Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary

Eleventh Edition

R.J. Reynolds Vapor v. Fontem, IPR2018-00634 R.J. Reynolds Vapor Exhibit 1013-00001

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Merriam-Webster's Collegiate® Dictionary

ELEVENTH EDITION



Merriam-Webster, Incorporated Springfield, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

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- con-stringe \kan-'strinj\ w con-stringed; con-string-ing [L con-stringere] (1604) 1: to cause to shrink (cold ~s the pores) 2: con-struct con-strin-gent \-'strin-jent\ adj con-stru-al (kon-'strü-ə) n (1948) : INTERPRETATION 1 (political ~s of reality R. J. Neuhaus) con-struct \kan-'strakty w [L constructus, pp. of construere, fr. com + struere to build more at STRUCTURE] (1663) 1: to make or form by combining or arranging parts or elements : BUILD; also : CONTRIVE, DEVISE 2: to draw (a geometrical figure) with suitable instruments and under specified conditions 3: to set in logical order con-struct-abil-i-ty also con-struct-ibil-i-ty \-strak-ta-'bi-i-a-te\ n con-struct-able or con-struct-ible \-'strak-ta-bal\ adj con-struct-
- tor $\frac{1}{2}$ ($\frac{1}{2}$ tor $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ to \frac
- Tisdale> con-struction \ksn-'strek-shen\ n (14c) 1 : the act or result of con-struing, interpreting, or explaining 2a: the process, art, or manner of constructing something; also : a thing constructed b : the construc-tion industry (working in \sim) 3 : the arrangement and connection of words or groups of words in a sentence : syntactical arrangement 4 : a sculpture that is put together out of separate pieces of often dispa-rate materials con-struc-tion-al \-shnal, -sha-n²\ adj con-struc-tion-al-ly adv

- a sculptine that is put to solution al \sinal, -sho-n^a]\ adj construction-al-ly adv
 con-struction-al-ly adv
 construction-al-ly adv
 construction al \sho(a)-nist\ n (1838) : one who construes a legal document (as the U.S. Constitution) in a specific way (a strict ~)
 construction paper n (ca. 1924) : a thick groundwood paper available in many colors and used esp. for school artwork
 con-structive \kan-'strak-tiv\ adj (ca. 1680) 1 : declared such by judicial construction or interpretation (~ fraud) 2 : of or relating to construction or creation 3 : promoting improvement or development (~ criticism) con-structive-ly adv con-structureness n
 con-structives have a constructive in formal and correst with formal organization of planes and expression of volume in terms of modern industrial materials (as glass and plastic) con-structive-tivest \-vist\ adj or n, often cap (Mach-Strik) + often cap (Mach-Struk-tiv-vist)
 adj or n, often cap
 con-structive (Vad) struk-tiv-(10, adv + to struk-tiv-vist)
 adj or n, often cap
 con-strue (Vad) Strik (Vad) 1: to analyze the arrangement and struke the arrangement and the arrangement and struke the arangement and struke
- organization of planes and expression of volume in terms of modern industrial materials (as glass and plastic) con-structiv-ist \vist\ adj or n, often cap
 con-strue \kan-strü\ vb con-strued; con-struing [ME, fr. L construer, fr. L, to construct] w(14c) 1: to analyze the arrangement and connection of words in (a sentence or sentence part) 2: to understand or explain the sense or intention of usu. in a particular way or with respect to a given set of circumstances (construed my actions as hostile) ~ wi: to construe a sentence or sentence part esp. in connection with translating con-stru-able \-'strü-abla adj
 con-strue '\kan-strü\ n (14c4) : an act or the result of construing esp. by piecemeal translation
 con-sub-stan-tial \kän(1)-sab-'stan(1)-sha\ adj
 con-sub-stan-tial \kän(1)-swi-tidk (san-sū-s-, -tyüd\ n [ME, fr. L consue-tudo more at CUSTOM] (14c) : social usage : CUSTOM con-sue-tudo' (hän(1)-sal\ n [ME, fr. L; perh. akin to L consult] (14c) 1 a cither of two annually elected chief magistrates of the Roman republic b: one of three chief magistrates of the French republic from 1799 to 1804 2 : an official appointed by a government to reside in a foreign country to represent the commercial interests of citizens of the appointing country (con-sul-at (-s(a)-)] (adj con-sul-ship \sal-ship\ n

