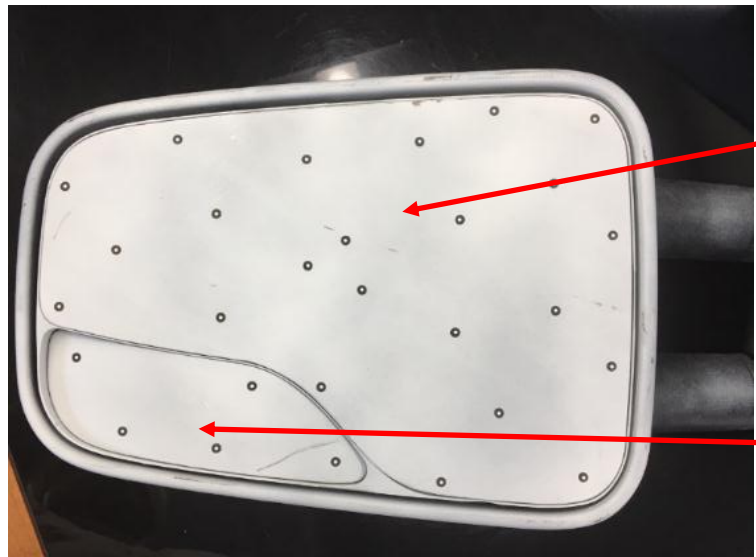
See 49 C.F.R. § 571.111 (October 1, 1999):

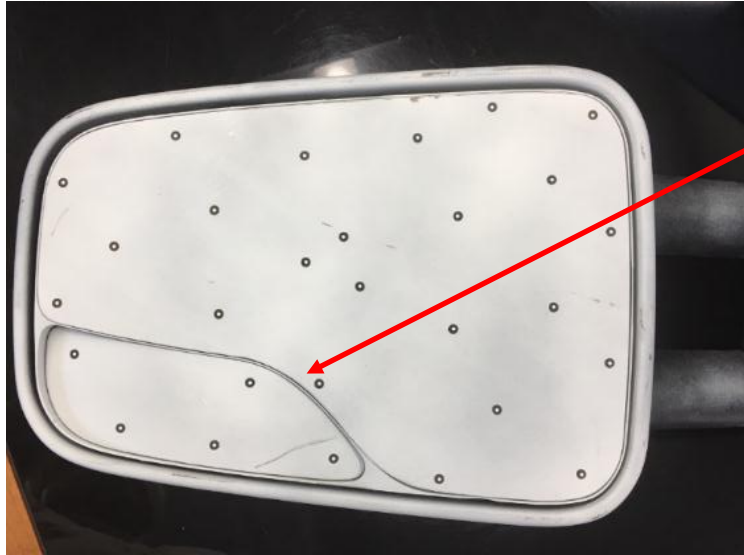
“The mirror shall not be obscured by the unwiped portion of the windshield, and shall be adjustable by tilting in both horizontal and vertical directions from the driver's seated position.”  
49 C.F.R. § 571.111 (October 1, 1999) at 318.

See U.S. Pat. No. 6,328,451 at Figs. 1-4; 2:52-3:9.

See U.S. Pat. No. 5,721,646 at Figs. 13-21 and accompanying text.

See U.S. Pat. No. 6,984,048 at Figs. 1-4, 9 and accompanying text.

		<p>See also U.S. Pat. No. 5,579,133 at Fig. 12 and accompanying text.  See also U.S. Pat. No. 3,826,563 at Fig. 6 and accompanying text; 3:10-14.</p> <p>The Asserted Patents admit that an electrically actuated actuator is known in the automotive mirror art. See, e.g.:</p> <p>“Alternately, when actuator 136 comprises an electrically actuated actuator that is electrically operable incorporating at least one motor, control 137 can comprise a switch (which, preferably, is operable under control of the driver seated in cabin 125) or control 137 can comprise a memory controller, as known in the automotive mirror art, that controls actuator 136 to move the position of plano-multiradius reflective element assembly 130 to a pre-set orientation that suits the rearward field of view preference of an individual driver.” (US 9,694,750 at 6:28-37)</p> <p>The applicants conceded that this limitation was known in the art and/or obvious during the prosecution of the '750 Patent. See 11/25/2016 Office Action pp. 5, 12, 18.</p>
e.	<p>wherein said reflective element comprises a plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly, said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly comprising a plano reflective element having unit magnification and a separate auxiliary reflective element having a curvature;</p>	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> comprises a plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly, said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly comprising a plano reflective element having unit magnification and a separate auxiliary reflective element having a curvature.</p> <div>  <div> Plano reflective element with unit magnification </div> <div> Separate auxiliary reflective element having curvature </div> </div>

<p><b>f.</b></p>	<p>said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly mounted adjacently at said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly in a side-by-side relationship and not superimposed with one reflective element on top of the other reflective element;</p>	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> includes said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly mounted adjacently at said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly in a side-by-side relationship and not superimposed with one reflective element on top of the other reflective element.</p> <div>  </div> <div> <p>Mirrors side by side and not superimposed</p> </div> <p>To the extent the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> does not disclose said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly mounted adjacently at said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly in a side-by-side relationship and not superimposed with one reflective element on top of the other reflective element, a POSITA would have found this obvious in view of the GMT800 Platform Trailer Towing Mirror alone or in combination with one or more other references.</p> <p><i>See discussion of element f in the claim chart for Platzer 956.</i></p> <p><i>See discussion of element f in the claim chart for Platzer 731.</i></p> <p><i>See discussion of element f in the claim chart for Van Nostrand.</i></p>
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See discussion of element f in the claim chart for Tobin.

See discussion of element f in claim chart for Kondo.

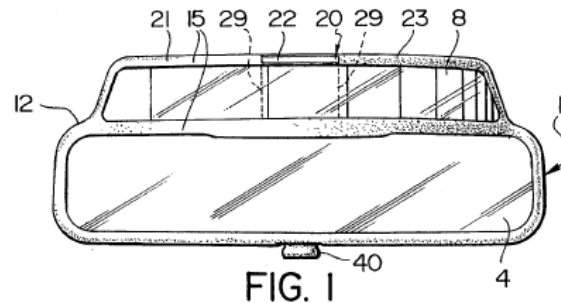
See discussion of this element in the claim chart for Lynam 026.

See U.S. Pat. No. 5,557,467:

“With reference now to FIG. 1, present mirror 1 combines a conventional first flat reflective surface 4 and a second longitudinally convex reflective surface 8. Mirror 4 provides the usual undistorted but limited field of rearward vision whereas mirror 8, being convex, provides a much wider rearward field of vision which overlaps to both sides with most persons natural peripheral vision, thereby all but eliminating the blind spots in the field of view afforded by mirror 4 alone.” U.S. Pat. No. 5,557,467 at 2:39-47.

“Surrounding both of mirrors 4 and 8 is a frame 12 including a backing 13 and relatively thin raised edges 15 which overlap the adjacent edges of mirrors 4 and 8 to retain the mirrors firmly in place in fixed positions relative to each other. As shown, both mirrors as retained by frame 12 are in parallel longitudinal alignment with mirror 8 preferably, but not necessarily, located vertically above mirror 4.” U.S. Pat. No. 5,557,467 at 2:48-55.

“Frame 12 is formed integrally about both mirrors to provide a unitary, seamless, aesthetically pleasing appearance while at the same time making the mirror as a whole compact, unobtrusive, easy to adjust and rigid. As shown, to provide a relatively low profile, the vertical height of mirror 8 is less than that of mirror 4.” U.S. Pat. No. 5,557,467 at 2:56-61.

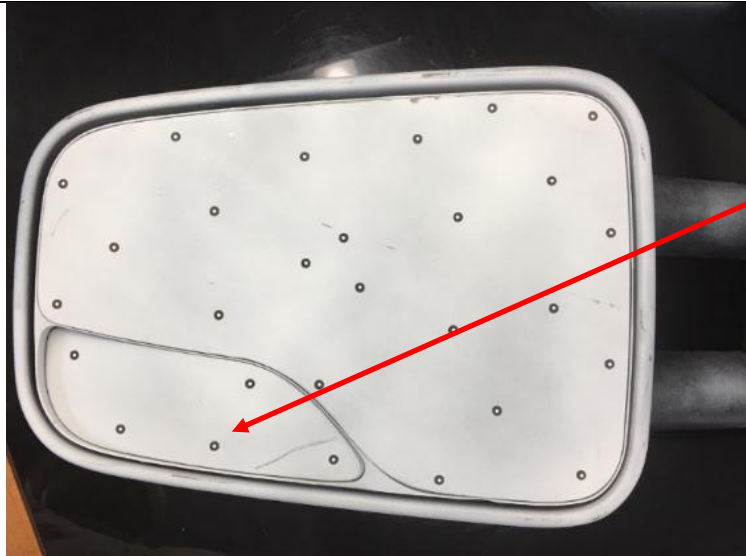


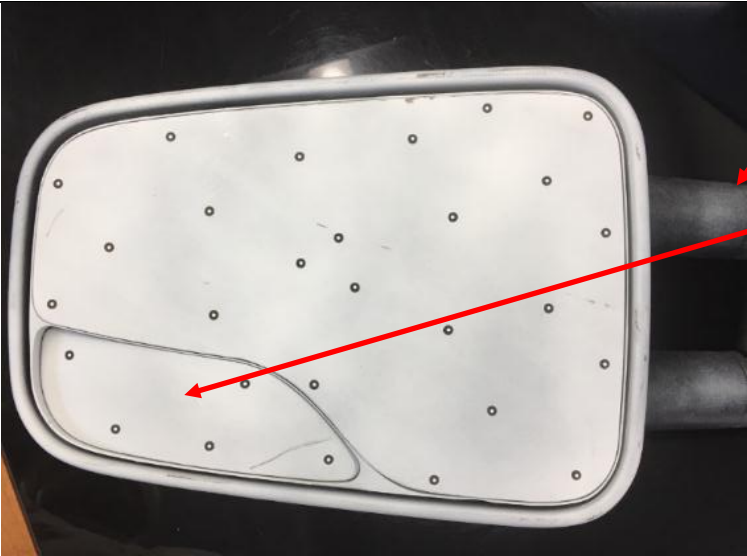
U.S. Pat. No. 5,557,467 at Fig. 1.

See U.S. Pat. No. 6,328,451 at Figs. 1-4; 2:52-3:9.

See U.S. Pat. No. 5,721,646 at Figs. 13-21 and accompanying text.

		<p>See U.S. Pat. No. 6,984,048 at Figs. 1-4, 9 and accompanying text.</p> <p>See U.S. Appl. Pub. No. 2003/0039039 at [0013], Fig. 2 and accompanying text.</p> <p>See U.S. Pat. No. 3,501,227 at Figs. 1-6 and accompanying text.</p> <p>See GB1133005 at Figs. 1-4 and accompanying text.</p> <p>In addition, the applicants conceded that this limitation was known in the art and/or obvious during prosecution of the '750 Patent. See, e.g., 11/25/2016 Office Action pp. 8, 15, 22.</p>
g.	said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element supported at a backing plate element, said backing plate element mounting to said actuator such that movement of said backing plate element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly by said actuator simultaneously and similarly moves said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element;	Analysis of the physical structure of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element supported at a backing plate element, said backing plate element mounting to said actuator such that movement of said backing plate element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly by said actuator simultaneously and similarly moves said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element.
h.	said auxiliary reflective element having a wide-angle field of view encompassing a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached;	The auxiliary reflective element in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> has a wide-angle field of view encompassing a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached. The auxiliary mirror is curved, giving it a wide-angle field of view that encompasses a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached.

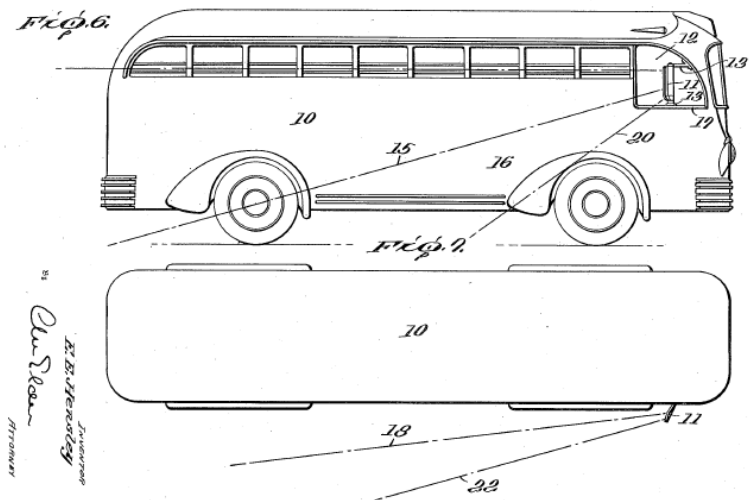
		 <div> <p>Auxiliary mirror views into blind spot.</p> </div>
i.	said backing plate element having a first support portion supporting said plano reflective element and a second support portion supporting said auxiliary reflective element;	Analysis of the physical structure of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that the backing plate element has a first support portion supporting said plano reflective element and a second support portion supporting said auxiliary reflective element.
j.	wherein said auxiliary reflective element is positioned at an outboard portion of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is mounted to the side of the automobile;	The auxiliary reflective element in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> is positioned at an outboard portion of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is mounted to the side of the automobile.

