

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

ERICSSON INC.,

Petitioner,

v.

KONINKLIJKE KPN N.V.,

Patent Owner.

IPR2022-00557

Patent No. 9,667,669 B2

REMOTE DEPOSITION OF ANTHONY J. WECHSELBERGER

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 14, 2022, 9:18 A.M.

WITNESS SITUATED IN ESCONDIDO, CALIFORNIA

Reported by Megan M. Grossman-Sinclair

CSR No. 12586



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2 (All appearances via Zoom videoconference)

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9 PAGE LINE

10 (None)

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12

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1 ESCONDIDO, CALIFORNIA
2 WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 14, 2022; 9:18 A.M.

3
4 ANTHONY J. WECHSELBERGER,
5 having been first duly sworn,
6 testifies as follows:

7
8 MR. LOVSIN: Good morning. James
9 Lovsin on behalf of the patent owner, KPN.

10 MR. BECKER: This is Jeff Becker
11 representing Ericsson in this matter.

12 MR. LOVSIN: Thank you for being
13 here today, Mr. Wechselberger.

14 Before we get into your questions,
15 for the record, I just would like to memorialize
16 an agreement that Mr. Becker and I had off the
17 record. The deposition notice of Anthony J.
18 Wechselberger, Paper 11, references recording by
19 video. We are recording this deposition, and the
20 parties agree that a video recording is intended
21 to be used for any disputes about errata, and any
22 other use of it, we have to agree subsequently.

23 MR. BECKER: I think just to
24 correct, our agreement was to record the audio.
25 So I don't -- I don't know that that accurately



1 describes what we agreed to.

2 MR. LOVSIN: So, Jeff, I guess we
3 can go off the record.

4 Ms. Grossman-Sinclair said that the
5 audio --

6 THE COURT REPORTER: Sorry. Are we
7 off the record, Mr. Becker? Are we agreed?

8 MR. BECKER: Yeah, we can go off
9 the record.

10 (Whereupon, a discussion was held
11 off the record.)

12 MR. LOVSIN: Thank you,
13 Ms. Grossman-Sinclair, Mr. Becker, for the
14 discussion. So we are recording audio by Zoom for
15 the purpose of any errata dispute that may arise.

16 MR. BECKER: That's my
17 understanding, with the -- with the caveat that it
18 would not be used for any other purpose than that.

19 MR. LOVSIN: Yes. And I am fine
20 with that. I think let's have the flexibility, if
21 there is another agreement, because if there is
22 some recording in a deposition that you take down
23 the line, this has got to be a two-way street.

24 MR. BECKER: I leave it open to
25 future, I guess, modifications to the agreement,



1 but my agreement currently is that it would only
2 be used for errata.

3 MR. LOVSIN: Fair enough.

4

5 EXAMINATION

6 BY MR. LOVSIN:

7 Q. Mr. Wechselberger, would you please
8 state and spell your full name for the record.

9 A. Anthony Wechselberger.

10 Did you want me to spell that?

11 Q. Yes, please.

12 A. W-e-c-h-s-e-l-b-e-r-g-e-r.

13 Q. Would you please state your home
14 address for the record.

15 A. 3447 Bernardo Lane, Escondido,
16 California 92029.

17 Q. Is that where you are appearing for
18 the deposition today?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Is there anyone in the room with
21 you where you are now?

22 A. No.

23 Q. Can I ask, if anyone enters the
24 room, you will tell me during the deposition?

25 A. For sure, yes.



1 Q. Do you have any notes or anything
2 with you today?

3 A. I have the FedEx box that you folks
4 had shipped to my house, sitting next to me.
5 Other than that, my desktop is clear.

6 Q. Other than the FedEx box that we
7 shipped to you, will you agree not to consult any
8 notes or documents other than the ones that are
9 put before you during this deposition?

10 A. Yes, I do. I agree.

11 Q. So you have Zoom on your computer
12 right now; is that correct?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Are there any other applications
15 open on your computer other than Zoom?

16 A. The e-mail application is open so
17 that the calendar invite is available in case I
18 need to click back in, but my e-mail is not
19 visible; just the Zoom invite.

20 Q. Will you agree not to use any
21 applications other than Zoom or Adobe, to the
22 extent we share documents during the deposition?

23 A. Yes, I agree. I agree.

24 Q. Will you agree that during the
25 question-and-answering portion of the deposition



1 you will not communicate with Ericsson's counsel?

2 A. I agree.

3 Q. Have you been deposed before?

4 A. Yes, many times.

5 Q. When was the last date of your last
6 deposition?

7 A. I can't remember. I don't believe
8 I have been deposed in the last -- within the last
9 six or eight months.

10 Q. So it sounds like you have done
11 quite a few depositions and relatively recently,
12 but I will go through ground rules, if that's
13 okay, as a refresher.

14 A. Go ahead.

15 Q. I will ask you -- thank you.

16 I will ask you questions, and you
17 must answer them unless instructed not to do so by
18 your attorney. Understood?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. If your attorney makes an objection
21 to a particular question, you must still answer
22 the question unless your attorney specifically
23 instructs you not to answer it. Understood?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Please speak up and answer orally.



1 The court reporter can't take down gestures.

2 Do you understand?

3 A. Understood.

4 Q. If at any time you need a
5 clarification of a question, please ask.

6 Otherwise, I will assume you understand the
7 question. Does that make sense?

8 A. Agreed.

9 Q. If you need a break, please let me
10 know, but I would ask -- answer the pending
11 question first before we take a break.

12 Does that sound fair?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Do you have any questions so far?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Is there any reason why you cannot
17 testify accurately and truthfully today?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Are you on any medication or any
20 other circumstance that may render you
21 incapacitated to testify?

22 A. No.

23 Q. When were you first contacted in
24 connection with any role in this case?

25 A. About a year ago.



1 Q. Who contacted you?

2 A. I can't remember.

3 Q. Can you remember the organization
4 where the person was from that contacted you about
5 a year ago?

6 A. Well, it was with Baker Botts law
7 firm, and in the course of my work on this
8 assignment, I worked with two to three different
9 lawyers back in the beginning, Mr. Becker being
10 one of them.

11 Q. So you think it was one of these
12 three attorneys that may have contacted you about
13 a year ago?

14 A. Probably.

15 Q. How long after you were first
16 contacted were you retained as an expert in this
17 case?

18 A. Probably within a couple weeks.

19 Q. Did Ericsson's counsel provide you
20 with any assumptions for your analysis?

21 MR. BECKER: Objection.

22 THE WITNESS: I don't understand
23 the question.

24 BY MR. LOVSIN:

25 Q. Did Ericsson's counsel ask you to



1 make any assumptions in the analysis in your
2 declaration in this case?