- the appointing country consultat (steplet tai) consultat (steplet tai) the appointing country consultat (steplet tai) = consultat (steplet tai) = consultat (steplet tai) = consultat (steplet tai) = consultate general n, pl consultates general (1865) : the residence, office, or jurisdiction of a consult general (1865) : the residence, office, or jurisdiction of a consultageneral (1865) : the residence, office, or jurisdiction of a consult general (1753) : a consult of the first rank stationed in an important place or having jurisdiction in several places or over several consults (consulter to deliberate, counsel, consult) nt (1527) 1 : to have regard to : CONSIDER 2 at to ask the advice or opinion of (\sim a doctor) b : to refer to (\sim a dictionary) $\sim n$ 1 : to consult an individual 2 : to deliberate together : CONFER 3 : to serve as a consultat consultant consultant = n = n = consultate = consultat
- 2 sulter n 2 con-sult \kon-'səlt, 'kän-\n (1560) : CONSULTATION Con-sult \kon-'səl-t^on(t)-sē\ n, pl -cies (1955) TION 2 : an agency that provides consulting services 3 : the position TION 2 : an agency that provides consulting services 3 : the position

- of a consultant con-sul-tant \kan-'sal-t^ont\ n (1697) 1: one who consults another 2 ; one who gives professional advice or services : EXPERT con-sul-tant-ship \ship\n con-sul-ta-tion \kän(t)-sal-tā-shan\ n (15c) 1 : COUNCIL, CONFER-ENCE; specif : a deliberation between physicians on a case or its treat-ment 2 : the act of consulting or conferring con-sul-ta-tive \kan-'sal-ta-tiv, 'kän(t)-sal-tā-tiv\ adj (1583) : of, relat-ing to, or intended for consultation : ADVISORY $\langle a \sim \text{committee} \rangle$ $\langle a >$
- \sim document) con-suit-ing (ksn-'ssl-tin) *adj* (1801) 1: providing professional or ex-pert advice (a ~ architect) 2: of or relating to consultation or a con-sultant (the ~ room of a psychiatrist) con-sul-tive (ksn-'ssl-tin) *adj* (1616) : CONSULTATIVE con-sul-tor (ksn-'ssl-tin) *adj* (1616) : consults or advises; *esp* : an adviser to a Roman Catholic bishop, provincial, or sacred congre-pation
- con-sum-able \kən-'sü-mə-bəl\ adj (1641) : capable of being con-
- sumed $\langle \sim \text{goods} \rangle$ **consumable** n (1802) : something (as food or fuel) that is consumable usu. used in pl.

con-sume \kan-'süm\ vb con-sumed; con-sum-ing [ME, fr. MF L; MF consumer, fr. L consumere, fr. com- + sumere to take up, take for sub- up + emere to take — more at SUB-, REDEEM vt (14c) i ake away with completely : DESTROY (fire consumed several building) a : to spend wastefully : soutowaster building consumed sumed several bags of pretzels} b : to enjoy avidly : DEVOUR (my sum sumed several bags of pretzels) b : to enjoy avidly : DEVOUR (my sum set, which she ~s for fun — E. R. Lipson) 4 : to engage fully : so goods and services) ~ vi 1 : to waste or burn away : PERISH 2 : to utilize economic goods Con-sum-ed-iy \'sil-mod-le\ adv (1707) : as if consumed : EXCESSING SON = ..., at the pret n often attrib (15c) : one that consume