		 <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Vehicle on this side when mirror mounted.</p> <p>Auxiliary mirror is outboard (away from vehicle) when mirror is mounted.</p> </div>	
k.	wherein said backing plate element comprises a polymeric substrate that is formed as a single element by injection molding of a polymeric resin;	Analysis of the physical structure of the backing plate in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that it comprises a polymeric substrate that is formed as a single element by injection molding of a polymeric resin.	
l.	wherein said backing plate element is capable of supporting said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element;	The backing plate element in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> supports, and hence is capable of supporting, said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element.	
m.	wherein said first support portion of said backing plate element comprises a flat portion and wherein said plano reflective element is disposed at said flat portion;	Analysis of the physical structure of the backing plate in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that said first support portion of said backing plate element comprises a flat portion and wherein said plano reflective element is disposed at said flat portion.	
n.	wherein said second support	Analysis of the physical structure of the backing plate in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that said	

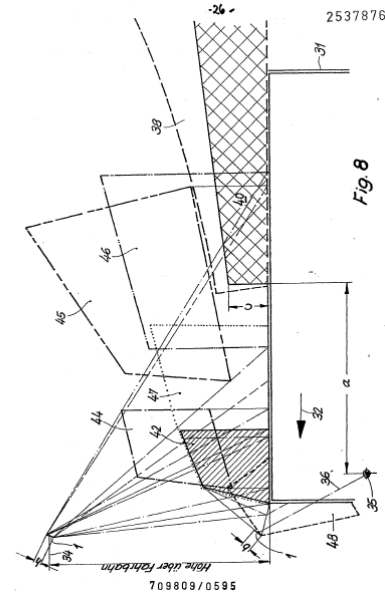
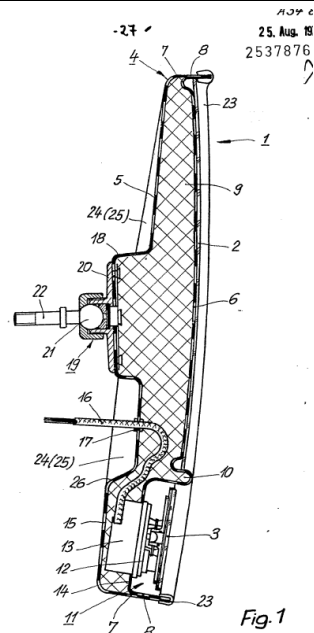
	portion of said backing plate element comprises a curved portion and wherein said auxiliary reflective element is disposed at said curved portion;	second support portion of said backing plate element comprises a curved portion and wherein said auxiliary reflective element is disposed at said curved portion.
<b>o.</b>	wherein the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element is different from and angled to the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element when both are attached to said backing plate element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly is included in said exterior sideview mirror assembly and when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	The rearward field of view of the auxiliary reflective element in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> is different from and angled to the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element when both are attached to said backing plate element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly is included in said exterior sideview mirror assembly and when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile. The auxiliary reflective element is curved, unlike the plano reflective element, and hence has a different field of view. Furthermore, the auxiliary reflective element is angled downward relative to the main mirror by .14 degrees and outward by 1.84 degrees. Hence, the rearward field of view of the auxiliary mirror is also angled to the rearward field of view of the plano reflective element.
<b>p.</b>	wherein angling of the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element relative to the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element is achieved, at least in part, by an angling of said second support portion of said backing plate element supporting said auxiliary	Analysis of the physical structure of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that the angling of the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element relative to the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element is achieved, at least in part, by an angling of said second support portion of said backing plate element supporting said auxiliary reflective element relative to said first support portion of said backing plate element supporting said plano reflective element.

	reflective element relative to said first support portion of said backing plate element supporting said plano reflective element;	
<b>q.</b>	wherein, when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile, the field of view of said plano reflective element generally views rearwardly of the equipped automobile and the field of view of said auxiliary reflective element generally views towards a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached, said blind spot being generally outside the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element when said plano reflective element is viewed by a driver of the equipped automobile when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile; and	When the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> is attached to the side of the automobile, the field of view of said plano reflective element generally views rearwardly of the equipped automobile and the field of view of said auxiliary reflective element generally views towards a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached, said blind spot being generally outside the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element when said plano reflective element is viewed by a driver of the equipped automobile when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile.
<b>r.</b>	wherein at least one of said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element comprises one of	Analysis of the physical structure of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that the plano reflective element comprises a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating.

	(a) a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating and (b) a polymeric substrate having a thin glass element applied to a surface thereof and with an opposing surface thereof having a reflecting layer applied thereto.	
s.	<p><b>15.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim 1, wherein the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element is generally directed outwardly and downwardly with respect to the longitudinal axis of the equipped automobile when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile.</p>	<p>The rearward field of view of the auxiliary reflective element of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> is generally directed outwardly and downwardly with respect to the longitudinal axis of the equipped automobile when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile. The mirror assembly in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> is mounted on an actuator that is capable of angling the assembly so that the rearward field of view of the auxiliary mirror is generally directed outwardly and downwardly with respect to the longitudinal axis when the mirror is attached to the vehicle.</p> <p>To the extent the rearward field of view of the auxiliary reflective element of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> is not generally directed outwardly and downwardly with respect to the longitudinal axis of the equipped automobile when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile, a POSITA would have found this obvious in view of the GMT800 Platform Trailer Towing Mirror alone or in combination with one or more other references.</p> <p><i>See discussion of element s in the claim chart for the 2001 Dodge Ram mirror.</i></p> <p><i>See discussion of element s in the claim chart for the 2001 GMT800 mirror.</i></p> <p><i>See discussion of element s in the claim chart for Henion 013.</i></p> <p><i>See discussion of this element in the claim chart for Lynam 026.</i></p> <p><i>See U.S. Patent No. 2,279,751 at Fig. 6, 10:</i></p>



See DE2537876:



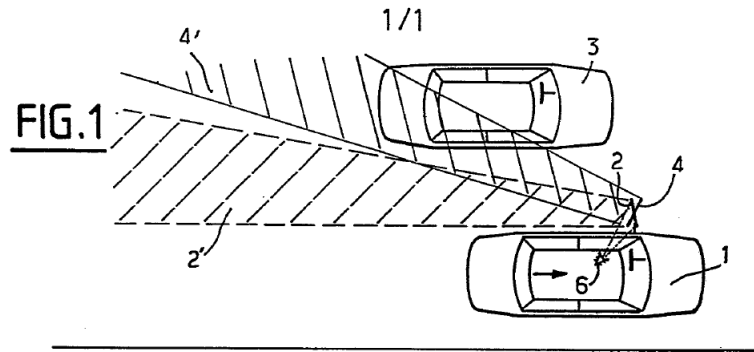
DE2537876 at Figs. 1 (left), 8

See FR2650982:

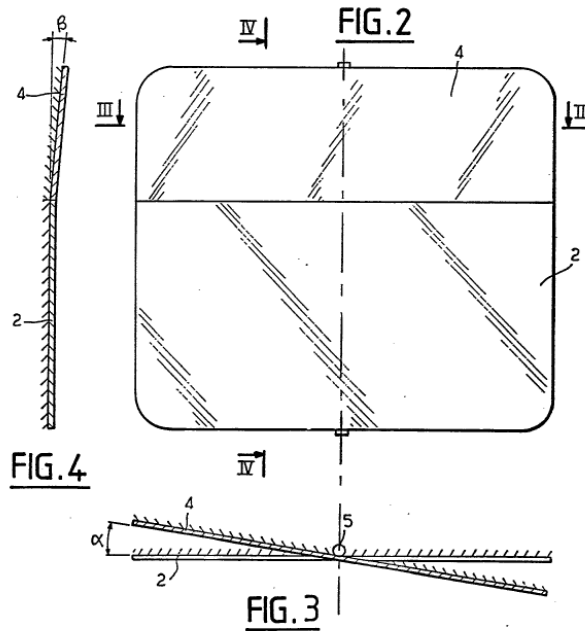
“FIG. 3 is a horizontal cross-section along III - III of FIG. 2. In this figure, it can be seen that the horizontal section of the auxiliary mirror 4 forms, with the horizontal section of the main mirror 2, an angle  $a$ , the value of which is set at the factory and which is between  $8^\circ$  and  $10^\circ$  according to the car models and preferably equal to  $9^\circ$ .” FR2650982 (machine translation) at 3:37-4:4.

“FIG. 4 shows a vertical section of FIG. 2 by a line IV IV.

It can be seen in this figure that the cross-sections of the two mirrors 2 and 4 by a vertical plane form between them a constant angle  $ss$ . This angle is between  $1.50^\circ$  and  $3.50^\circ$  and preferably equal to  $2.50^\circ$ .” FR2650982 (machine translation) at 4:22-26.



FR2650982 at Fig. 1.

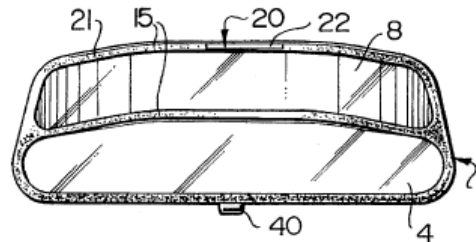


FR2650982 at Figs. 2-4.

See U.S. Pat. No. 5,557,467:

“As will be seen particularly from FIG. 6, upper lens 8, in addition to curving rearwardly to provide a convexity, also curves downwardly at its opposite ends to emulate a "droop" at its ends. This droop has been found to provide enhanced rearward vision in the vertical plane

without the excessive distortion associated with a spherical lens. The droop therefore allows children located in the vehicle's rear seat to be readily observed and also to facilitate better sighting of bicycles, scooters and motorcycles particularly in the driver's blind spots. If desired, lens 8 can be imparted with a slight spherical curvature in the vertical plane." U.S. Pat. No. 5,557,467 at 3:54-64.



**FIG. 6**

U.S. Pat. No. 5,557,467 at Fig. 6.

*See* U.S. Pat. No. 6,062,699 at Figs. 2A-2D; 4:29-44.

*See* U.S. Pat. No. 5,721,646 at Figs. 13-21 and accompanying text.

*See* GB1133005 at Figs. 1-4 and accompanying text; 1:53-2:15.

*See also* U.S. Pat. No. 5,579,133 at Fig. 12 and accompanying text.

*See also* U.S. Pat. No. 2,279,751 at Figs. 2-7 and accompanying text.

*See also* U.S. Pat. No. 3,826,563 at 3:6-17.

*See also* U.S. Pat. No. 5,005,962 at Fig. 4 and accompanying text.

*See also* DE1921076 at Fig. 2b and accompanying text.

*See also* DE2207208 at Figs. 1-2 and accompanying text.

*See also* DE2537876 at Figs. 1, 8, and accompanying text.

*See also* US2778273 at Fig. 4 and accompanying text.

The applicants conceded that this limitation was known in the art and/or obvious during prosecution of the '712 patent. *See* 2003-3-17 Office Action at 4.

The applicants conceded that this limitation was known in the art and/or obvious during prosecution of

		the '294 Patent. <i>See</i> Jan. 12, 2005 Office Action at p. 5.
	<b>Claim 33</b> <b>(depends on claim 1)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
<b>t.</b>	<b>33.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim 1, wherein the ratio of the width of said plano reflective element to the width of said auxiliary reflective element is greater than 2.5.	<p>To the extent the GMT 800 Platform Trailer Towing Mirror does not disclose the ratio of the width of said plano reflective element to the width of said auxiliary reflective element is greater than 2.5, a POSTA would have found this obvious in view of the GMT800 Platform Trailer Towing Mirror alone or in combination with one or more other references.</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element t in the claim chart for the 2001 Dodge Ram mirror.</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element t in the claim chart for Kondo 542.</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of this element in the claim chart for Lynam 026.</p> <p><i>See</i> GB2048189 at Fig. 1; 2:44-48; 2:66-71.</p> <p>The applicants conceded that this limitation was known in the art and/or obvious during prosecution of the '451 Patent. <i>See</i> Apr. 21, 2001 Office Action at pp. 4-5.</p>
	<b>Claim 34</b> <b>(depends on claim 1)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
<b>u.</b>	<b>34.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim 1, wherein said exterior sideview mirror assembly comprises a door-mounted exterior sideview mirror assembly adapted for attachment to a side of the automobile adjacent a driver seating location of a driver of the automobile and wherein the rearward field of view of said auxiliary	<p>The 2001 GMT800 Mirror is a door-mounted exterior sideview mirror assembly adapted for attachment to a side of the automobile adjacent a driver seating location of a driver of the automobile. Furthermore, the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element generally views downwardly towards the road surface adjacent to the driver seating location to a distance of roughly 13 feet, which is in the range of about 1 foot to about 24 feet to the rear of the driver seating location.</p>

	reflective element generally views downwardly towards the road surface adjacent to the driver seating location at least at a distance in the range of about 1 foot to about 24 feet to the rear of the driver seating location.	
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**B. U.S. Patent No. 8,128,244**

<b>Claim 24 (depends on claim 23)</b>	
<b>23.</b> An exterior sideview mirror system suitable for use on an automobile, said exterior sideview mirror system comprising:	<i>See discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
an exterior sideview mirror assembly adapted for attachment to a side of an automobile;	<i>See discussion of element b above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
said exterior sideview mirror assembly including a reflective element having a rearward field of view when attached to the side of the automobile;	<i>See discussion of element c above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
said reflective element attached to an electrically-operated actuator of said exterior sideview mirror assembly and movable by	<i>See discussion of element d above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>