3 MR. BECKER: Objection.

4 THE WITNESS: The only ones that I
5 recall are being presented with a couple of claim
6 constructions between patent owner and -- patent
7 owner's claim construction assertions and those of
8 Ericsson. And I do recall that my declaration has
9 that information in it, and I took -- I accepted
10 both of them and provided opinions that, under
11 either assumption, the claims are invalid.

12 BY MR. LOVSIN:

13 Q. So when you say your "declaration,"
14 are you referring to Exhibit 1003?

15 A. I don't have any materials in front
16 of me, and I don't have the exhibit numbers
17 memorized. If that is my declaration for the '669
18 patent, then I agree. I am referring to that.

19 Q. Do you recall the claim
20 construction that you were presented with by
21 Ericsson's counsel?

22 MR. BECKER: Objection.

23 THE WITNESS: It was the
24 "construction of composition" section, I believe.

25 ///



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. Were there any statements
3 Ericsson's counsel made to you in the course of
4 this case that you relied upon in forming the
5 opinions you ultimately provided in your
6 declaration, Exhibit 1003?

7 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

8 THE WITNESS: Repeat the question?

9 BY MR. LOVSIN:

10 Q. Were there any statements
11 Ericsson's counsel made to you in the course of
12 this case that you relied upon in forming the
13 opinions you ultimately provided in your
14 declaration, Exhibit 1003?

15 A. No. My opinions are based upon the
16 prior art, my analysis of the challenged patent
17 claims, and the prior art that I discussed in my
18 declaration.

19 Q. So you mentioned earlier you have a
20 FedEx box that KPN shipped to you.

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And you haven't opened that box
23 yet; is that correct?

24 A. That's correct.

25 MR. BECKER: Just for the record, I



1 have -- also have a FedEx box that I have also not
2 opened.

3 BY MR. LOVSIN:

4 Q. Okay. Mr. Wechselberger, would you
5 please open the box.

6 A. Yes.

7 MR. BECKER: Mr. Lovsin, any
8 objection to me doing the same?

9 MR. LOVSIN: No. No. Please
10 proceed.

11 MR. BECKER: Can we open the
12 envelope too or --

13 MR. LOVSIN: Yes, please.

14 THE WITNESS: Okay. I am observing
15 lettered -- manila envelopes from letters A
16 through O.

17 BY MR. LOVSIN:

18 Q. Thank you.

19 So my plan for today is to walk
20 through those letter folders, and we will identify
21 what those are, contents on the record. I am
22 happy to share the documents on the screen if you
23 think that would be helpful to you. But let's see
24 where we get to throughout the day.

25 A. Agreed.



1 Q. Would you please open the folder
2 with the letter L.

3 A. I have it.

4 Q. Do you see Paper 11 in the top
5 right corner of the document in the folder with
6 letter L?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And do you see the title "Patent
9 Owner's Notice of Deposition of Anthony J.
10 Wechselberger" on the document?

11 A. I do.

12 Q. Do you recognize Paper 11?

13 A. Yeah. I was given a PDF of
14 documents when I started preparing for the
15 deposition. I believe this was one of those.

16 Q. Are you here today pursuant to this
17 notice?

18 A. Yes, I assume so. I assume that's
19 why we are here.

20 Q. What did you do to prepare for your
21 deposition?

22 A. The file has been sitting in
23 storage since I signed the declaration some months
24 ago. So I recovered the file; I began to review
25 the challenged patent, the claims; I reviewed the



1 pieces of prior art I cited to; I reviewed my
2 declaration, of course. I also had the
3 opportunity to read the POPR, patent owner
4 preliminary report, and the decision by the Board.

5 Q. And the "decision by the Board" you
6 are referring to is the Board's institution
7 decision?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And you mentioned earlier you were
10 given PDF documents when you started preparing for
11 the deposition; is that correct?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. What were those PDF documents?

14 A. I think it was just a complete set
15 of documents associated with the -- the fact that
16 the Board had instituted, and the folks at the
17 Baker law firm just forwarded to me -- or gave me
18 a link I could go to to download the documents.
19 There were about at least a dozen of them. I do
20 not remember what all they were. They included
21 the documents that I just told you I started
22 reviewing, plus other documents that were
23 generated in the course of the months since I did
24 my declaration.

25 Q. Did you meet with Ericsson's



1 attorneys in preparation for your testimony today?

2 A. Only remotely.

3 Q. When did you meet with Ericsson's
4 attorneys in preparation for your testimony today?

5 A. Once notice had been provided that
6 I would be deposed, which was two to three weeks
7 ago, or maybe a little longer -- call it three
8 weeks -- as is usual for me to get prepared for a
9 deposition like this, I chatted with the law firm
10 about putting in place some time spots on the
11 calendar leading up to the deposition day. I
12 typically ask for maybe three interactive
13 sessions, hour or two each, with a kickoff session
14 and a couple in between.

15 As I recovered the learning curve
16 on the process, then I used those sessions to
17 interface with the attorneys and otherwise appear.
18 I think in this case there were maybe three Zoom
19 calls that I had with Mr. Becker.

20 Q. And you said each call was about
21 one to two hours; is that correct?

22 A. Well, I said I usually set up those
23 kinds of time spans. I don't think we actually
24 spent any more than an hour on any one of these
25 calls.



1 Q. So is it fair to say you spent
2 about three hours preparing for your deposition
3 with Ericsson's attorneys?

4 A. I think that's fair. There was
5 also a couple of -- maybe a couple of e-mails that
6 we shared, but that doesn't take time. So, yeah,
7 I think it's about correct.

8 Q. And during these Zoom calls in
9 preparation for your deposition, who was on the
10 call with you?

11 A. All the calls were just between
12 myself and Mr. Becker.

13 Q. And you had spoken with Mr. Becker
14 about this case before these Zoom calls preparing
15 for your deposition; correct?

16 A. It was one of the Baker law folks
17 who I worked with in the original process
18 preparing my declaration. So, yes, I spoke to him
19 before depo prep.

20 Q. Did Ericsson's attorneys assist you
21 in developing your testimony today?

22 A. I am not quite sure I understand
23 that question. They assisted me in recovering the
24 learning curve and the thought processes that we
25 went through in generating my declaration, but my



1 opinions are now in my declaration. So I didn't
2 need any assistance other than getting back up the
3 learning curve on my declaration.

4 Q. Did you discuss the subject of your
5 deposition with any person who is not an Ericsson
6 lawyer?

7 A. No.

8 Q. Have you been engaged as an expert
9 witness before?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Has a court ever found that you
12 were unqualified to render an opinion that you
13 offered in a case that you were retained as an
14 expert?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Has a court ever excluded testimony
17 that you offered in a case that you were retained
18 as an expert?

