

EXHIBIT 2018

DECLARATION OF BENJAMIN JOHNSON

I, Benjamin Johnson, declare:

1. I am lead counsel for Patent Owner Selective Technologies, LLC.
2. All statements made herein are of my own knowledge and are true, and all statements made on information and belief are believed by me to be true at the time of signing this declaration.
3. Ex. 2006 is a true and correct copy of Paul Krystosek et al., *Network Traffic Analysis with SiLK*, Carnegie Mellon University 2018, https://resources.sei.cmu.edu/asset_files/Presentation/2016_017_001_450656.pdf, which I copied from the aforementioned website on or about March 10, 2019.
4. Ex. 2007 is a true and correct copy of Cisco, Cisco IOS Voice, Video, and Fax Configuration Guide, Release 12.2, https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/ios/12_2/voice/configuration/guide/fvvfax_c/vvfvvoip.html, February 12, 2014, which I copied from the aforementioned website on or about March 10, 2019.
5. Ex. 2008 is a true and correct copy of Excerpts from the file history of U.S. Patent No. 8,085,775 (“Pappu”), which I copied from the USPTO Public PAIR website on or about March 10, 2019.

6. Ex. 2009 is a true and correct copy of Abstract of Hulya Seferoglu et al., *Intra- and Inter-Session Network Coding in Wireless Networks*, 2010, <https://arxiv.org/abs/1008.5217>, which I copied from the aforementioned website on or about March 10, 2019.

7. Ex. 2010 is a true and correct copy of Internet Engineering Task Force, RFC 3261, *SIP: Session Initiation Protocol*, 2002, <https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc3261>, which I copied from the aforementioned website on or about March 10, 2019.

8. Ex. 2011 is a true and correct copy of Muhammad Raza, *What is the OSI Model? Explore the 7 Layers of the Open System Interconnection Model*, The Business of IT Blog, at <https://www.bmc.com/blogs/osi-model-7-layers/>, June 29, 2018, which I copied from the aforementioned website on or about March 10, 2019.

9. Ex. 2012 is a true and correct copy of Palo Alto Networks, Palo Alto Networks Firewall Session Overview, Palo Alto Networks Knowledgebase, at <https://knowledgebase.paloaltonetworks.com/KCSArticleDetail?id=kA10g000000CIVECA0>, February 7, 2019, which I copied from the aforementioned website on or about March 10, 2019.

10. Ex. 2013 is a true and correct copy of PTAB Trial Practice Guide Update, August 2018, which I copied from the USPTO website on or about March 10, 2019.

11. Ex. 2014 is a true and correct copy of U.S. Patent No. 9,077,702, which I copied from the USPTO Public PAIR website on or about March 10, 2019.

12. Ex. 2015 is a true and correct copy of Complete file history of U.S. Patent No. 8,111,629 (“the ’629 Patent”), which I copied from the USPTO Public Pair website on or about March 10, 2019.

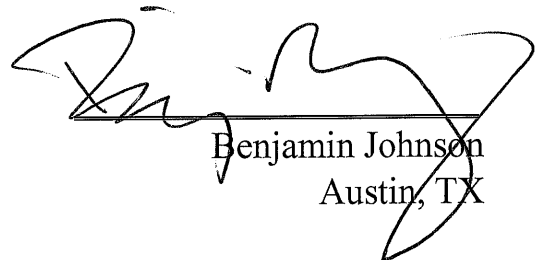
13. Ex. 2016 is a true and correct copy of SIP US, *How SIP Works in VoIP*, SIP Blog, December 1, 2013, at <https://www.sip.us/blog/latest-news/sip-vs-voip-whats-difference/>, which I copied from the aforementioned website on or about March 8, 2019.

14. Ex. 2017 is a true and correct copy of CISCO, *Voice Over IP – Per Call Bandwidth Consumption*, Cisco Support Website, at <https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/voice/voice-quality/7934-bwidth-consume.html>, which I copied from the aforementioned website on or about March 11, 2019.

15. In signing this declaration, I recognize that the declaration will be filed as evidence in a contested case before the Patent Trial and Appeal Board of the United States Patent and Trademark Office.

16. I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct

Executed on this 29th Day of March, 2019



Benjamin Johnson
Austin, TX