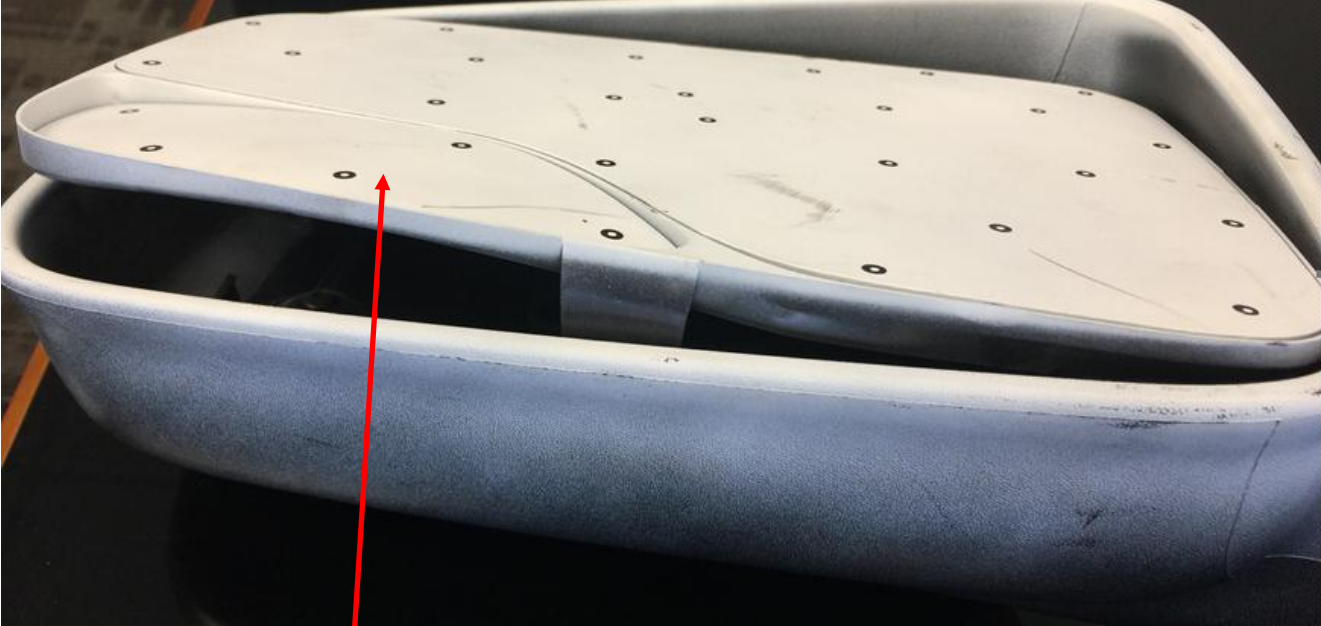
	said actuator in order to position said rearward field of view to a driver-desired position when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	
	wherein said reflective element comprises a plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly, said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly comprising a plano reflective element having unit magnification and a separate auxiliary reflective element having a curvature;	<i>See</i> discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly mounted adjacently at said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly in a side-by-side relationship and not superimposed with one reflective element on top of the other reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element f above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element supported at a backing plate element,	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.


	said backing plate element mounting to said actuator such that movement of said backing plate element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly by said actuator simultaneously and similarly moves said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element;	
	said auxiliary reflective element having a wide-angle field of view encompassing a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached;	<i>See</i> discussion of element h above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said backing plate element having a first support portion supporting said plano reflective element and a second support portion supporting said auxiliary reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element i above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said auxiliary reflective element is positioned at an outboard portion of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is mounted to the side of the	<i>See</i> discussion of element j above, which is incorporated herein by reference.


	automobile;	
	wherein said backing plate element comprises a polymeric substrate that is formed as a single element by injection molding of a polymeric resin;	<i>See</i> discussion of element k above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said backing plate element is capable of supporting said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element l above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said first support portion of said backing plate element comprises a flat portion and wherein said plano reflective element is disposed at said flat portion;	<i>See</i> discussion of element m above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said second support portion of said backing plate element comprises a curved portion and wherein said auxiliary reflective element is disposed at said curved portion;	<i>See</i> discussion of element n above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element is different from and angled to the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element when both are attached to said backing	<i>See</i> discussion of element o above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

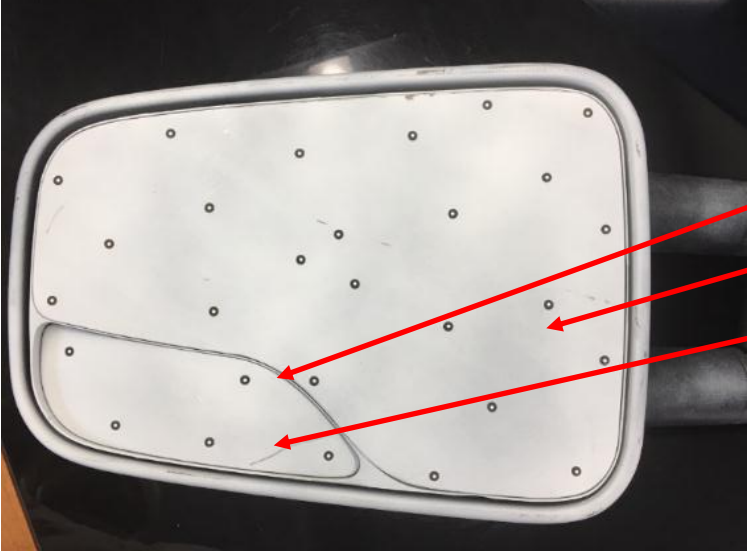
	plate element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly is included in said exterior sideview mirror assembly and when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	
	wherein angling of the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element relative to the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element is achieved, at least in part, by an angling of said second support portion of said backing plate element supporting said auxiliary reflective element relative to said first support portion of said backing plate element supporting said plano reflective element;	<i>See discussion of element p above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	wherein, when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile, the field of view of said plano reflective element generally views rearwardly of the equipped automobile and the field of view of said auxiliary	<i>See discussion of element q above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>

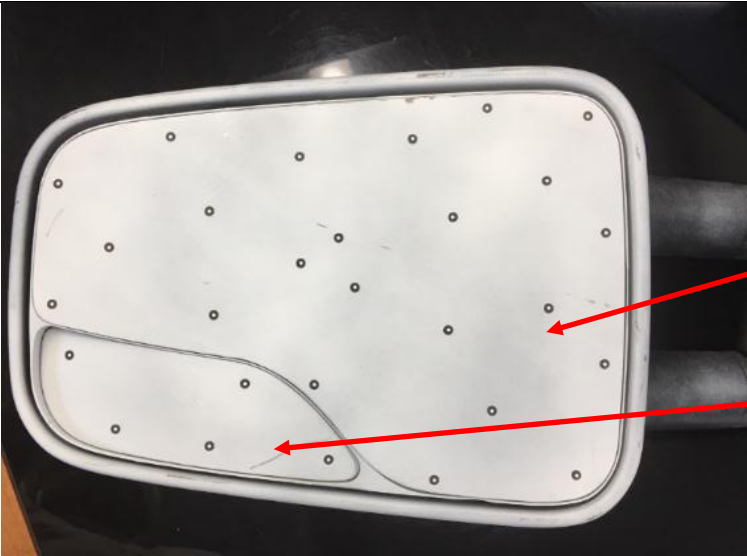
	reflective element generally views towards a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached, said blind spot being generally outside the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element when said plano reflective element is viewed by a driver of the equipped automobile when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	
	wherein said plano reflective element comprises one of (a) a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating and (b) a polymeric substrate having a thin glass element applied to a surface thereof and with an opposing surface thereof having a reflecting layer applied thereto;	<i>See discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
v.	wherein said auxiliary reflective element comprises a fixed reflectance mirror reflector and wherein said fixed reflectance mirror reflector comprises a curved	The auxiliary mirror in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> comprises a fixed reflectance mirror reflector and wherein said fixed reflectance mirror reflector comprises a curved substrate coated with a metallic reflector coating. Analysis of the physical structure of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that the substrate for the auxiliary reflective element is fabricated of glass and the substrate is coated on its outermost (a.k.a. first) surface with a metallic reflector coating. It is understood and believed that the auxiliary reflective element includes a fixed reflectance mirror reflector; it is not electro-chromic. The

	<p>substrate coated with a metallic reflector coating; and</p>	<p>curved nature of the substrate can be seen, for example, from the photograph below.</p>  <p>Curved substrate</p>
<p>w.</p>	<p>wherein said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element are adjacently supported at said backing plate element at a joint and wherein said joint comprises a space between said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element</p>	<p>The plano reflective element and auxiliary reflective element in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> are adjacently supported at said backing plate element at a joint and wherein said joint comprises a space between said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element and wherein a wall located on said backing plate element at said joint is disposed between said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element. This can be seen, for example, in the photograph below.</p>

	<p>and wherein a wall located on said backing plate element at said joint is disposed between said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element.</p>	 <p>Wall on backing plate between reflective elements</p>
<p>x.</p>	<p><b>24.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim 23, wherein said plano reflective element comprises a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating, wherein said auxiliary reflective element comprises a fixed reflectance mirror reflector and wherein said fixed reflectance mirror reflector comprises a spherically bent glass</p>	<p>See discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that both the plano reflective element and the auxiliary reflective element include a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).</p> <p>Analysis of the physical structure of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that the auxiliary mirror comprises a spherically bent glass substrate.</p>

	substrate coated with a metallic reflector coating,	
y.	wherein said curved portion of said backing plate element comprises a curvature corresponding to a curvature of said auxiliary reflective element,	<p>The curved portion of the backing plate element in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> comprises a curvature corresponding to a curvature of said auxiliary reflective element. The correspondence between the curvature of the auxiliary reflective element and the curvature of the curved portion of the backing plate element can be observed, for example, from the photograph below.</p>  <p>Curved portion with curvature corresponding to curvature of auxiliary reflective element</p>

<p><b>z.</b></p>	<p>wherein said wall at least partially partitions said backing plate element into a first region where said plano reflective element is disposed and a separate and adjacent second region where said auxiliary reflective element is disposed,</p>	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> discloses said wall at least partially partitions said backing plate element into a first region where said plano reflective element is disposed and a separate and adjacent second region where said auxiliary reflective element is disposed. This is shown from the photograph below.</p>  <div> <p>Wall</p> <p>First region</p> <p>Second region</p> </div>
<p><b>aa.</b></p>	<p>and wherein said first region is adapted to receive said plano reflective element and said second region is adapted to receive said auxiliary reflective element</p>	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> discloses said first region is adapted to receive said plano reflective element and said second region is adapted to receive said auxiliary reflective element. This is shown from the photograph below.</p>

		 <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-left: 10px;"> <p>First region receives said plano reflective element</p> <p>Second region receives said auxiliary reflective element</p> </div>
	<p>and wherein said exterior sideview mirror assembly including said plano-auxiliary reflective element having a rearward field of view when attached to the side of the automobile comprises a driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly,</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element c above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing rearward field of view).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element u above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that mirror system is adapted for attachment to the driver-side of the automobile).</p>
<b>bb.</b>	<p>and wherein, when attached to the side of the automobile, said driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly provides to the driver of the equipped automobile a total field of view that generally subtends an angle of at least about 25 degrees with respect to the</p>	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> discloses that, when attached to the side of the automobile, said driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly provides to the driver of the equipped automobile a total field of view that generally subtends an angle of at least about 25 degrees with respect to the side of the equipped automobile. Analysis of the total field of view of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that it is roughly 33 degrees, which is at least 25 degrees.</p>

	side of the equipped automobile.	
<b>Claim 26</b> <b>(depends on claim 25)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>	
<b>25.</b> An exterior sideview mirror system suitable for use on an automobile, said exterior sideview mirror system comprising:	<i>See discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>	
an exterior sideview mirror assembly adapted for attachment to a side of an automobile;	<i>See discussion of element b above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>	
said exterior sideview mirror assembly including a reflective element having a rearward field of view when attached to the side of the automobile;	<i>See discussion of element c above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>	
said reflective element attached to an electrically-operated actuator of said exterior sideview mirror assembly and movable by said actuator in order to position said rearward field of view to a driver-desired position when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	<i>See discussion of element d above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>	
wherein said reflective element comprises a plano-	<i>See discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>	

	auxiliary reflective element assembly, said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly comprising a plano reflective element having unit magnification and a separate auxiliary reflective element having a curvature;	
	said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly mounted adjacently at said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly in a side-by-side relationship and not superimposed with one reflective element on top of the other reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element f above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element supported at a backing plate element, said backing plate element mounting to said actuator such that movement of said backing plate element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly by said actuator simultaneously and similarly moves said plano reflective element and said	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

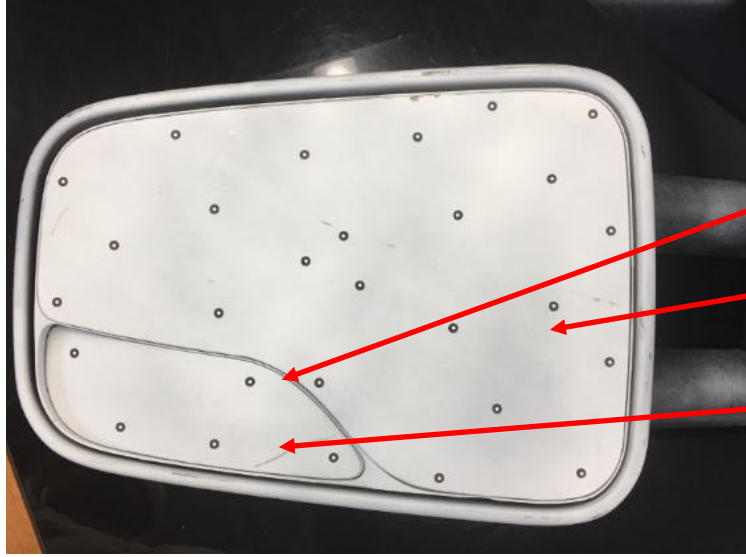
	auxiliary reflective element;	
	said auxiliary reflective element having a wide-angle field of view encompassing a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached;	<i>See</i> discussion of element h above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said backing plate element having a first support portion supporting said plano reflective element and a second support portion supporting said auxiliary reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element i above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said auxiliary reflective element is positioned at an outboard portion of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is mounted to the side of the automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element j above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said backing plate element comprises a polymeric substrate that is formed as a single element by injection molding of a polymeric resin;	<i>See</i> discussion of element k above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said backing plate element is capable of	<i>See</i> discussion of element l above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	supporting said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element;	
	wherein said first support portion of said backing plate element comprises a flat portion and wherein said plano reflective element is disposed at said flat portion;	<i>See discussion of element m above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	wherein said second support portion of said backing plate element comprises a curved portion and wherein said auxiliary reflective element is disposed at said curved portion;	<i>See discussion of element n above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	wherein the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element is different from and angled to the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element when both are attached to said backing plate element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly is included in said exterior sideview mirror assembly and when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	<i>See discussion of element o above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>