19 A. No.

20 Q. If I refer to "Board" today, will
21 you understand that I am referring to the Patent
22 Trial and Appeal Board?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Has the Board ever found that you
25 were unqualified to render an opinion that you had



1 offered in a case that you were retained as an
2 expert?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Has the Board ever excluded
5 testimony that you submitted in a case that you
6 were retained as an expert?

7 A. No, but I do recall the Board one
8 time using an alternative claim construction term
9 than I was providing an opinion for. So I suppose
10 if you want to call that an "exclusion," they took
11 the construction of patent owner and not me, but
12 they never expressly disregarded or not
13 accepted my -- the answer to your question is no.

14 Q. Do you remember the name of the
15 case where the Board went with a different claim
16 construction than the one you offered?

17 A. No. It's probably been six or
18 eight years. I don't remember the name.

19 Q. Do you remember the subject matter
20 of the case where the Board took a different claim
21 construction than the one you offered?

22 A. No.

23 Q. So we have spoke about your
24 declaration in this case; correct?

25 A. Yes.



1 Q. Please look at the folder with the
2 letter F.

3 A. F as in "fox"?

4 Q. Yes.

5 A. I have it.

6 Q. Did you see the document in the
7 folder with the letter F is Exhibit 1003,
8 Declaration of Anthony Wechselberger?

9 A. Agreed.

10 (Exhibit No. 1003 was previously
11 marked for identification.)

12 BY MR. LOVSIN:

13 Q. And on Page 104 of Exhibit 1003, do
14 you see the signature?

15 A. Yes. That's my signature.

16 Q. Did you prepare Exhibit 1003?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Anybody assist you in preparing
19 Exhibit 1003?

20 A. Sure. I worked with -- as I
21 testified earlier, I worked with the law firm of
22 Baker Botts, including Mr. Becker here, in the
23 course of preparing this declaration.

24 Q. Who else other than Mr. Becker from
25 the Baker firm assisted you in preparing the



1 declaration, Exhibit 1003?

2 A. I only remember one other name,
3 Melissa. I haven't interfaced with her since
4 almost a year ago now. So I don't remember her
5 last name. Sorry.

6 Q. If I said "Muenks," would that
7 refresh your recollection as to her last name?

8 A. I can't affirm or deny it. I don't
9 remember.

10 Q. Do you know Kevin Jeffay?

11 A. No.

12 Q. So you have never spoken to Kevin
13 Jeffay about this case; correct?

14 A. That's correct.

15 Q. Are you aware that KPN and Ericsson
16 are involved in a co-pending patent litigation?

17 A. A district court case? Is that
18 what you are asking me about?

19 Q. Yes.

20 A. I am aware of that.

21 Q. Did you review any papers from the
22 district court case between KPN and Ericsson in
23 connection with your work in this IPR?

24 A. I think after I signed my
25 declaration and submitted it, if I recall



1 correctly, there was a claim construction order
2 that came forward on that district court case, and
3 I had them have a copy of that, a PDF copy, a soft
4 copy that I have looked at, at least parts of it.

5 Q. Do you recall any other papers that
6 you reviewed from the district court case between
7 KPN and Ericsson in connection with your work in
8 this IPR?

9 A. I can recall two. One was the --
10 is the name Kevin Jeffay you asked me about. I
11 believe he submitted a declaration in conjunction
12 with that case, and then there is a claim
13 construction order. And the only reason I know
14 about those is they were mentioned in the Board's
15 decision document and they were cited there, so I
16 went to look at them. That's all I am aware of
17 from the district court case.

18 Q. So is it fair to say you did not
19 review any drafts of papers that Ericsson filed in
20 the district court case between KPN and Ericsson?

21 A. Not that I recall.

22 Q. Do you know George Foti?

23 A. No, I don't.

24 Q. So you have never spoken to
25 Mr. Foti about this case; correct?



1 A. Correct.

2 Q. Outside of Ericsson's counsel, did
3 you discuss your declaration, Exhibit 1003, with
4 anybody else?

5 A. No.

6 Q. Let's turn to Appendix A,
7 Exhibit 1003. It's Page 106 of Exhibit 1003.

8 A. Okay. I am there.

9 Q. What is Appendix A?

10 A. It's my resume.

11 Q. Did you prepare Appendix A?

12 A. Not in conjunction with this case.
13 This is my resume. So, yeah, I prepared it.

14 Q. Did you make any updates to your
15 resume in Appendix A of Exhibit 1003 for this
16 case?

17 A. No, I did not.

18 Q. Does Appendix A of Exhibit 1003
19 accurately identify all of your education?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Does Appendix A to Exhibit 1003
22 accurately identify all of your professional
23 experience?

24 A. No. It is a summary of my
25 experiences in corporate life, and it mentions



1 briefly some of the areas where I have been
2 involved as a consultant. I usually accompany
3 this resume with additional information. In
4 particular, I have a document which discusses my
5 work as an assistant -- in assisting the legal
6 community, which is not reflected in this resume
7 itself.

8 Q. So you usually accompany your
9 resume with additional information, and you didn't
10 do it in this case?

11 A. Yeah, I did it in this case. It's
12 the backgrounder on me that's about me in the
13 front of my declaration.

14 Q. So the background in your
15 declaration and Appendix A would accurately
16 identify all of your professional experience?

17 MR. BECKER: Objection.

18 THE WITNESS: No. The specific
19 legal cases and the law firms I have worked with
20 for the past 20 years is additional material about
21 my professional experience.

22 BY MR. LOVSIN:

23 Q. Is that list of cases on the --
24 your company, Entropy Management Solutions'
25 website?



1 A. There is a sprinkling of them on
2 that website that you see the link to on the
3 resume. That's -- those are kind of dated. I
4 haven't updated them in a long time. They are not
5 meant to be comprehensive. They are just meant to
6 be a sampling of the kind of work that I do and a
7 key into my background areas of expertise.

8 Q. So is it fair to say Appendix A
9 accurately identifies all your professional
10 experience before your experting work in
11 litigation?

12 MR. BECKER: Objection.

13 THE WITNESS: It is mostly focused
14 on, like I said, my work in corporate life. When
15 it comes to my consulting -- legal consulting
16 experiences, I always include a backgrounder about
17 me in the front of an expert report or a
18 declaration, as is present in this case with my
19 declaration. And if I am asked, I can also
20 provide additional professional experience about
21 the legal experiences that I have had. I was not
22 asked to do so, as I recall, in this case.

23 BY MR. LOVSIN:

24 Q. So turning to Paragraph 14 of
25 Exhibit 1003.



1 A. I am there.

2 Q. Do you see your statement:

3 "...working with high
4 technology systems related to
5 military, commercial, and
6 consumer communications systems,
7 networks, and appliances."