- Consumer values of consumer solution of the consumer solution to consumer solution of the consumer solution of the consumer solution to consumer solution to consumer solution of solution to ward the buying of consumer goods and services the consumer price index n (1948) : an index measuring the change in the cost of typical wage-carnet purchases of goods and services some base period called also cost-of-living index compositions of the consummatus p. of consummare to sum up, finish, fr. consummatus p. of consummare to sum up, finish, fr. consummatus up, consummatus is of the highest degree (~ skill) (~ cruelty) consummare with the solution accomposition (~ carlity) a ~ consummate with (to so-solution) a consummate value (tist) ~ consummate value (tist
- ²con-sum-mate $\langle kan(t)-se-mat \rangle vb$ -mat-ed; -mat-ing vt (1530) 1 \sim consum-mate $\langle kan(t)-se-mat \rangle vb$ -mat-ed; -mat-ing vt (1530) 1 \sim consum-mate $\langle kan(t)-se-mat \rangle vb$ -mat-ed; -mat-ing vt (1530) 1 \sim consum-mate $\langle kan(t)-se-mat \rangle vb$ -mat-ed; -mat-ing vt (1530) 1 \sim consum-mate $\langle kan(t)-se-mat \rangle vb$ -mat-ed; -mat-ed con-sum-mate (kän(t)-so-mat(vg)-mategy, interfug) u (tog)) i FINISH. COMPLETE $\langle \sim a$ business deal \rangle **b** : to make perfect : ACHIEVE 2: to make (marital union) complete by sexual inter-course $\langle \sim a$ marriage $\rangle \sim \psi$; to become perfected **- con-sum**-mate tive (kän(t)-so-ma-tiv, kan-so-mo-tiv) adj - con-sum-mategy
- tive (kan(t)-so-ma-to, kon-so-ma-tor(tab) (kan(t)-so-ma-tor(n) con-sum-ma-tion (kän-so-mā-shon(n) (14c) 1 : the act of consum-mating (the \sim of a contract by mutual signature); *specif* : the consum-mating of a marriage 2 : the ultimate end : FINISH con-sum-ma-to-ry (kan-'so-ma-,tor- \gtrless) *adj* (1648) 1 : of or relating to consum-mation : Conclubing 2 : of, relating to, or being a response or act (as eating or copulating) that terminates a period of usu, goal ad heh
- directed behavior con-sump-tion kan-'som(p)-shan n [ME consumption, ft [consumption-, consumptio, fr. consumere] (14c) 1 a : a progressie wasting away of the body esp. from pulmonary tuberculosis b in BERCULOSIS 2 a : the act or process of consuming $\langle \sim of food \rangle \langle \sim of$ of resources b : use by or exposure to a particular group or aidlene (the document was not intended for public $\sim > 3$: the utilization d economic goods in the satisfaction of wants or in the process of pro-duction resulting chieffy in their destruction deterioration on time con-sump-tion duction resulting chiefly in their destruction, deterioration, or trans
- con-sump-tive \-'səm(p)-tiv\ adj (1647) 1 : tending to consume 2 : of, relating to, or affected with consumption con-sump-tively adv
- consumptive n (1666): a person affected with consumption cont abbr 1 containing 2 contents 3 continent 4 continental 3 continued 6 control
- cont abbr 1 containing 2 contents 3 continent 4 conunental s continued 6 control fcon-tact (kän-takt) n [F or L; F, fr. L contactus, fr. contingere to hav contact with more at CONTINGENT] (1626) 1 a : union or juncha of surfaces b : the apparent touching or mutual tangency of the limb of two celestial bodies or of the disk of one body with the shadows another during an eclipse, transit, or occultation C (1) : the junch of two electrical conductors through which a current passes (2):1 special part made for such a junction 2 a : AssociArtion, RELATION SHIP b : CONNECTION, COMMUNICATION C : an establishing of com-munication with someone or an observing or receiving of a significa-signal from a person or object (radar ~ with Mars) 3 : a personsen ing as a go-between, messenger, connection, or source of special non-mation (business ~s) 4 : CONTACT LENS 2 con-tact (Vkän-takt, ken-') wi (1834) : to make contact ~ wit 1 is bring into contact 2 a : to enter or be in contact with : Join b is get in communication with (~ your local dealer) usage The use of contact as a verb, esp. in sense 2b, is accepted a standard by almost all commentators except those who write colest handbooks.

- handbooks. **3con-tact** \'kän-takt\ adj (1859): maintaining, involving, or activated ³Contact ['kän-takt] adj (1859) : maintaining, involving, or activateds caused by contact (~ poisons) (~ sports) (~ dermatitis) contact binary n (1952) : a binary star system in which the two are are close enough together for material to pass between them Contact inhibition n (1965) : cessation of cellular movement, growin and division upon contact with other cells contact language n (1950) : PIDGIN Contact lens n (1888) : a thin lens designed to fit over the corner usu, worn to correct defects in vision Contact print n (1890) : a photographic print made with the negatives contact with the sensitized paper, plate, or film contact with plate — more at CONTINGENT] (140) is a contagious disease b : the transmission of a disease by direct contact b : contagious influence, quality, or nature c : corrupting influent