<p>wherein angling of the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element relative to the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element is achieved, at least in part, by an angling of said second support portion of said backing plate element supporting said auxiliary reflective element relative to said first support portion of said backing plate element supporting said plano reflective element;</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element p above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</p>
<p>wherein, when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile, the field of view of said plano reflective element generally views rearwardly of the equipped automobile and the field of view of said auxiliary reflective element generally views towards a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached, said blind spot being generally outside the rearward field of view of said plano reflective</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element q above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</p>

	element when said plano reflective element is viewed by a driver of the equipped automobile when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	
	wherein said plano reflective element comprises one of (a) a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating and (b) a polymeric substrate having a thin glass element applied to a surface thereof and with an opposing surface thereof having a reflecting layer applied thereto;	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said auxiliary reflective element comprises a fixed reflectance mirror reflector and wherein said fixed reflectance mirror reflector comprises a spherically bent glass substrate coated with a metallic reflector coating;	<i>See</i> discussion of element x above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element is generally directed at least one of outwardly and downwardly with respect to	<i>See</i> discussion of element s above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	the longitudinal axis of the equipped automobile when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile; and	
	wherein said exterior sideview mirror assembly including said plano-auxiliary reflective element having a rearward field of view when attached to the side of the automobile comprises a driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly, and	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element c above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing rearward field of view).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element u above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that mirror system is adapted for attachment to the driver-side of the automobile).</p>
	wherein, when attached to the side of the automobile, said driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly provides to the driver of the equipped automobile a total field of view that generally subtends an angle of at least about 25 degrees with respect to the side of the equipped automobile.	<i>See</i> discussion of element bb above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	<b>26.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim 25, wherein said plano reflective element comprises a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating,	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	wherein said curved portion of said backing plate element comprises a curvature corresponding to a curvature of said auxiliary reflective element, and	See discussion of element y above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
cc.	wherein an element of said backing plate element at least partially partitions said backing plate element into a first region where said plano reflective element is disposed and a separate and adjacent second region where said auxiliary reflective element is disposed and wherein said first region is adapted to receive said plano reflective element and said second region is adapted to receive said auxiliary reflective element.	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> discloses that an element of said backing plate element at least partially partitions said backing plate element into a first region where said plano reflective element is disposed and a separate and adjacent second region where said auxiliary reflective element is disposed and wherein said first region is adapted to receive said plano reflective element and said second region is adapted to receive said auxiliary reflective element. This is shown from the photograph below.</p>  <p>See also discussions of elements i, w, z, and aa above, which are incorporated herein by reference.</p>

**C. U.S. Patent No. 8,147,077**

	<b>Claim 22 (depends on claim 17)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	17. An exterior sideview mirror system suitable for use on an automobile, said exterior sideview mirror system comprising:	<i>See</i> discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	an exterior sideview mirror assembly adapted for attachment to a side of an automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element b above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said exterior sideview mirror assembly including a reflective element having a rearward field of view when attached to the side of the automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element c above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said reflective element attached to an electrically-operated actuator of said exterior sideview mirror assembly and movable by said actuator in order to position said rearward field of view to a driver-desired position when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element d above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said reflective element comprises a plano-	<i>See</i> discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	auxiliary reflective element assembly, said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly comprising a plano reflective element having unit magnification and a separate auxiliary reflective element having a curvature;	
	said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly mounted adjacently at said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly in a side-by-side relationship and not superimposed with one reflective element on top of the other reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element f above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element supported at a backing plate element, said backing plate element mounting to said actuator such that movement of said backing plate element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly by said actuator simultaneously and similarly moves said plano reflective element and said	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	auxiliary reflective element;	
	said auxiliary reflective element having a wide-angle field of view encompassing a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached;	<i>See</i> discussion of element h above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said backing plate element having a first support portion supporting said plano reflective element and a second support portion supporting said auxiliary reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element i above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said auxiliary reflective element is positioned at an outboard portion of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is mounted to the side of the automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element j above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said backing plate element comprises a polymeric substrate that is formed as a single element by injection molding of a polymeric resin;	<i>See</i> discussion of element k above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said backing plate element is capable of	<i>See</i> discussion of element l above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	supporting said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element;	
	wherein said first support portion of said backing plate element comprises a flat portion and wherein said plano reflective element is disposed at said flat portion;	<i>See discussion of element m above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	wherein said second support portion of said backing plate element comprises a curved portion and wherein said auxiliary reflective element is disposed at said curved portion;	<i>See discussion of element n above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	wherein the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element is different from and angled to the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element when both are attached to said backing plate element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly is included in said exterior sideview mirror assembly and when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	<i>See discussion of element o above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>

<p>wherein angling of the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element relative to the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element is achieved, at least in part, by an angling of said second support portion of said backing plate element supporting said auxiliary reflective element relative to said first support portion of said backing plate element supporting said plano reflective element;</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element p above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</p>
<p>wherein, when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile, the field of view of said plano reflective element generally views rearwardly of the equipped automobile and the field of view of said auxiliary reflective element generally views towards a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached, said blind spot being generally outside the rearward field of view of said plano reflective</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element q above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</p>

	element when said plano reflective element is viewed by a driver of the equipped automobile when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	
	wherein at least one of said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element comprises one of (a) a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating and (b) a polymeric substrate having a thin glass element applied to a surface thereof and with an opposing surface thereof having a reflecting layer applied thereto;	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element is generally directed at least one of outwardly and downwardly with respect to the longitudinal axis of the equipped automobile when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element s above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said exterior	<i>See</i> discussion of element c above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing rearward field

<p>sideview mirror assembly including said plano-auxiliary reflective element having a rearward field of view when attached to the side of the automobile comprises a driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly, and wherein, when attached to the side of the automobile, said driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly provides to the driver of the equipped automobile a total field of view that generally subtends an angle of at least about 25 degrees with respect to the side of the equipped automobile; and</p>	<p>of view).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element u above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that mirror system is adapted for attachment to the driver-side of the automobile).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element bb above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that total field of view subtends angle of at least 25 degrees).</p>
<p>wherein said auxiliary reflective element comprises a fixed reflectance mirror reflector.</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element x above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</p>
<p>22. The exterior sideview mirror system of claim 17, wherein said auxiliary reflective element has a spherical curvature, and wherein said curved portion of said backing plate element has a spherical curvature.</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of elements x and y above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that auxiliary reflective element and curved portion of backing plate element both have a spherical radius of curvature).</p>
<p><b>Claim 24</b></p>	<p><b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b></p>

	<b>24.</b> An exterior sideview mirror system suitable for use on an automobile, said exterior sideview mirror system comprising:	<i>See</i> discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	an exterior sideview mirror assembly adapted for attachment to a side of an automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element b above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said exterior sideview mirror assembly including a reflective element having a rearward field of view when attached to the side of the automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element c above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said reflective element attached to an electrically-operated actuator of said exterior sideview mirror assembly and movable by said actuator in order to position said rearward field of view to a driver-desired position when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element d above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said reflective element comprises a plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly, said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly comprising a plano reflective element	<i>See</i> discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	having unit magnification and a separate auxiliary reflective element having a curvature;	
	said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly mounted adjacently at said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly in a side-by-side relationship and not superimposed with one reflective element on top of the other reflective element;	<i>See discussion of element f above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element supported at a backing plate element, said backing plate element mounting to said actuator such that movement of said backing plate element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly by said actuator simultaneously and similarly moves said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element;	<i>See discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	said auxiliary reflective element having a wide-angle field of view	<i>See discussion of element h above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>

	encompassing a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached;	
	said backing plate element having a first support portion supporting said plano reflective element and a second support portion supporting said auxiliary reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element i above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said auxiliary reflective element is positioned at an outboard portion of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is mounted to the side of the automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element j above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said backing plate element comprises a polymeric substrate that is formed as a single element by injection molding of a polymeric resin;	<i>See</i> discussion of element k above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said backing plate element is capable of supporting said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element l above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said first support	<i>See</i> discussion of element m above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	portion of said backing plate element comprises a flat portion and wherein said plano reflective element is disposed at said flat portion;	
	wherein said second support portion of said backing plate element comprises a curved portion and wherein said auxiliary reflective element is disposed at said curved portion;	<i>See</i> discussion of element n above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element is different from and angled to the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element when both are attached to said backing plate element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly is included in said exterior sideview mirror assembly and when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element o above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein angling of the rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element relative to the	<i>See</i> discussion of element p above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	<p>rearward field of view of said plano reflective element is achieved, at least in part, by an angling of said second support portion of said backing plate element supporting said auxiliary reflective element relative to said first support portion of said backing plate element supporting said plano reflective element;</p>	
	<p>wherein, when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile, the field of view of said plano reflective element generally views rearwardly of the equipped automobile and the field of view of said auxiliary reflective element generally views towards a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the automobile to which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached, said blind spot being generally outside the rearward field of view of said plano reflective element when said plano reflective element is viewed by a driver of the equipped automobile when said</p>	<p>See discussion of element q above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</p>

	exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the automobile;	
	wherein said plano reflective element comprises one of (a) a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating and (b) a polymeric substrate having a thin glass element applied to a surface thereof and with an opposing surface thereof having a reflecting layer applied thereto; and	<i>See discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	wherein said auxiliary reflective element comprises a fixed reflectance mirror reflector and wherein said fixed reflectance mirror reflector comprises a spherically bent glass substrate coated with a metallic reflector coating.	<i>See discussion of element x above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	<b>Claim 27</b> <b>(depends on claims 24, 25, and 26)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	<b>25.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim 24, wherein said plano reflective element comprises a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating	<i>See discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that the plano reflective element includes a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).</i> <i>See discussion of element y above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing corresponding curvature between the curvature of the auxiliary reflective element and the curvature of the curved portion of the backing plate).</i>

	and wherein said curved portion of said backing plate element comprises a curvature corresponding to a curvature of said auxiliary reflective element.	
	<b>26.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim <b>25</b> , wherein a demarcation element is disposed between said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element and wherein said demarcation element comprises a part of said backing plate element, and	<i>See discussion of element w above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	wherein said demarcation element at least partially partitions said backing plate element into a first region where said plano reflective element is disposed and a separate and adjacent second region where said auxiliary reflective element is disposed, and wherein said first region is adapted to receive said plano reflective element and said second region is adapted to receive said auxiliary reflective element.	<i>See discussion of element cc above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	<b>27.</b> The exterior sideview	<i>See discussion of elements c and u above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>

	mirror system of claim 26, wherein said exterior sideview mirror assembly including said plano-auxiliary reflective element having a rearward field of view when attached to the side of the automobile comprises a driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly, and	
	wherein, when attached to the side of the automobile, said driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly provides to the driver of the equipped automobile a total field of view that generally subtends an angle of at least about 25 degrees with respect to the side of the equipped automobile.	See discussion of element bb above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

**D. U.S. Patent No. 8,267,534**

	<b>Claim 20 (depends on claim 13)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	13. An exterior rearview mirror assembly for a motor vehicle, said exterior rearview mirror assembly comprising:	See discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
<b>dd.</b>	a bracket fixedly secured to the motor vehicle;	The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> includes a bracket fixedly secured to the motor vehicle. This can be seen from the photograph below.



Bracket  
fixedly  
secured to  
vehicle

To the extent the **2001 GMT800 Mirror** does not disclose a bracket fixedly secured to the motor vehicle, a POSITA would have found this obvious in view of the GMT800 Platform Trailer Towing Mirror alone or in combination with one or more other references.