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Well, let's focus on your
10 experience with the military.

11 When was that?

12 A. 1974 to 1980 when I worked for
13 General Dynamics.

14 Q. And your time at General Dynamics
15 is listed on Appendix A; correct?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And so your experience with the
18 military in connection with General Dynamics, is
19 that listed on Appendix A?

20 A. Yes. It says General Dynamics
21 electronics division, 1974 to 1980.

22 Q. Understood.

23 So this text, "Communications,
24 embedded processing, digital signal processing for
25 portable man/aircraft wargame instrumentation,



1 moving target indicator (MTI) digital radar,
2 global positioning system receivers," that was all
3 in connection with the military?

4 A. Agreed.

5 Q. Did you work with military
6 personnel in connection with your work with the
7 military through General Dynamics?

8 A. Occasionally, yes.

9 Q. What types of military personnel
10 would you work with in connection with your work
11 with the military through General Dynamics?

12 A. I worked mostly in what are called
13 "iRAD programs," individual research and
14 development. Those were advanced
15 demonstration-type projects, oftentimes sponsored
16 and paid for by a branch of the military. And as
17 a result of that, those folks, those military
18 folks would come in and -- for status reports and
19 interfacing.

20 I also traveled to Germany on one
21 of the projects, the MTI radar project, where I
22 participated in NATO war games with helicopters
23 and fighter jets and tanks, and I interfaced with
24 a lot of military on that project.

25 Q. So you worked with military



1 officers and enlisted personnel in connection with
2 your work with the military and through General
3 Dynamics?

4 A. I would say I didn't work with
5 them; I interfaced with them.

6 Q. While interfacing with military
7 personnel in connection with your work with the
8 military through General Dynamics, did you come to
9 see that the military personnel were trained in
10 communications systems and networks?

11 A. Did I come to see that they were
12 trained in communications systems and networks?

13 Q. Yes.

14 MR. BECKER: Objection.

15 THE WITNESS: Well, yes, some of
16 them were. That was the kind of nature of the
17 work that I was doing at GD.

18 BY MR. LOVSIN:

19 Q. Let's turn to Paragraph 16 of
20 Exhibit 1003.

21 A. Okay.

22 Q. And do you see your statement:

23 "The technological teachings
24 found in IETF and ETSI standards
25 form the important backdrop to



1 the knowledge of a person of
2 ordinary skill in the art at the
3 time (POSITA)."

4 A. I see that statement, yes.

5 Q. And does "IETF" stand for?

6 A. Internet engineering task force.

7 Q. Is session initiation protocol,
8 SIP, an IETF standard?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. RFC 3261 is the SIP IETF standard;
11 right?

12 A. I don't have the IETF numbers
13 memorized. I have got a part in the front of my
14 resume which talks about references cited to or
15 relied upon, I believe, that -- and the exhibit
16 numbers. The SIP IETF numbers is RFC 3261.

17 Q. Before this case, have you had any
18 work experience related to SIP?

19 A. Well, SIP is part of the toolkit of
20 Internet standards that is fundamental, and I was
21 first exposed to this -- I was first exposed to
22 that when working with DOCSIS technologies back
23 when I worked in the cable industry. DOCSIS is
24 based on Internet -- several Internet standards.
25 So I am thinking back 20-plus years now. That's



1 when I first would have been exposed to SIP.

2 Q. Before this case, have you ever
3 been retained as an expert in a case involving
4 SIP?

5 A. Not where it was front and center
6 the way it is in this case, but like I say, it's
7 fundamentally an important Internet protocol
8 standard, and I have been involved in several
9 cases where IPTV was the subject matter, and so by
10 implication, SIP would have been within the
11 sandbox of the technologies therewith but, as I
12 say, not nearly as front and center as it was in
13 this case.

14 Q. Do you recall the names of the
15 cases where IPTV was subject matter where you were
16 an expert?

17 A. No. I have been engaged in over
18 105 assignments in the past 20-plus. I can't -- I
19 couldn't tell you.

20 Q. And what does "IPTV" stand for?

21 A. Internet protocol television.

22 Q. Is session description protocol,
23 SDP, an IETF standard?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And RFC 4566 is the SDP IETF



1 standard; right?

2 A. Yes. Well, it's the latest one.

3 It has been proceeded in earlier days by other
4 numbers that -- when a newer version comes out, it
5 obsoletes the older ones, but the current one, I
6 believe, is 4566.

7 Q. Before this case, have you had any
8 work experience related to SDP?

9 A. Same answer as for SIP. SDP is
10 included in SIP. It's important -- it carries
11 important information, and so to the extent that
12 the IPTV assignments that I worked on involved
13 that kind of detail, then I would have -- I would
14 have been involved with it, but I have certainly
15 been exposed to it, and I understand what it's
16 about, and I had known that for at least 15 or 20
17 years.

18 Q. So you have not been an expert in a
19 case where SDP has been front and center; right?

20 A. Relative to -- I would caveat -- I
21 would generally agree with that with the caveat
22 that SIP, SDP, and RT SP are all front and center
23 in this particular matter, and I can't recall
24 another case where that particular characteristic
25 would apply.



1 Q. Let's touch on RTSP.

2 That is realtime streaming
3 protocol; correct?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And RTSP is an IETF standard;
6 correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. RFC 2326 is the RTSP IETF standard?

9 A. Agreed.

10 Q. Before this case, have you had any
11 work experience related to RTSP?

12 A. Same answer as before. SIP, RTSP,
13 and SDP are typically all in support of each other
14 in IPTV systems and perhaps not as front and
15 center as they are in this case, but I have been
16 exposed to them and I'm familiar with them through
17 previous case work.

18 Q. So if we go back to Appendix A of
19 Exhibit 1003, you are saying your exposure to SIP,
20 SDP, and RTSP has been in connection with your
21 role as an expert on prior cases; correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And so your exposure to SIP, SDP,
24 RTSP has not been in connection with your prior
25 experience in corporate life or your consulting,



1 non-legal work with Entropy Management Solutions?

2 A. No, that's not correct.

3 I mentioned earlier the term
4 DOCSIS, and the last parts of my corporate life
5 with TV/COM International where I was -- well, I
6 had several different executive positions while I
7 was there, but toward the latter half of the '90s,
8 as the Internet exploded onto the scene, those of
9 us involved in digital television and broadband
10 distribution systems had assimilated Internet
11 types of protocols as they became part of the
12 broadband distribution technology arena. In other
13 words, prior to the Internet, you could look at
14 the satellite or cable television industry and
15 find it's kind of an island of technology
16 committed to those -- it might have been digital
17 television for sure, but it wasn't until the
18 Internet impact happened that the landscape of
19 technologies began to expand into Internet stuff,
20 IPTV being an example of that.