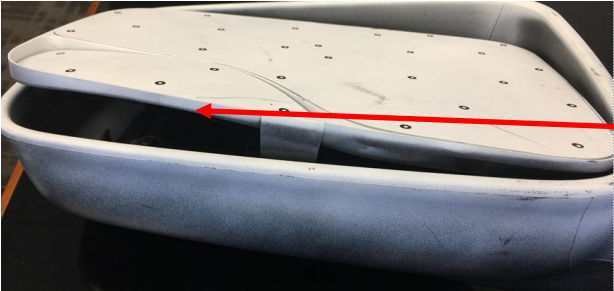
The Asserted Patents admit that this limitation was known in the automotive mirror art. *See, e.g.,*



“The exterior sideview mirror assembly, on whose mirror reflector-positioning actuator the plano-multiradius reflective element assembly is mounted, can be a fixedly attached exterior sideview mirror assembly, a break-away exterior sideview mirror assembly and a powerfold exterior sideview mirror assembly, as known in the automotive mirror art.” (US 9,654,750 at 12:58-64)

*See* 49 C.F.R. § 571.111 (October 1, 1999):

“S5.2.2 Mounting. The mirror mounting shall provide a stable support for the mirror, and neither the mirror nor the mounting shall protrude farther than the widest part of the vehicle body except to the extent necessary to produce a field of view meeting or exceeding the requirements of S5.2.1. The mirror shall not be obscured by the unwiped portion of the windshield, and shall be adjustable by tilting in both horizontal and vertical directions from the driver's seated position. The mirror and mounting shall be free of sharp points or edges that

		<p>could contribute to pedestrian injury.” 49 C.F.R. § 571.111 (October 1, 1999) at 318.</p> <p><i>See</i> U.S. Pat. No. 6,328,451 at Figs. 1-4; 2:52-3:9.</p> <p><i>See</i> U.S. Pat. No. 5,721,646 at Figs. 13-21 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See</i> U.S. Pat. No. 3,501,227 at Figs. 1-6 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See</i> GB1133005 at Figs. 1-4 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See also</i> U.S. Pat. No. 5,579,133 at Fig. 12 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See also</i> U.S. Pat. No. 2,279,751 at Fig. 1 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See also</i> U.S. Pat. No. 3,826,563 at Fig. 5 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See also</i> DE1405836 at Fig. 1 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See also</i> DE1921076 at Fig. 2b and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See also</i> DE1921384 at Fig. 4 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See also</i> DE2207208 at Figs. 1-2 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See also</i> EP0864465 at Figs. 4 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See also</i> US2778273 at Figs. 3 and accompanying text.</p>
ee.	a mirror casing secured to said bracket, said mirror casing defining a primary opening;	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> includes a mirror casing secured to said bracket, said mirror casing defining a primary opening. This can be shown from the photograph below.</p>

		 <p>2001 Chevrolet Sierra/Silverado Trailer Tow Mirror</p>	<p>Casing that defines primary opening</p> <p>Casing is secured to bracket</p>
ff.	a single mirror support movably secured within said mirror casing disposed adjacent said primary opening;	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> includes a single mirror support movably secured within said mirror casing disposed adjacent said primary opening. This is shown from the photograph below.</p> 	<p>Single mirror support movably secured within said mirror casing disposed adjacent said primary opening</p>
gg.	a primary mirror fixedly secured to said single mirror	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> includes a primary mirror fixedly secured to said single mirror support and disposed within said primary opening for providing a view rearward of the motor vehicle through</p>	

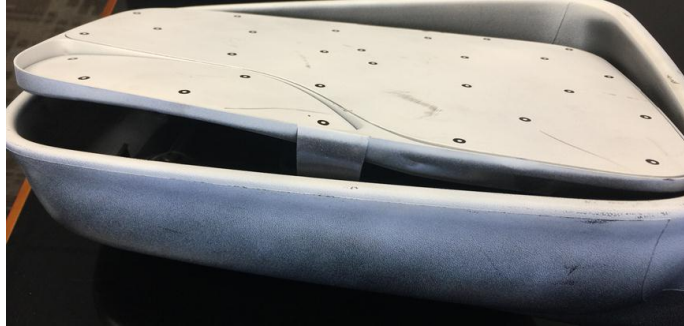
	<p>support and disposed within said primary opening for providing a view rearward of the motor vehicle through a primary field of view;</p>	<p>a primary field of view. This is shown in the photograph below.</p> <div>  <p>2001 Chevrolet Sierra/Silverado Trailer Tow Mirror</p> </div> <div> <p>Primary mirror</p> </div>
<p>hh.</p>	<p>a spotting mirror fixedly secured to said single mirror support and disposed adjacent said primary mirror, said spotting mirror defined by a single radius of curvature differing from said primary mirror such that said spotting mirror provides a second field of view rearward of the motor vehicle, such that said primary field of view of said primary mirror overlaps said second field of view of said spotting mirror;</p>	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> includes a spotting mirror fixedly secured to said single mirror support and disposed adjacent said primary mirror. This is shown in the photograph below.</p> <div>  <p>2001 Chevrolet Sierra/Silverado Trailer Tow Mirror</p> </div> <div> <p>spotting mirror</p> </div>

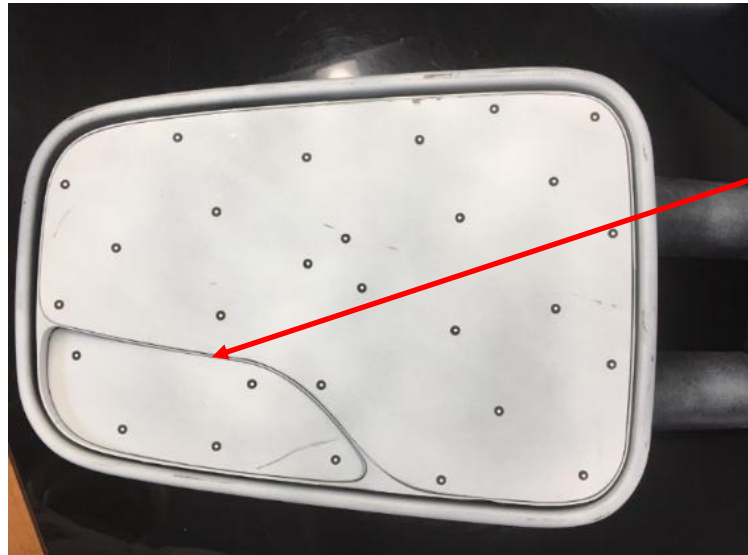
		<p>The spotting mirror is defined by a single radius of curvature differing from said primary mirror. This is shown in the photograph below.</p> <div> </div> <div> <p>Single radius of curvature differing from said primary mirror.</p> </div> <p>An analysis of the fields of view of the primary and spotting mirrors in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that the spotting mirror provides a second field of view rearward of the motor vehicle, such that said primary field of view of said primary mirror overlaps said second field of view of said spotting mirror. The fields of view of the primary and spotting mirrors overlap by roughly 23 degrees.</p>
ii.	wherein said spotting mirror is at an angle relative to said primary mirror; and	<p>Analysis of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that the spotting mirror is at a .14 degree angle downward relative to the primary mirror and at a 1.84 degree angle outward relative to the primary mirror.</p>
	wherein said primary mirror comprises one of (a) a generally flat glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating and (b) a generally flat polymeric substrate having a thin glass element applied to a surface thereof and with an opposing surface thereof	<p><i>See discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that primary mirror is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).</i></p> <p><i>See discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that primary mirror is generally flat).</i></p>

	having a reflecting layer applied thereto.	
jj.	20. An exterior rearview mirror assembly as set forth in claim 13, wherein said spotting mirror is at an angle of at least about three degrees relative to said primary mirror.	<p>To the extent that the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> does not disclose that said spotting mirror is at an angle of at least about three degrees relative to said primary mirror, a POSITA would have found this obvious in view of the GMT800 Platform Trailer Towing Mirror alone or in combination with one or more other references.</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element jj in the claim chart for Van Nostrand.</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element jj in the claim chart for Platzer 956.</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element jj in the claim chart for Van Nostrand.</p> <p><i>See</i> U.S. Pat. No. 3,501,227 at Figs. 1-6 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See also</i> U.S. Pat. No. 2,279,751 at Figs. 2-5 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See also</i> U.S. Pat. No. 3,826,563 at 3:6-17.</p> <p><i>See also</i> DE1405836 at Fig. 3 and accompanying text; p. 3.</p> <p><i>See also</i> DE2207208 at Figs. 1-2 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See</i> U.S. Pat. No. 5,721,646 at abstract, Figs. 13-21 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See</i> U.S. Pat. No. 6,984,048 at Figs. 1-4, 9 and accompanying text.</p> <p>The applicants conceded that this limitation was known in the art and/or obvious during prosecution of the '712 Patent. <i>See</i> Mar. 17, 2003 Office Action at p. 4.</p>

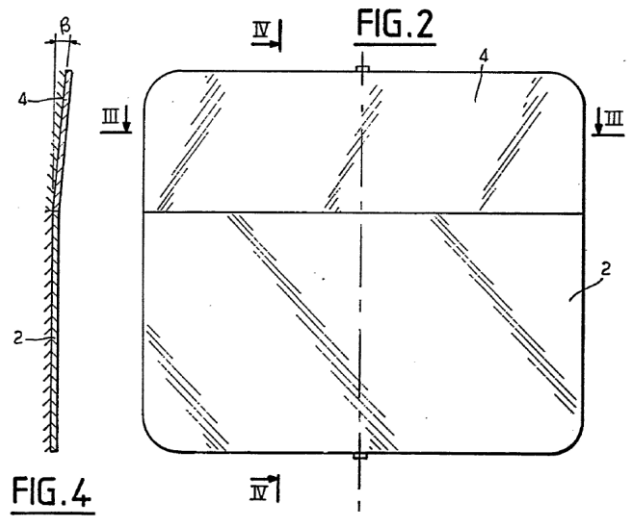
**E. U.S. Patent No. 8,550,642**

Claim 10 (depends on claim 7)	2001 GMT800 Mirror
7. An exterior rearview mirror assembly for a motor vehicle, said exterior	<i>See</i> discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	rearview mirror assembly comprising:	
	a bracket fixedly secured to the motor vehicle;	See discussion of element dd above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	a mirror casing secured to said bracket, said mirror casing defining a primary opening;	See discussion of element ee above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	a primary mirror disposed within said primary opening for providing a view rearward of the motor vehicle through a primary field of view, said primary mirror defining a primary plane;	See discussion of element gg above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
kk.	a spotting mirror spaced apart from said primary mirror, said spotting mirror extending through a secondary plane different from said primary plane;	<p>The spotting mirror in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> is spaced apart from the primary mirror, as shown in the photograph below. The photograph below also shows that the plane of the spotting mirror is different from the primary plane.</p>  <p>See also discussion of element ii above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that spotting mirror is angled relative to primary mirror, which in turn indicates that the spotting mirror is</p>

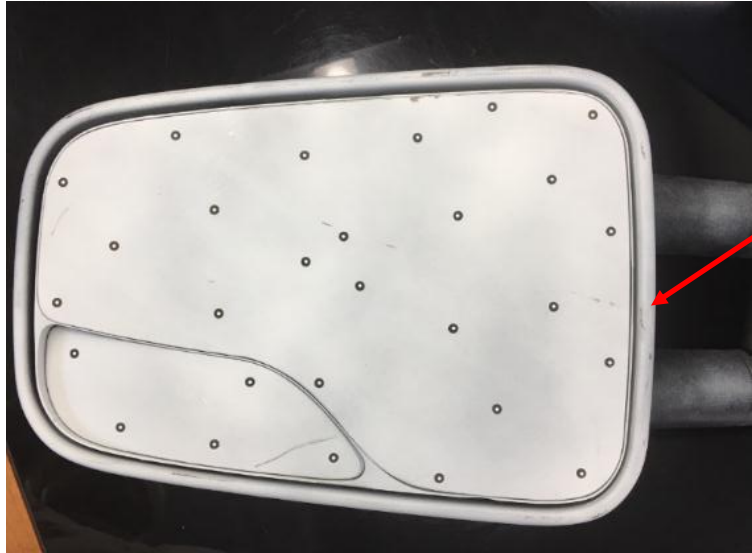
		in a separate plane).
	wherein said spotting mirror is at an angle relative to said primary mirror;	<i>See</i> discussion of element ii above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said primary mirror and said spotting mirror are supported on a mirror backing plate, and wherein said primary mirror is supported at a first portion of said mirror backing plate and said spotting mirror is supported at a second portion of said mirror backing plate;	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing backing plate supporting primary mirror and auxiliary, spotting mirror).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element i above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing backing plate with a first portion that supports the primary mirror and a second portion that supports the spotting mirror).</p>
II.	a divider of said backing plate extending between said primary mirror and said spotting mirror to separate said primary and secondary mirrors visually;	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> includes a divider of said backing plate extending between said primary mirror and said spotting mirror to separate said primary and secondary mirrors visually. This is shown in the photograph below.</p> <div>  <p>A photograph of a rectangular mirror assembly with rounded corners. The mirror surface is divided into two sections by a curved, light-colored divider. A red arrow points from a label box to this divider. The mirror surface has several small, dark circular spots. The background is dark.</p> <div> <div> <p>divider</p> </div> </div> </div>

		<p><i>See also</i> discussion of element cc above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing divider element of backing plate that extends between the primary mirror and spotting mirror and that separates the primary mirror and secondary mirrors visually).</p> <p><i>See also</i> discussion of element w above, which is incorporated herein by reference (discussing divider/demarcation element).</p>
	wherein said primary mirror comprises one of (a) a generally flat glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating and (b) a generally flat polymeric substrate having a thin glass element applied to a surface thereof and with an opposing surface thereof having a reflecting layer applied thereto;	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that primary mirror is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that primary mirror is generally flat).</p>
	wherein said divider extends from said mirror backing plate and demarcates said first portion of said mirror backing plate from said second portion of said mirror backing plate;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements w, z, and cc above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing and divider element of backing plate that demarcates the first portion of the mirror backing plate from the second portion of the mirror backing plate).
<b>mm.</b>	wherein said first portion of said mirror backing plate, said second portion of said mirror backing plate and said divider are commonly injection molded to form said mirror backing plate;	The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> discloses said first portion of said mirror backing plate, said second portion of said mirror backing plate and said divider are commonly injection molded to form said mirror backing plate. The demarcation element is part of the packing plate. <i>See</i> discussion of element w above, which is incorporated herein by reference. As explained above, the backing plate, which includes the divider/demarcation and the first and second portions, is formed as a single element by injection molding of a polymeric material. <i>See</i> discussion of element k above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	and	
nn.	<p>wherein, when supported at said second portion of said mirror backing plate, said spotting mirror is tilted downwardly with respect to said primary mirror at an angle in a range of about 0.75 degrees to about 5 degrees.</p>	<p>To the extent the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> does not disclose that when supported at said second portion of said mirror backing plate, said spotting mirror is tilted downwardly with respect to said primary mirror at an angle in a range of about 0.75 degrees to about 5 degrees, a POSITA would have found this obvious in view of the GMT800 Platform Trailer Towing Mirror alone or in combination with one or more other references.</p> <p>FR2650982 discloses that said spotting mirror is tilted downwardly with respect to said primary mirror at an angle in a range of about 0.75 degrees to about 5 degrees.</p> <p>“FIG. 4 shows a vertical section of FIG. 2 by a line IV IV.</p> <p>It can be seen in this figure that the cross-sections of the two mirrors 2 and 4 by a vertical plane form between them a constant angle ss. This angle is between 1.50° and 3.50° and preferably equal to 2.50°.” FR2650982 (machine translation) at 4:22-26.</p>  <p>FR2650982 at Fig. 4 (left) and Fig. 2 (right).</p> <p>See discussion of element nn in the claim chart for Van Nostrand.</p> <p>See U.S. Pat. No. 5,721,646 at abstract, Figs. 13-21 and accompanying text.</p> <p>See U.S. Pat. No. 6,984,048 at Figs. 1-4, 9 and accompanying text.</p>

		<p><i>See</i> discussion of element nn in the claim chart for Henion 013.</p> <p><i>See</i> U.S. Pat. No. 6,062,699 at Figs. 2A-2D; 4:29-44.</p> <p>The applicants conceded that this limitation was known in the art and/or obvious during prosecution of the '712 Patent. <i>See</i> Mar. 17, 2003 Office Action at p. 4.</p> <p>The applicants conceded that this limitation was known in the art and/or obvious during prosecution of the '294 Patent. <i>See</i> Jan. 12, 2005 Office Action at p. 5.</p>
	<p><b>10.</b> An exterior rearview mirror assembly as set forth in claim 7, wherein the second field of view of said spotting mirror is generally directed at least one of outwardly and downwardly with respect to the longitudinal axis of the motor vehicle when said exterior rearview mirror assembly is attached to the motor vehicle.</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element s above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</p>
	<p><b>Claim 11</b> <b>(depends on claim 7)</b></p>	<p><b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b></p>
	<p><b>11.</b> An exterior rearview mirror assembly as set forth in claim 7, wherein said spotting mirror is at an angle of at least about three degrees relative to said primary mirror.</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element jj above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</p>

F. **U.S. Patent No. 8,591,047**

	<b>Claim 16 (depends on claims 1 and 15)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	1. An exterior sideview mirror assembly suitable for use on a vehicle, said exterior sideview mirror assembly comprising:	<i>See</i> discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
oo.	a mirror housing;	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> includes a mirror housing. This is shown in the photograph below.</p> <div>  <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; color: red;">Mirrors housing</div> </div>
	a mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said mirror backing plate element is movable within said mirror housing by an electrically-operable	<i>See</i> discussion of elements d and g above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing and discussing mounting of backing plate to an electrically-operable actuator, which makes the backing plate element moveable within the mirror housing).

	actuator;	
	a main plano mirror element fixedly disposed at a first portion of said mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e, i, and m above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing plano mirror element, first portion of the backing plate element, and that the plano mirror is disposed at the first portion of the backing plate element).
	said main plano mirror element having a first primary field of view rearward of a vehicle equipped with said exterior sideview mirror assembly;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e and gg above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing plano mirror element and showing primary field of view provided by the primary mirror rearward of a vehicle equipped with the exterior sideview mirror assembly).
	an auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element fixedly disposed at a second portion of said mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e, i, and n above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing an auxiliary mirror element with a curvature, second portion of the backing plate element, and that the auxiliary mirror is disposed at the second portion of the backing plate element).
	wherein said main plano mirror element and said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element are adjacently disposed at said mirror backing plate element in a side-by-side relationship and are not superimposed with one mirror element on top of the other mirror element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element f above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said mirror backing plate element comprises a polymeric molding;	<i>See</i> discussion of element k above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element having a second auxiliary	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e and hh above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element and showing second auxiliary field of view provided by the auxiliary mirror element rearward of a vehicle equipped with the exterior sideview mirror assembly).

	field of view rearward of the equipped vehicle;	
	wherein said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element hh above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing overlap between first field of view of the primary, main plano mirror element and the second field of view of the auxiliary, non-plano curved mirror element).
	wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element that is at said second portion of said mirror backing plate element is angled relative to said main plano mirror element that is at said first portion of said mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element ii above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing angling of auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element relative to main plano mirror element). <i>See</i> also discussion of elements o and p above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing angling of the field of view from the spotting mirror relative to the field of view from the primary mirror and showing angling of backing plate).
	wherein said mirror backing plate element mounts to said actuator such that movement of said mirror backing plate element by said actuator simultaneously and similarly moves said main plano mirror element and said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said main plano mirror element comprises one of (a) a generally flat glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that main plano mirror element is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating). <i>See</i> discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that main plano mirror is generally flat).

	and (b) a generally flat polymeric substrate having a thin glass element applied to a surface thereof and with an opposing surface thereof having a reflecting layer applied thereto; and	
pp.	wherein said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element by between about 2 degrees and about 20 degrees.	<p>Analysis of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> shows that said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element by between roughly 13.5 and 15.4 degrees, which is between about 2 degrees and about 20 degrees.</p> <p>To the extent the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> does not disclose that said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element by between about 2 degrees and about 20 degrees, a POSITA would have found this obvious in view of the GMT800 Platform Trailer Towing Mirror alone or in combination with one or more other references.</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element pp in the claim chart for the 2001 Dodge Ram mirror.</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element pp in the claim chart for the 2001 GMT800 mirror.</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element pp in the claim chart for Van Nostrand.</p> <p><i>See</i> U.S. Pat. No. 5,721,646 at abstract, Figs. 13-21 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See</i> U.S. Pat. No. 6,984,048 at Figs. 1-4, 9 and accompanying text.</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element pp in the claim chart for Platzer 956.</p> <p>The applicants conceded that this limitation was known in the art and/or obvious during prosecution of the '750 Patent. <i>See</i> Nov. 25, 2016 Office Action at pp. 8-9, 23.</p>
qq.	15. The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim 1, wherein, when used in the exterior sideview mirror	The main plano mirror element of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> has a rearward field of view that generally subtends an angle of roughly 15 degrees, which is less than about 20 degrees, relative to the side of the equipped vehicle.

	assembly of the equipped vehicle, said main plano mirror element has a rearward field of view that generally subtends an angle of less than about 20 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle.	
<b>rr.</b>	<b>16.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim 15, wherein, when used in the exterior sideview mirror assembly of the equipped vehicle, said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element has a rearward field of view that generally subtends an angle that is in the range from about 15 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle to about 50 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle.	The auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> has a rearward field of view that generally subtends an angle of roughly 33 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle, which is in the range from about 15 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle to about 50 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle.
	<b>Claim 19</b> (depends on claims 1 and 18)	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	<b>18.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim 1, wherein said second auxiliary field of view rearward of the equipped vehicle views into a blind spot in a side lane adjacent the side of the equipped	See discussion of element q above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	<p>vehicle at which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached, and wherein said blind spot is generally outside the rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element when said main plano mirror element is viewed by a driver of the equipped vehicle when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached at the side of the equipped vehicle.</p>	
ss.	<p>19. The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim 18, wherein, when disposed at said second portion of said mirror backing plate element, at least one of (a) said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is tilted generally downward with respect to a Y-axis of said main plano mirror element by an angle that is the range from about 0.75 degrees to about 5 degrees and (b) said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is tilted generally forwardly with respect to an X-axis of said main plano mirror element by an angle that is the range from about 0.75</p>	<p>When disposed at said second portion of said mirror backing plate element, the auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element of the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> is tilted generally forwardly with respect to an X-axis of said main plano mirror element by roughly 1.84 degrees, which is an angle that is the range from about 0.75 degrees to about 5 degrees.</p>

	degrees to about 5 degrees.	
	<b>Claim 25</b> (depends on claims 1, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, and 24)	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	<b>20.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>19</b> , wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element comprises a reflector-coated convex-curved substrate.	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that auxiliary non-plano mirror element is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating). <i>See</i> discussion of element v above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining the auxiliary non-plano mirror element is a curved substrate coated with a metallic reflector coating). The convex-curved nature of the substrate can be seen, for example, in the photographs included in the discussion of element v above.
	<b>22.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>20</b> , wherein said second portion of said mirror backing plate element is convex-curved.	<i>See</i> discussion of element y above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that the second, curved portion of the mirror backing plate has a curvature corresponding to the curvature of the auxiliary mirror element).
	<b>23.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>22</b> , wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element has a spherical curvature.	<i>See</i> discussion of element x above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that the auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element has a spherical radius of curvature).
	<b>24.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>23</b> , wherein said second portion of said mirror backing plate element has a curvature at least partially matching said spherical curvature.	<i>See</i> discussion of elements x and y above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that auxiliary reflective element and curved portion of backing plate element both have a spherical radius of curvature and showing that the curvatures are at least partially matching).
	<b>25.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim	<i>See</i> discussion of element bb above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	<b>24</b> , wherein the overall rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element combined with said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is at least about 25 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle.	
	<b>Claim 26</b> (depends on claims 1, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, and 25)	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
<b>tt.</b>	<b>26.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>25</b> , wherein the overall rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element combined with said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is less than about 50 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle.	The overall field of view of said main plano mirror element combined with said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> is roughly 33 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle, which is less than about 50 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle.
	<b>Claim 27</b> (depends on claims 1, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, and 26)	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
<b>uu.</b>	<b>27.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>26</b> , wherein said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second	To the extent the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> does not disclose said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element by between about 5 degrees and about 15 degrees, a POSITA would have found this obvious in view of the GMT800 Platform Trailer Towing Mirror alone or in combination with one or more other references.

	auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element by between about 5 degrees and about 15 degrees.	<p>See discussion of element uu in the claim chart for Platzer 956.</p> <p>See discussion of element uu in the claim chart for Van Nostrand.</p> <p>See U.S. Pat. No. 5,721,646 at abstract, Figs. 13-21 and accompanying text.</p> <p>See U.S. Pat. No. 6,984,048 at Figs. 1-4, 9 and accompanying text.</p> <p>The applicants conceded that this limitation was known in the art and/or obvious during prosecution of the '750 Patent. See Nov. 25, 2016 Office Action at pp. 10-11, 25.</p>
	<b>Claim 33 (depends on claim 1)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
<b>vv.</b>	<b>33.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim 1, wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element comprises a heater element operable to demist/deice the outmost surface of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element when said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is disposed at said mirror backing plate element and when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached and operated at the side of the equipped vehicle.	<p>The <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> includes a heater element operable to demist/deice the outermost surface of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element. See 2001 Silverado Manual at p. 151.</p> <p><b>Heated Outside Rearview Mirrors (If Equipped)</b></p> <p>The outside rearview mirrors with this feature have a defrost mode.</p> <p>To turn on the defrost feature, press the rear window defogger button. See “Rear Window Defogger” in the Index for further information.</p>
	<b>Claim 35 (depends on claims 1 and 34)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	<b>34.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim 1, wherein said exterior sideview mirror assembly	See discussion of element u above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that mirror system is adapted for attachment to the driver-side of the automobile and therefore comprises a driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly).

	comprises a driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly.	
	<b>35.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>34</b> , wherein, when attached at the side of the equipped vehicle, said driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly provides to the driver of the equipped vehicle a total rearward field of view that generally subtends an angle of at least about 25 degrees with respect to the side of the equipped vehicle.	<i>See discussion of element bb above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	<b>Claim 39</b> <b>(depends on claim 1)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	<b>39.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim 1, wherein said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element by between about 5 degrees and about 15 degrees.	<i>See discussion of element uu above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>

**G. U.S. Patent No. 8,783,882**

	<b>Claim 3 (depends on claims 1 and 2)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	<b>1.</b> An exterior sideview mirror assembly suitable for use on a vehicle, said exterior sideview mirror assembly comprising:	<i>See</i> discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	a mirror housing;	<i>See</i> discussion of element oo above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	a mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said mirror backing plate element is movable within said mirror housing by an electrically-operable actuator;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements d and g above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing and discussing mounting of backing plate to an electrically-operable actuator, which makes the backing plate element moveable within the mirror housing).
	a main plano mirror element fixedly disposed at a first portion of said mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e, i, and m above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing plano mirror element, first portion of the backing plate element, and that the plano mirror is disposed at the first portion of the backing plate element).
	said main plano mirror element having a first primary field of view rearward of a vehicle equipped with said exterior sideview mirror assembly;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e and gg above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing plano mirror element and showing primary field of view provided by the primary mirror rearward of a vehicle equipped with the exterior sideview mirror assembly).
	an auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element fixedly disposed at a second portion of said mirror	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e, i, m, and n above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing an auxiliary mirror element with a curvature, second portion of the backing plate element, and that the auxiliary mirror is disposed at the second portion of the backing plate element).

	backing plate element;	
	wherein said main plano mirror element and said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element are adjacently disposed at said mirror backing plate element in a side-by-side relationship and are not superimposed with one mirror element on top of the other mirror element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element f above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element having a second auxiliary field of view rearward of the equipped vehicle;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e and hh above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element and showing second auxiliary field of view provided by the auxiliary mirror element rearward of a vehicle equipped with the exterior sideview mirror assembly).
	wherein said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element gg and hh above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing overlap between first field of view of the primary, main plano mirror element and the second field of view of the auxiliary, non-plano curved mirror element).
	wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element that is at said second portion of said mirror backing plate element is angled relative to said main plano mirror element that is at said first portion of said mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element ii above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing angling of auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element relative to main plano mirror element). <i>See also</i> discussion of elements o and p above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing angling of the field of view from the spotting mirror relative to the field of view from the primary mirror and showing angling of backing plate).