21 And so by the time I left corporate
22 life, as vice president of product management or
23 as general manager of conditional access business
24 unit, Internet types of transmissions and
25 communications were very much part of what we were



1 doing. So, yeah, I got initially exposed to that
2 while still in corporate life.

3 Q. And in your role with non-legal
4 consulting work in Entropy Management Solutions,
5 have you worked with SIP, SDP, or RTSP?

6 A. I have not worked with them
7 directly, but I have been consulting, for example,
8 to the digital cinema community through my work
9 with the Hollywood studios and my work with SMPTE,
10 the Society of Motion Picture and Television
11 Engineers, on developing standards that support
12 digital cinema, and Internet communications are
13 very much part of that communications
14 infrastructure.

15 And so you will find sprinkled
16 about throughout the two- or three-dozen standards
17 that have been generated in support of digital
18 cinema, many of them include IETF standards as
19 normative references.

20 So, yes, that work is non-legal
21 assistance work that I do as a contributing
22 systems engineer.

23 Q. What does it mean to be a normative
24 reference from one standard to another?

25 A. A standard -- standard is not an



1 island. A standard is directed to solving a
2 specific or defining a specific arena of
3 something, of some technological sandbox, and it's
4 typically been the case that standards, as I said,
5 are not an island, but they depend on earlier or
6 other standards.

7 And in the front end of a standard,
8 it is standard practice -- normal practice to list
9 those other standards that a given standard relies
10 upon, and those are called "normative standards."
11 It just means that if you are studying standard A
12 and it has -- it has normative references to
13 standard B, it just means standard A isn't fully
14 complete without the additional support it gets
15 from standard B, standard B being -- is thus
16 called "normative." They are also called the
17 "informative standards," which are standards which
18 are kind of like, oh, by the way, for additional
19 detail, look at this informative reference for
20 additional background.

21 Q. Are you familiar with web realtime
22 communication, web RTC?

23 A. I have heard of it. I don't
24 recall, sitting here today, exactly what it's
25 about.



1 Q. Before this case, have you had any
2 work experience related to web RTC?

3 A. I can't recall. I don't recall.

4 Q. Before this case, have you ever
5 been retained as an expert in a case involving web
6 RTC?

7 MR. BECKER: Objection.

8 THE WITNESS: Since I don't
9 remember what it's about, I don't know.

10 BY MR. LOVSIN:

11 Q. You mentioned earlier in your
12 testimony that you had reviewed the Board's
13 institution decision in this case; correct?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Do you agree with the Board's
16 analysis on the institution decision?

17 MR. BECKER: Objection.

18 THE WITNESS: I don't recall if I
19 agree with every sentence they wrote. I generally
20 am in agreement that they understood, for example,
21 the subtleties of how I was -- they were
22 addressing my declaration as much as the petition,
23 but to the extent that the petition and my
24 declaration align with each other, the Board
25 understood how these IETF standards fit into the



1 prior-art picture, so I agreed with that.

2 But, you know, we would have to do
3 a page-turner on the decision to see if I agreed
4 with everything. I don't remember.

5 BY MR. LOVSIN:

6 Q. Sitting here, can you remember any
7 portion of the Board's institution decision that
8 you disagree with?

9 A. No, I can't remember anything I
10 specifically disagreed with.

11 Q. If you look at Paragraph 4 of
12 Exhibit 1003.

13 A. Okay.

14 Q. You just testified about:

15 "To the extent that the
16 petition and my declaration align
17 with each other, the Board
18 understood how these IETF
19 standards fit into the prior-art
20 picture."

21 Is that correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And so in Paragraph 4 of Exhibit,
24 1503, you say:

25 "I have reviewed the petition



1 in detail and I agree with its
2 analysis and conclusions."

3 Do you see that?

4 A. I do.

5 Q. Do you recall if you reviewed the
6 petition before you prepared your declaration in
7 this case?

8 A. Well, yes. It says right there I
9 did.

10 Q. And, again, you mentioned:

11 "To the extent the petition
12 and my declaration align with
13 each other, the Board understood
14 how these IETF standards fit into
15 the prior-art picture."

16 Right?

17 A. Yeah.

18 Q. Do you have a view of how much
19 alignment there is with your declaration and the
20 petition?

21 A. I think -- I believe them still to
22 be a hundred percent aligned. I actually did not
23 review the petition in preparing for today. I am
24 here to defend my declaration. And when I said to
25 "the extent the petition and my declaration



1 align," I was simply referring to -- acknowledging
2 the fact that it wasn't evident to me that the
3 Board actually looked at my declaration; they were
4 responding to the petition. And so indirectly I
5 was saying -- suggesting that the Board also
6 agrees with me.

7 Q. Do you agree with the Board's
8 construction of associated sessions in the
9 institution decision?

10 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

11 THE WITNESS: I have to look at
12 that again. I don't remember exactly what they
13 decided. I believe they -- I believe they
14 accepted patent owner's position on that. I don't
15 have the decision -- you have to put it in front
16 of me. I don't recall.

17 I mean, again, I accepted both
18 parties' positions and provided -- and opined upon
19 how the plaintiffs would be invalidated under
20 either. And so, you know, whatever the Board
21 decided, from my perspective, I don't really -- it
22 doesn't change my opinions or my testimony.

23 BY MR. LOVSIN:

24 Q. Let's look at the folder with the
25 letter I.



1 A. Okay.

2 Q. Do you see the document in the
3 folder with the letter I is Paper 8 decision?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. What is Paper 8?

6 A. It is -- it is Board's -- it's just
7 called "decision." I mean, I just refer to it as
8 the institution decision document.

9 Q. Let's turn to Page 8 of Paper 8.

10 A. I am there.

11 Q. Do you see Section 1 on Page 8,
12 associated sessions?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Do you see the Board's statement:

15 "We construe associated
16 sessions as sessions that should
17 not be managed independent from
18 each other."

19 A. I do.

20 Q. Do you agree with the Board's
21 construction of associated sessions on Page 8 of
22 Paper 8?

23 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

24 THE WITNESS: I accept it, and I
25 know where it came from. It came directly out of



1 the '669 patent. It seemed like that was a
2 logical place for the Board to pull from. Like I
3 said, I accept it.

4 BY MR. LOVSIN:

5 Q. Do you agree with the Board's
6 construction of exchanging the composition session
7 identifier in the institution decision?

8 A. Can you point me where that exists
9 in the document so I can give you a solid answer?

10 Q. Yes.

11 If you turn to Page 9 of Paper 8,
12 do you see Section 3, exchange?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Do you see -- do you see the
15 last -- second-to-last sentence in that section:

16 "Exchanging the composition
17 session identifier in the context
18 of the specification is sending
19 the composition session
20 identifier in either direction."

21 A. Got it. I am looking at it.

22 And your question was?

23 Q. Do you agree with the Board's
24 construction of exchanging the composition
25 identifier in the institution decision?



1 A. Yeah, I do.

2 Q. So I am at a bit of a transition
3 point. I am happy to take a break. We have been
4 going for a while.

5 If, Mr. Wechselberger, you would
6 like to take a break?

7 MR. BECKER: I think we have been
8 going about an hour.

9 MR. LOVSIN: I can keep going.

10 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I mean, I am
11 fine if you want to -- I am fine.

12 MR. LOVSIN: All right. Let's keep
13 going. When you -- please let me know when you
14 want to stop to take a break.

15 THE WITNESS: Okay.

16 MR. BECKER: Let's set up some
17 goalposts. Like, what generally -- what -- how
18 long do you generally like to go,
19 Mr. Wechselberger, without a break? You want to
20 go an hour and a half? Another 30 minutes?

21 THE WITNESS: An hour and a half --
22 hour and a half is comfortable for me typically,
23 yeah.

24 MR. LOVSIN: Okay. Yeah. Let's do
25 that.



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. Let's turn back to your
3 declaration, Exhibit 1003, and could you turn to
4 Paragraph 57.

5 A. Okay. I am there.

6 Q. In Paragraph 57, do you see your
7 statement:

8 "Signaling...refers to
9 information messages to set up
10 control and terminate
11 communication [of] media
12 sessions"?

13 A. The opening sentence of
14 Paragraph 57?

15 Q. Yes. And I see -- I misspoke. I
16 said "of" instead of "or." So I will re-read that
17 portion again:

18 "Signaling" -- and then --
19 "the information messages passed
20 between network nodes to set up,
21 control, and terminate
22 communication or media sessions."

23 Do you see that?

24 MR. BECKER: Objection.

25 THE WITNESS: Yes.



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. And staying on that Paragraph 57,
3 you quote the '669 patent, which is Exhibit 1001,
4 as:

5 "Composition session may be
6 used for the management of
7 associated sessions."

8 Is that correct?

9 A. Yes. That's out of the exhibit --
10 that's out of the '669 spec.

11 Q. Taking those two statements
12 together, are you saying session management is the
13 setup control and termination of media sessions?

14 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

15 THE WITNESS: I am saying session
16 management includes those.

17 BY MR. LOVSIN:

18 Q. Is there a difference between
19 session management and telecommunications
20 management?

21 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

22 THE WITNESS: I am trying to
23 remember where the term "telecommunications
24 management" might have surfaced in this case, and
25 I am drawing a blank. So I don't know the answer



1 to your question. I don't know what you mean.

2 BY MR. LOVSIN:

3 Q. What does "telecommunications
4 management" mean to you?

5 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

6 THE WITNESS: In absence of a
7 context, I don't think it's a term of art that
8 necessarily means anything. If you can show me
9 someplace where that exists, I can opine better,
10 but it might be the same, it might be different,
11 depending upon context. I don't think I used that
12 term in my declaration.

13 BY MR. LOVSIN:

14 Q. Is there a difference between
15 session management and other types of management
16 in communications and networks?

17 A. Repeat the question?

18 Q. Is there a difference between
19 session management and other types of management
20 in communications and networks?

21 A. I will answer it the same way. It
22 would depend upon context, on session management
23 in the context of '669 as -- you know, it's --
24 what it is, it's set forth in that -- in the '669
25 patent and also in the prior art.



1 You are asking me how it compares
2 to other telecommunications management options. I
3 don't have an opinion.

4 Q. What does "session management" mean
5 in the context of the prior art?

6 A. Examples are throughout my
7 declarations. A session management could be the
8 establishment, management in tear- --
9 establishment or tearing down of media sessions,
10 as an example.

11 Q. Sitting here, are there any other
12 examples of session management that you can
13 identify from the prior art?

14 A. I believe Paragraph 107 of my
15 declaration speaks to this. In that paragraph, I
16 describe how signaling sessions is for management
17 of the associated sessions, and I provide several
18 examples in the next several paragraphs.

19 Q. Is there a difference between
20 session management and facilitating management of
21 sessions?

22 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

23 THE WITNESS: I don't recall
24 opining on that. I don't have an opinion.

25 ///



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. Foti describes setup of RTSP
3 messages; correct?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And when I refer to Foti, do you
6 understand me referring to the published patent
7 application that you cited as prior art in the
8 petition No. 20080151918?

9 A. Yeah. I just happened to open
10 Folder No. A which is Foti, and I looked at the
11 numbers as you read them. I concur that is Foti.

12 Q. And Foti is F-o-t-i; is that
13 correct?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And the document in the folder
16 letter A is Exhibit 1006; correct?

17 A. Yes.

18 (Exhibit No. 1006 was previously
19 marked for identification.)

20 BY MR. LOVSIN:

21 Q. And if I refer to the term "Foti,"
22 you'll understand I'm referring to Exhibit 1006?

23 A. Okay.

24 Q. And so just to confirm our first
25 question in this set of questions about Foti, Foti



1 describes the setup of RTSP messages.

2 That's right?

3 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

4 THE WITNESS: The setting up of
5 RTSP sessions is amongst -- is described by Foti,
6 as is the establishment of SIP session.

7 BY MR. LOVSIN:

8 Q. And RTSP messages are different
9 than RTSP sessions.

10 A. Well, an RTSP session must be
11 established -- is established for the purpose of
12 then exchanging RTSP messages within that session.

13 Q. An RTSP message terminates an RTSP
14 session; correct?

15 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

16 THE WITNESS: Repeat the question?

17 BY MR. LOVSIN:

18 Q. An RTSP message terminates an RTSP
19 session; correct?

20 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

21 THE WITNESS: I don't have the RTSP
22 spec in front of me, and under Foti, it's the --
23 the RTSP sessions are managed by the SIP session.
24 And, for example, Foti teaches that if the SIP
25 sessions were to terminate, then the RTSP sessions



1 would fail to operate, and effectively terminate
2 them. But whether they are formerly terminated --
3 there is a lot of different ways these standards
4 interact with each other to initiate and terminate
5 sessions.

6 Outside the context of what Foti,
7 Wright, and Lloyd teach, your question seems a bit
8 abstract.

9 BY MR. LOVSIN:

10 Q. Does Foti teach or suggest a SIP
11 message terminates an RTSP session?

12 A. I am looking at Foti, Column 3,
13 around Paragraph 36. At the bottom of Page 3,
14 Foti says:

15 "Most skilled in the art will
16 appreciate that the SIP session
17 used to set up the RTSP session
18 may terminate."