wherein said mirror backing plate element mounts to said actuator such that movement of said mirror backing plate element by said actuator simultaneously and similarly moves said main plano mirror element and said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
wherein said mirror backing plate element comprises a polymeric molding;	<i>See</i> discussion of element k above, which is incorporated herein by reference (discussing that backing plate element is formed by injection molding of a polymeric resin).
wherein said main plano mirror element comprises a generally flat glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating;	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that main plano mirror element is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating). <i>See</i> discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that main plano mirror is generally flat).
wherein the overall rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element combined with said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is at least about 25 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle; and	<i>See</i> discussion of element bb above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
wherein the overall rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element combined with said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is less than about 50 degrees relative to	<i>See</i> discussion of element tt above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	the side of the equipped vehicle.	
	<p><b>2.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim 1, wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element comprises a reflector-coated convex-curved substrate and wherein said second portion of said mirror backing plate element is convex-curved and wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element has a spherical curvature.</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that auxiliary non-plano mirror element is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element v above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining the auxiliary non-plano mirror element is a curved substrate coated with a metallic reflector coating). The convex-curved nature of the substrate can be seen, for example, in the photographs included in the discussion of element v above.</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element y above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that the second, curved portion of the mirror backing plate has a curvature corresponding to the curvature of the auxiliary mirror element). Because the auxiliary mirror element has a convex curvature, as explained above, the second portion of the mirror backing plate is also convex-curved.</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element x above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that the auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element has a spherical radius of curvature).</p>
	<p><b>3.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim 2, wherein said second portion of said mirror backing plate element has a curvature at least partially matching said spherical curvature of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element.</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of elements x and y above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that auxiliary reflective element and curved portion of backing plate element both have a spherical radius of curvature and showing that the curvatures are at least partially matching).</p>
	<b>Claim 18</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	<p><b>18.</b> An exterior sideview mirror assembly suitable for use on a vehicle, said exterior sideview mirror assembly comprising:</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</p>
	a mirror housing;	<i>See</i> discussion of element oo above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	a mirror backing plate	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	element;	
	wherein said mirror backing plate element is movable within said mirror housing by an electrically-operable actuator;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements d and g above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing and discussing mounting of backing plate to an electrically-operable actuator, which makes the backing plate element moveable within the mirror housing).
	a main plano mirror element fixedly disposed at a first portion of said mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e, i, and m above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing plano mirror element, first portion of the backing plate element, and that the plano mirror is disposed at the first portion of the backing plate element).
	said main plano mirror element having a first primary field of view rearward of a vehicle equipped with said exterior sideview mirror assembly;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e and gg above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing plano mirror element and showing primary field of view provided by the primary mirror rearward of a vehicle equipped with the exterior sideview mirror assembly).
	an auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element fixedly disposed at a second portion of said mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e, i, and n above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing an auxiliary mirror element with a curvature, second portion of the backing plate element, and that the auxiliary mirror is disposed at the second portion of the backing plate element).
	wherein said main plano mirror element has a fixed reflectance and wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element has a fixed reflectance;	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that both the plano reflective element and the auxiliary reflective element include a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).
	wherein said main plano mirror element and said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element are adjacently disposed at said mirror backing plate	<i>See</i> discussion of element f above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

element in a side-by-side relationship and are not superimposed with one mirror element on top of the other mirror element;	
said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element having a second auxiliary field of view rearward of the equipped vehicle;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e and hh above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element and showing second auxiliary field of view provided by the auxiliary mirror element rearward of a vehicle equipped with the exterior sideview mirror assembly).
wherein said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element by between about 2 degrees and about 20 degrees;	<i>See</i> discussion of element pp above, which is incorporated herein by reference
wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element that is at said second portion of said mirror backing plate element is angled relative to said main plano mirror element that is at said first portion of said mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element ii above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing angling of auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element relative to main plano mirror element). <i>See</i> also discussion of elements o and p above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing angling of the field of view from the spotting mirror relative to the field of view from the primary mirror and showing angling of backing plate).
wherein said mirror backing plate element mounts to said actuator such that movement of said mirror backing plate element by said actuator simultaneously	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference

	and similarly moves said main plano mirror element and said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element;	
	wherein said mirror backing plate element comprises a polymeric molding;	<i>See</i> discussion of element k above, which is incorporated herein by reference (discussing that backing plate element is formed by injection molding of a polymeric resin).
	wherein said main plano mirror element comprises a generally flat glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating;	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that main plano mirror element is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating). <i>See</i> discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that main plano mirror is generally flat).
	wherein the overall rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element combined with said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is at least about 25 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle; and	<i>See</i> discussion of element bb above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein the overall rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element combined with said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is less than about 50 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle.	<i>See</i> discussion of element tt above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	<b>Claim 20 (depends on claim 18)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	20. The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim 18, wherein said main plano mirror element has an X-axis and a Y-axis and wherein, when disposed at said second portion of said mirror backing plate element, said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is at least one of (a) tilted generally downward with respect to the Y-axis of said main plano mirror element by an angle that is in the range from about 0.75 degrees to about 5 degrees and (b) tilted generally forwardly with respect to the X-axis of said main plano mirror element by an angle that is in the range from about 0.75 degrees to about 5 degrees.	<i>See</i> discussion of element ss above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

**H. U.S. Patent No. 8,899,762**

	<b>Claim 8 (depends on claims 1, 2, 3, 5, and 7)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	1. An exterior sideview mirror system suitable for	<i>See</i> discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.


	use on an automobile, said exterior sideview mirror system comprising:	
	an exterior sideview mirror assembly adapted for attachment to a side of an automobile equipped with said exterior sideview mirror system;	<i>See discussion of element b above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	said exterior sideview mirror assembly including a reflective element having a rearward field of view when attached to the side of the equipped automobile;	<i>See discussion of element c above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	said reflective element attached to an electrically-operated actuator of said exterior sideview mirror assembly and movable by said actuator in order to position said rearward field of view to a driver-desired position when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to and operated at the side of the equipped automobile;	<i>See discussion of element d above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	wherein said reflective element comprises a plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly, said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly comprising a	<i>See discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>

	plano reflective element having substantially unit magnification and a separate auxiliary reflective element having a curvature;	
	wherein said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element are supported at a backing plate element, said backing plate element mounting to said actuator such that movement of said backing plate element by said actuator simultaneously and similarly moves said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said backing plate element comprises a polymeric substrate that is formed as a single element by injection molding of a polymeric resin;	<i>See</i> discussion of element k above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said backing plate element having a first support portion supporting said plano reflective element and a second support portion supporting said auxiliary reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element i above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element	<i>See</i> discussion of element f above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly are supported adjacently at said backing plate element in a side-by-side relationship and not superimposed with one reflective element on top of the other reflective element;	
	said auxiliary reflective element having a wide-angle field of view encompassing a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the equipped automobile at which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached and operated;	<i>See</i> discussion of element h above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said auxiliary reflective element is positioned at an outboard portion of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the equipped automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element j above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein at least one of said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element comprises one of (a) a glass substrate having a surface coated with a	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	metallic reflector coating and (b) a polymeric substrate having a thin glass element applied to a surface thereof and with an opposing surface thereof having a reflecting layer applied thereto;	
	wherein, when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to and operated at the side of the equipped automobile, the field of view of said auxiliary reflective element overlaps with the field of view of said plano reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element hh above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing overlap between the field of view of the plano reflective element and the field of view of the auxiliary reflective element).
	wherein said exterior sideview mirror assembly comprises a driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly;	<i>See</i> discussion of element u above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that mirror system is adapted for attachment to the driver-side of the automobile).
	wherein said second support portion of said backing plate element is configured such that said auxiliary reflective element supported thereat is tilted forwardly at an angle $\alpha$ with respect to the X-axis of said plano reflective element supported at said first support portion of said backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element ss above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	wherein $\alpha$ is in the range from about 0.75 degrees to about 5 degrees;	See discussion of element ss above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said second support portion of said backing plate element is configured such that said auxiliary reflective element supported thereat is tilted downwardly at an angle $\beta$ with respect to the Y-axis of said plano reflective element supported at said first support portion of said backing plate element; and	See discussion of element ss above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein $\beta$ is in the range from about 0.75 degrees to about 5 degrees.	See discussion of element ss above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
<b>ww.</b>	<b>2.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim 1, wherein said auxiliary reflective element is supported at said second support portion of said backing plate element by at least one of an adhesive attachment and a mechanical attachment.	The auxiliary reflective element in the <b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b> is supported at said second support portion of said backing plate element by at least one of an adhesive attachment and a mechanical attachment.
<b>xx.</b>	<b>3.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim 2, wherein said auxiliary reflective element is supported at said backing plate element at a location	A portion of said plano reflective element in the 2001 GMT800 Mirror is disposed closer to the side of the equipped automobile than any portion of said auxiliary reflective element. This is shown in the photograph below.

	<p>such that, when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to and operated at the side of the equipped automobile, at least a portion of said plano reflective element is disposed closer to that side of the equipped automobile than any portion of said auxiliary reflective element.</p>	 <p>Portion of plano element closer to side of vehicle</p> <p>2001 Chevrolet Sierra/Silverado Trailer Tow Mirror</p>
<p><b>5.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim <b>3</b>, wherein said auxiliary reflective element comprises a spherical mirror element.</p>		<p>See discussion of element x above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that auxiliary reflective element has a spherical radius of curvature).</p>
<p><b>7.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim <b>5</b>, wherein said plano reflective element comprises a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating.</p>		<p>See discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that plano mirror element is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).</p>
<p><b>8.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim <b>7</b>, wherein said auxiliary reflective element comprises a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating.</p>		<p>See discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that auxiliary mirror element is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).</p>

	<b>Claim 15 (depends on claims 13 and 14)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	<b>13.</b> An exterior sideview mirror system suitable for use on an automobile, said exterior sideview mirror system comprising:	<i>See discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	an exterior sideview mirror assembly adapted for attachment to a side of an automobile equipped with said exterior sideview mirror system;	<i>See discussion of element b above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	said exterior sideview mirror assembly including a reflective element having a rearward field of view when attached to the side of the equipped automobile;	<i>See discussion of element c above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	said reflective element attached to an electrically-operated actuator of said exterior sideview mirror assembly and movable by said actuator in order to position said rearward field of view to a driver-desired position when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to and operated at the side of the equipped automobile;	<i>See discussion of element d above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	wherein said reflective	<i>See discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>

	<p>element comprises a plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly, said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly comprising a plano reflective element having substantially unit magnification and a separate auxiliary reflective element having a curvature;</p>	
	<p>wherein said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element are supported at a backing plate element, said backing plate element mounting to said actuator such that movement of said backing plate element by said actuator simultaneously and similarly moves said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element;</p>	<p><i>See discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i></p>
	<p>said backing plate element having a first support portion supporting said plano reflective element and a second support portion supporting said auxiliary reflective element;</p>	<p><i>See discussion of element i above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i></p>
	<p>wherein said backing plate element comprises a polymeric substrate that is formed as a single element</p>	<p><i>See discussion of element k above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i></p>

	by injection molding of a polymeric resin;	
	wherein said plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly are supported adjacently at said backing plate element in a side-by-side relationship and not superimposed with one reflective element on top of the other reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element f above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	said auxiliary reflective element having a wide-angle field of view encompassing a blind spot in the side lane adjacent the side of the equipped automobile at which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached and operated;	<i>See</i> discussion of element h above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said auxiliary reflective element is positioned at an outboard portion of said plano-auxiliary reflective element assembly when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to the side of the equipped automobile;	<i>See</i> discussion of element j above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein at least one of said	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	plano reflective element and said auxiliary reflective element comprises one of (a) a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating and (b) a polymeric substrate having a thin glass element applied to a surface thereof and with an opposing surface thereof having a reflecting layer applied thereto;	
	wherein, when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to and operated at the side of the equipped automobile, said auxiliary reflective element has a rearward field of view with a principal axis and said plano reflective element has a rearward field of view with a principal axis and wherein the field of view of said auxiliary reflective element overlaps with the field of view of said plano reflective element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element hh above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing fields of view that have a principal axis and showing overlap between the field of view of the plano reflective element and the field of view of the auxiliary reflective element).
	wherein said exterior sideview mirror assembly comprises a driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly;	<i>See</i> discussion of element u above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that mirror system is adapted for attachment to the driver-side of the automobile).

<p>wherein said second support portion is angled with respect to said first support portion whereby said principal axis of said rearward field of view of said auxiliary reflective element is angled downwardly and outwardly with respect to said principal axis of said rearward field of view of said plano reflective element when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached to and operated at the side of the equipped automobile; and</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element ii above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing angling of second support portion with respect to the first support portion).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of elements o and p above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing angling of the field of view from the auxiliary reflective element relative to the field of view from the plano reflective element and showing angling of backing plate).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element s above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing downward and outward angling of the principal axis of the rearward field of view of the auxiliary reflective element with respect to the principal axis of the rearward field of view of the plano reflective element).</p>
<p>wherein the overall rearward field of view of said plano reflective element combined with said auxiliary reflective element is at least about 25 degrees, and wherein the overall rearward field of view of said plano reflective element combined with said auxiliary reflective element is less than about 50 degrees.</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element bb above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing overall field of view of at least about 25 degrees).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element tt above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing overall field of view of less than about 50 degrees).</p>
<p>14. The exterior sideview mirror system of claim 13, wherein said auxiliary</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element xx above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</p>

	reflective element is supported at said backing plate element at a location such that, when said exterior mirror assembly is attached to and operated at the side of the equipped automobile, at least a portion of said plano reflective element is disposed closer to that side of the equipped automobile than any portion of said auxiliary reflective element,	
	and wherein said auxiliary reflective element is supported at said second support portion of said backing plate element by at least one of an adhesive attachment and a mechanical attachment.	<i>See</i> discussion of element ww above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	<b>15.</b> The exterior sideview mirror system of claim <b>14</b> , wherein said plano reflective element comprises a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating, and wherein said auxiliary reflective element comprises a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating, and wherein said auxiliary reflective element comprises	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that plano and auxiliary mirror elements are both a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element x above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that auxiliary reflective element has a spherical radius of curvature).</p>

	a spherical mirror element.	
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**I. U.S. Patent No. 9,694,750**

	<b>Claim 8 (depends on claims 1 and 7)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	1. An exterior sideview mirror assembly suitable for vehicular use, said exterior sideview mirror assembly comprising:	<i>See discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	a mirror housing;	<i>See discussion of element oo above, which is incorporated herein by reference.</i>
	a mirror backing plate element;	<i>See discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing backing plate).</i>
	wherein said mirror backing plate element is movable within said mirror housing by an electrically-operable actuator;	<i>See discussion of elements d and g above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing and discussing mounting of backing plate to an electrically-operable actuator, which makes the backing plate element moveable within the mirror housing).</i>
	a main plano mirror element fixedly disposed at a first portion of said mirror backing plate element;	<i>See discussion of elements e, i, and m above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing plano mirror element, first portion of the backing plate element, and that the plano mirror is disposed at the first portion of the backing plate element).</i>
	said main plano mirror element having a first primary field of view rearward of a vehicle equipped with said exterior sideview mirror assembly;	<i>See discussion of elements e and gg above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing plano mirror element and showing primary field of view provided by the primary mirror rearward of a vehicle equipped with the exterior sideview mirror assembly).</i>
	an auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element	<i>See discussion of elements e, i, and n above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing an auxiliary mirror element with a curvature, second portion of the backing plate element, and that the</i>

	fixedly disposed at a second portion of said mirror backing plate element;	auxiliary mirror is disposed at the second portion of the backing plate element).
	wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element comprises a convex-curved substrate coated with a metallic reflector coating;	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that auxiliary non-plano mirror element is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element v above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining the auxiliary non-plano mirror element is a curved substrate coated with a metallic reflector coating).</p>
	said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element having a second auxiliary field of view rearward of the vehicle equipped with said exterior sideview mirror assembly;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e and hh above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element and showing second auxiliary field of view provided by the auxiliary mirror element rearward of a vehicle equipped with the exterior sideview mirror assembly).
	wherein said second auxiliary field of view rearward of the equipped vehicle views into a blind spot in a side lane adjacent the side of the equipped vehicle at which said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached, and wherein the blind spot is outside the rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element when said main plano mirror element is viewed by a driver of the equipped vehicle when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached at the side of the equipped vehicle;	<i>See</i> discussion of element q above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

wherein said main plano mirror element and said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element are adjacently disposed at said mirror backing plate element in a side-by-side relationship and are not superimposed with one mirror element on top of the other mirror element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element f above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
wherein said mirror backing plate element comprises a polymeric molding;	<i>See</i> discussion of element k above, which is incorporated herein by reference (discussing that backing plate element is formed by injection molding of a polymeric resin).
wherein said second portion of said mirror backing plate element is convex-curved;	<i>See</i> discussion of element y above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that the second, curved portion of the mirror backing plate has a curvature corresponding to the curvature of the auxiliary mirror element). Because the auxiliary mirror element has a convex curvature, as explained above, the second portion of the mirror backing plate is also convex-curved.
wherein said reflector-coated convex-curved substrate of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element has a spherical curvature, and wherein said second portion of said mirror backing plate element has a curvature at least partially matching said spherical curvature;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements x and y above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that auxiliary mirror element and curved portion of backing plate element both have a spherical radius of curvature and showing that the curvatures are at least partially matching).
wherein said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of	<i>See</i> discussion of element hh above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing overlap between first field of view of the primary, main plano mirror element and the second field of view of the auxiliary, non-plano curved mirror element).

	said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element;	
	wherein a principal axis of said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element that is at said second portion of said mirror backing plate element is different from and angled relative to a principal axis of said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element that is at said first portion of said mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element o above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining and showing angling and difference between the principal axis of the field of view of the auxiliary reflective element and the principal axis of the first primary field of view of the main plano mirror element).
	wherein the principal axis of said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is tilted downward with respect to the principal axis of said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element s above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining and showing downward angling of the principal axis of the rearward field of view of the auxiliary mirror element with respect to the principal axis of the first primary field of view of the main plano mirror element).
	wherein said mirror backing plate element mounts to said actuator such that movement of said mirror backing plate element by said actuator simultaneously and similarly moves said main plano mirror element	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	and said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element;	
	wherein said main plano mirror element comprises one of (a) a generally flat glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating and (b) a generally flat polymeric substrate having a thin glass element applied to a surface thereof and with an opposing surface thereof having a reflecting layer applied thereto;	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that main plano mirror element is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that main plano mirror is generally flat).</p>
	wherein said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element by between about 2 degrees and about 20 degrees;	<i>See</i> discussion of element pp above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein, when used in an exterior sideview mirror assembly of an equipped vehicle, said main plano mirror element has a rearward field of view that subtends an angle of less than about 20 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle;	<i>See</i> discussion of element qq above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	wherein said main plano mirror element has a fixed reflectance;	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that both the plano reflective element and the auxiliary reflective element include a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).
	wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element has a fixed reflectance; and	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that both the plano reflective element and the auxiliary reflective element include a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).
	wherein said exterior sideview mirror assembly comprises a driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly.	<i>See</i> discussion of element u above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that mirror system is adapted for attachment to the driver-side of the automobile and therefore comprises a driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly).
	<b>7.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>1</b> , wherein the overall rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element combined with said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is at least about 25 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle, and wherein the overall rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element combined with said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is less than about 50 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle.	<i>See</i> discussion of element bb above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing overall field of view of at least about 25 degrees). <i>See</i> discussion of element tt above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing overall field of view of less than about 50 degrees).
	<b>8.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>7</b> , wherein said first primary field of view of said main	<i>See</i> discussion of element uu above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element by between about 5 degrees and about 15 degrees.	
	<b>Claim 14 (depends on claims 1, 10, 11, 12, and 13)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	<b>10.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>1</b> , wherein said main plano mirror element is disposed at said mirror backing plate element by at least one of adhesive attachment and mechanical attachment and wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is disposed at said mirror backing plate element by at least one of adhesive attachment and mechanical attachment.	<i>See</i> discussion of element ww above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that both auxiliary and plano mirror elements are disposed at the backing plate element by adhesive attachment).
	<b>11.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>10</b> , wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element comprises a bent glass substrate.	<i>See</i> discussion of element x above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	<b>12.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>11</b> , comprising a heater	<i>See</i> discussion of element vv above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

<p>element operable to demist/deice the outmost surface of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element when said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is disposed at said mirror backing plate element and when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached and operated at the side of the equipped vehicle.</p>	
<p><b>13.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>12</b>, wherein, when attached at the side of the equipped vehicle, said driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly provides to the driver of the equipped vehicle a total rearward field of view that generally subtends an angle of at least about 25 degrees with respect to the side of the equipped vehicle, and wherein, when used in the exterior sideview mirror assembly of the equipped vehicle, said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element has a rearward field of view that generally subtends an angle relative to the side of</p>	<p><i>See</i> discussion of element bb above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing total rearward field of view that generally subtends an angle of at least about 25 degrees with respect to the side of the equipped vehicle).</p> <p><i>See</i> discussion of element rr above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that auxiliary non-plano mirror element has a rearward field of view that generally subtends an angle relative to the side of the equipped vehicle that is in the range from about 15 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle to about 50 degrees).</p>

	the equipped vehicle that is in the range from about 15 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle to about 50 degrees.	
	<b>14.</b> The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim <b>13</b> , wherein said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element by between about 5 degrees and about 15 degrees.	<i>See</i> discussion of element uu above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	<b>Claim 25 (depends on claims 22, 23, and 24)</b>	<b>2001 GMT800 Mirror</b>
	<b>22.</b> An exterior sideview mirror assembly suitable for vehicular use, said exterior sideview mirror assembly comprising:	<i>See</i> discussion of element a above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	a mirror housing;	<i>See</i> discussion of element oo above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	a mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing backing plate).
	wherein said mirror backing plate element is movable within said mirror housing by an electrically-operable actuator;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements d and g above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing and discussing mounting of backing plate to an electrically-operable actuator, which makes the backing plate element moveable within the mirror housing).
	a main plano mirror element	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e, i, and m above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing

fixedly disposed at a first portion of said mirror backing plate element;	plano mirror element, first portion of the backing plate element, and that the plano mirror is disposed at the first portion of the backing plate element).
said main plano mirror element having a first primary field of view rearward of a vehicle equipped with said exterior sideview mirror assembly;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e and gg above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing plano mirror element and showing primary field of view provided by the primary mirror rearward of a vehicle equipped with the exterior sideview mirror assembly).
an auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element fixedly disposed at a second portion of said mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e, i, and n above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing an auxiliary mirror element with a curvature, second portion of the backing plate element, and that the auxiliary mirror is disposed at the second portion of the backing plate element).
wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element comprises a convex-curved glass substrate coated with a metallic reflector coating;	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that auxiliary non-plano mirror element is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating). <i>See</i> discussion of element v above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining the auxiliary non-plano mirror element is a curved substrate coated with a metallic reflector coating).
said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element having a second auxiliary field of view rearward of the vehicle equipped with said exterior sideview mirror assembly;	<i>See</i> discussion of elements e and hh above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element and showing second auxiliary field of view provided by the auxiliary mirror element rearward of a vehicle equipped with the exterior sideview mirror assembly).
wherein said second auxiliary field of view rearward of the equipped vehicle views into a blind spot in a side lane adjacent the side of the equipped vehicle at which said	<i>See</i> discussion of element q above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached, and wherein the blind spot is outside the rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element when said main plano mirror element is viewed by a driver of the equipped vehicle when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached at the side of the equipped vehicle;	
	wherein said main plano mirror element and said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element are adjacently disposed at said mirror backing plate element in a side-by-side relationship and are not superimposed with one mirror element on top of the other mirror element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element f above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said mirror backing plate element comprises a polymeric molding;	<i>See</i> discussion of element k above, which is incorporated herein by reference (discussing that backing plate element is formed by injection molding of a polymeric resin).
	wherein said second portion of said mirror backing plate element is convex-curved;	<i>See</i> discussion of element y above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that the second, curved portion of the mirror backing plate has a curvature corresponding to the curvature of the auxiliary mirror element). Because the auxiliary mirror element has a convex curvature, as explained above, the second portion of the mirror backing plate is also convex-curved.
	wherein said reflector-coated convex-curved substrate of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror	<i>See</i> discussion of elements x and y above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that auxiliary mirror element and curved portion of backing plate element both have a spherical radius of curvature and showing that the curvatures are at least partially matching).

	element has a spherical curvature, and wherein said second portion of said mirror backing plate element has a curvature at least partially matching said spherical curvature;	
	wherein said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element hh above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing overlap between first field of view of the primary, main plano mirror element and the second field of view of the auxiliary, non-plano curved mirror element).
	wherein a principal axis of said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element that is at said second portion of said mirror backing plate element is different from and angled relative to a principal axis of said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element that is at said first portion of said mirror backing plate element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element o above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining and showing angling and difference between the principal axis of the field of view of the auxiliary reflective element and the principal axis of the first primary field of view of the main plano mirror element).
	wherein the principal axis of said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is tilted downward	<i>See</i> discussion of element s above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining and showing downward angling of the principal axis of the rearward field of view of the auxiliary mirror element with respect to the principal axis of the first primary field of view of the main plano mirror element).

	with respect to the principal axis of said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element;	
	wherein said mirror backing plate element mounts to said actuator such that movement of said mirror backing plate element by said actuator simultaneously and similarly moves said main plano mirror element and said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element;	<i>See</i> discussion of element g above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein said main plano mirror element comprises a generally flat glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating;	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that main plano mirror element is a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating). <i>See</i> discussion of element e above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that main plano mirror is generally flat).
	wherein said first primary field of view of said main plano mirror element overlaps said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element by between about 2 degrees and about 20 degrees;	<i>See</i> discussion of element pp above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	wherein, when used in an exterior sideview mirror assembly of an equipped vehicle, said main plano mirror element has a rearward field of view that	<i>See</i> discussion of element qq above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

	subtends an angle of less than about 20 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle;	
	wherein said main plano mirror element has a fixed reflectance;	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that both the plano reflective element and the auxiliary reflective element include a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).
	wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element has a fixed reflectance;	<i>See</i> discussion of element r above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that both the plano reflective element and the auxiliary reflective element include a glass substrate having a surface coated with a metallic reflector coating).
	wherein said exterior sideview mirror assembly comprises a driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly; and	<i>See</i> discussion of element u above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing that mirror system is adapted for attachment to the driver-side of the automobile and therefore comprises a driver-side exterior sideview mirror assembly).
	wherein the overall rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element combined with said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is at least about 25 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle, and wherein the overall rearward field of view of said main plano mirror element combined with said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is less than about 50 degrees relative to the side of the equipped vehicle.	<i>See</i> discussion of element bb above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing overall field of view of at least about 25 degrees). <i>See</i> discussion of element tt above, which is incorporated herein by reference (showing overall field of view of less than about 50 degrees).
	23. The exterior sideview	<i>See</i> discussion of element ww above, which is incorporated herein by reference (explaining that both

	mirror assembly of claim 22, wherein said main plano mirror element is disposed at said mirror backing plate element by adhesive attachment and wherein said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is disposed at said mirror backing plate element by adhesive attachment.	auxiliary and plano mirror elements are disposed at the backing plate element by adhesive attachment).
	24. The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim 23, comprising a heater element operable to demist/deice the outmost surface of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element when said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is disposed at said mirror backing plate element and when said exterior sideview mirror assembly is attached and operated at the side of the equipped vehicle.	<i>See</i> discussion of element vv above, which is incorporated herein by reference.
	25. The exterior sideview mirror assembly of claim 24, wherein said main plano mirror element has an X-axis and a Y-axis and wherein, when disposed at said second portion of said mirror backing plate	<i>See</i> discussion of element ss above, which is incorporated herein by reference.

<p>element, the principal axis of said second auxiliary field of view of said auxiliary non-plano curved mirror element is at least one of (a) tilted downward with respect to the Y-axis of said main plano mirror element by an angle that is the range from about 0.75 degrees to about 5 degrees and (b) tilted forwardly with respect to the X-axis of said main plano mirror element by an angle that is the range from about 0.75 degrees to about 5 degrees.</p>	
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