19 And then it gives reasons why that
20 may happen. Paragraph 37 says:

21 "Because conventional methods
22 of streaming media do not link
23 the RTPS session to the SIP
24 session that created it, the
25 [AS400]" -- "40" -- excuse me --



1 "would reject subsequent RTSP
2 commands from the UT as invalid."

3 And then Foti goes on to teach a
4 process of reviving the SIP sessions so the RTSP
5 sessions become operative again.

6 The other reference that I cited to
7 is the Wright reference which also describes the
8 termination of RTSP sessions. And I don't have
9 that in front of me, so I can't exclusively tell
10 you what -- remember what Wright teaches.

11 Q. Folder with the letter B, please
12 open that folder.

13 A. Yeah, I have it.

14 Q. Do you see the document in the
15 folder with letter B is Exhibit 1010?

16 A. Yes.

17 (Exhibit No. 1010 was previously
18 marked for identification.)

19 BY MR. LOVSIN:

20 Q. And do you see "Wright" in the top
21 left of Exhibit 1010?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And the number 20060039 through -67
24 in the top right of Exhibit 1010?

25 A. Yes.



1 Q. Is Exhibit 1010 the Wright
2 reference that you were referring to?

3 A. It is.

4 Q. And if I refer to "Wright" today,
5 you will understand I am referring to
6 Exhibit 1010?

7 A. Understood.

8 Q. Can you show me in Wright where a
9 SIP message terminates an RTSP session?

10 A. I am actually going to look in my
11 declaration to attempt to find the answer to that.

12 In that declaration, I covered this
13 question at Paragraph 75 on Page 46. Paragraph 75
14 says:

15 "Wright's technique for
16 termination..."

17 The second sentence:

18 "...includes the user
19 equipment sending a SIP BYE
20 message and the network
21 responding to that message by
22 terminating the media stream."

23 As shown in Figure 6 from Wright.

24 Q. So your statement in Paragraph 75
25 of Exhibit 1003:



1 "Wright's technique for
2 termination includes the user
3 equipment sending a SIP BYE
4 message (as taught by RFC 3261),
5 and the network responding to
6 that message by terminating the
7 media stream."

8 Is that what you pointed to?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. So the network responds to the SIP
11 BYE by terminating the media stream; correct?

12 A. That's a quote -- well, let's see.
13 The actual quote from Paragraph 38 of Wright says:

14 "For example, the customer
15 may activate a push button of the
16 remote 306 to terminate
17 transmission of the media stream,
18 which is Step 650 of Figure 6."

19 Q. Does Paragraph 38 of Wright use the
20 term "RTSP session"?

21 A. I don't see the RTSP mentioned in
22 Paragraph 38. The media sessions of Foti are the
23 associated sessions, and Wright -- the
24 modification of Foti under the teaching of Wright
25 is -- is how Wright teaches that the SIP sessions



1 can terminate the media sessions.

2 Q. Figure 6 of Wright doesn't have an
3 RTSP session labeled; correct?

4 MR. BECKER: Objection.

5 THE WITNESS: Well, since SIP
6 doesn't directly transmit or communicate media
7 streams, I think one of ordinary skill in the art
8 would understand that the media stream in Figure 6
9 would be an RTSP session or an SDP session,
10 whichever way you want to transfer the actual
11 data.

12 BY MR. LOVSIN:

13 Q. Back to Foti.

14 In this discussion of whether an
15 RTSP message terminates an RTSP session, I believe
16 you pointed to Paragraph 36 and 37 of Foti; is
17 that correct?

18 MR. BECKER: Objection.

19 THE WITNESS: Repeat the question.

20 BY MR. LOVSIN:

21 Q. Back to Foti.

22 In this discussion of whether an
23 RTSP message terminates an RTSP session, I believe
24 you pointed to Paragraph 36 and Paragraph 37 of
25 Foti; is that correct?



1 A. I did point to those two
2 paragraphs, 36 and 37, but I believe I was saying
3 that the SIP session termination results
4 without -- would result in the ending of the RTSP
5 session.

6 Q. So you agree with me that an RTSP
7 message terminates an RTSP session?

8 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

9 THE WITNESS: That's not what I
10 said. I said the SIP -- the termination of the
11 SIP session under Foti would result in the failure
12 of the RTSP sessions to operate.

13 And Foti says in Paragraph 37:

14 "The linking performed by the
15 present invention, however,
16 avoids the need for teardown, and
17 instead, allows the AS 40 and the
18 UT to establish a new SIP session
19 and link it with the existing
20 RTSP media session."

21 So there is no tearing down under
22 Foti of the RTSP sessions themselves; rather, Foti
23 is teaching a way to revive them should the SIP
24 session terminate.

25 ///



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. So Foti does not teach a SIP
3 message terminates an RTSP session; correct?

4 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

5 THE WITNESS: Foti expressly
6 describes how to revive, which is the word used
7 under Foti, the SIP and RTSP sessions that are
8 supplying the media stream to the user terminal.
9 Foti is focused on a situation that can develop in
10 the network where the SIP session would time out,
11 for example, or cease -- or terminate.

12 In my declaration, I use -- I
13 pointed to that as a use case for how a SIP
14 session manages the associated media sessions, and
15 supplemented that with the teachings of Wright,
16 which then discloses how a SIP session could be --
17 SIP session BYE message, B-Y-E message, could be
18 used if one wanted to terminate the media
19 sessions.

20 So to the extent one would argue
21 that Foti doesn't talk about deliberate
22 termination, which is a thing that may well be --
23 you would want to do if you are done watching
24 television or an event, but Wright does tell you
25 how to do that.



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. Does an RTSP teardown message
3 terminate an RTSP session?

4 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

5 THE WITNESS: I don't recall.

6 BY MR. LOVSIN:

7 Q. Are you familiar with an RTSP
8 teardown message?

9 A. I would have to look at the spec.

10 Q. Which spec?

11 A. The RTSP spec.

12 Q. So sitting here, you are not
13 familiar with an RTSP teardown message?

14 A. I don't recall it being used for
15 the -- I'm sorry. I don't recall it being used in
16 the teardown process of these particular
17 references. I am not saying it doesn't exist; I
18 assume it does.

19 I am now looking at Paragraph 113
20 of my declaration where this subject that you are
21 asking me about is discussed. In Paragraph 113, I
22 cite from Paragraph -- Foti Paragraph 36 that we
23 just looked at with the session -- SIP session may
24 terminate, do a time-out. So at the bottom of
25 that Page 75, I say:



1 "A person of ordinary skill
2 in the art would have understood
3 that Foti discloses a network
4 initiated procedure for tearing
5 down RTSP sessions when the SIP
6 session times out."

7 And then I go on to talk about
8 Wright, beginning in Paragraph 114, would have --
9 in the middle of Paragraph 114:

10 "It would have been obvious
11 in light of the teaching of
12 Wright to implement signaling in
13 a SIP signaling session to permit
14 such a user to terminate the
15 session and the associated RTSP
16 sessions. For example, Wright
17 expressly teaches to use a
18 standard SIP BYE message" --
19 B-Y-E -- "to terminate the SIP
20 session and thus delivery of RTSP
21 media streams."

22 And there is a figure in Wright
23 that illustrates that.

24 Q. We talked about Paragraph 38
25 earlier; correct?



1 A. 38 of Wright?

2 Q. Yes.

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. 38 of Wright doesn't refer to an
5 RTSP session; correct?

6 A. I mentioned that I did not see it
7 in 38, but it's my opinion that a person of
8 ordinary skill in the art would understand that
9 that's the way Wright is delivering actual media
10 streams.

11 Q. In Foti, between which entities is
12 the media session?

13 A. Are we saying the media session
14 under Foti -- when you said "media session," are
15 you talking about the RTSP session?

16 Q. Is the RTSP session what you are
17 relying on as a media session for purposes of this
18 case?

19 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

20 THE WITNESS: Yes. If we look at
21 Foti, summary of the invention, Page 1,
22 Paragraph 5:

23 "The present invention links
24 a realtime streaming protocol
25 media session that streams media



1 content through user terminal.
2 That linkage is to a session
3 initiation protocol (SIP) used to
4 set up the RTSP media session."

5 I think that answers your question.

6 BY MR. LOVSIN:

7 Q. So between which entities is the
8 RTSP session in Foti?

9 A. Looking at Figure 4 of Foti, which
10 is also the title page figure, you can see the
11 initial part of the RTSP setup takes place between
12 AS 40 and MCS 30. So the session setup is shown
13 there as Line No. 70, and there is a return 200 OK
14 message 72 that goes back to the AS 40, and
15 subsequently the AS 40 then returns the 200 OK
16 RTSP session ID to the UT.

17 So getting back around to answer
18 your question, the RTSP session in fact ends up
19 being -- connecting -- or ends up connecting the
20 user terminal 20 with the MCS 30, and that would
21 make sense because the RTSP session is intended to
22 control the playback of media such as play, pause,
23 et cetera. And so that would reasonably take
24 place between the UT and the MCS, which is the
25 source of the content.



1 So it's a two-phase start between
2 AS and MCS. It ends up being the connection
3 between the UT and MCS for purposes of media
4 session control.

5 Q. So just to confirm, you are saying
6 the media session is between UT 20, AS 40, and
7 MCS 30?

8 A. Well, it's -- what I described to
9 you was the sequence of events depicted in
10 Figure 4, and all three of those actors are
11 involved. In the end, the UT and the MCS are
12 handshaking RTSP messages.

13 One of ordinary skill would
14 understand from this that what needs to be
15 established is the UT 20 being able to communicate
16 with the MCS, which is the source of the media
17 content streaming over RTSP session 90 at the
18 bottom of that figure. And so there is ultimately
19 connection from the UT through to the MCS via
20 RTSP.

21 Q. RTSP has its own signaling for
22 termination of sessions; correct?

23 A. We have already had that
24 discussion. I don't recall. That isn't -- again,
25 I was looking at Wright from my declaration. Let



1 me just continue with that.

2 Looking at Paragraph 115, 115 is
3 speaking to Figure 6 of Wright:

4 "As seen above, the session
5 teardown of the RTSP controlled
6 media stream (highlighted in
7 yellow) is initiated at Step 650
8 using a SIP BYE message from the
9 user equipment (IPFCD 100). As
10 disclosed by Wright, 'The
11 customer may activate a push
12 button of the remote to terminate
13 transmission of the media
14 stream," which is Step 650.

15 So Wright uses the SIP BYE message
16 to terminate the RTSP session.

17 And your question was specifically
18 if RTSP terminates message use; well, not in
19 Wright.

20 Q. So let's look at the folder with
21 letter M.

22 MR. BECKER: Are we at a transition
23 point, Mr. Lovsin, so where we could take that
24 break we talked about?

25 MR. LOVSIN: I am good with taking



1 a break if that works for everybody.

2 MR. BECKER: I think we have been
3 going a little bit over an hour and a half.

4 Tony, does that work for you?

5 THE WITNESS: Yeah, just need an
6 ETA for resumption, an after.

7 MR. LOVSIN: Well, let's go off the
8 record.

9 MR. BECKER: Sure.

10 (Whereupon, a recess was held from
11 10:56 a.m. to 11:10 a.m.)

12 BY MR. LOVSIN:

13 Q. Mr. Wechselberger, during the
14 break, did you discuss your testimony with
15 Mr. Becker?

16 A. I did not.

17 Q. If you could turn back to
18 Appendix A.

19 A. Okay.

20 MR. BECKER: Just as a point of
21 confusion, you are talking about Exhibit 1003?

22 MR. LOVSIN: Yes, Appendix A of
23 1003. Thank you.

24 BY MR. LOVSIN:

25 Q. Do you have any books listed that



1 you have authored regarding communications systems
2 or networks in Appendix A of Exhibit 1003?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Have you authored any books about
5 communication systems?

6 A. I authored dozens of technical
7 white papers or articles. I have not authored a
8 book, a textbook.

9 Q. Have you authored a book about
10 networks?

11 A. I just said I have not authored a
12 book.

13 Q. Okay. Just to confirm, you have
14 not authored any books?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. Okay. We were looking at the
17 folder with the letter M before the break.

18 A. That's the realtime streaming
19 protocol standard; right?

20 Q. Yes.

21 Do you see the document? It's
22 marked Exhibit 1009 in the folder with the letter
23 M.

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And do you see -- do you see



1 "RFC 2326" in the top left of Exhibit 1009?

2 A. I do.

3 Q. And so if I refer to Exhibit 1009
4 as "RFC 2326," you will understand that I am
5 referring to Exhibit 1009?

6 A. Yes.

7 (Exhibit No. 1009 was previously
8 marked for identification.)

9 BY MR. LOVSIN:

10 Q. RFC 2326 describes how a user can
11 terminate an RTSP session; correct?

12 A. I am looking at the table of
13 contents under Section 10. I see -- they call the
14 messages methods, m-e-t-h-o-d, quote/unquote, and
15 I see message 10.7 called "teardown" on Page 37.
16 It's 37 of the RFC spec, not page -- oh, it's
17 Page 37 of the exhibit. That's good.

18 Your question is -- describes how a
19 user can terminate an RTSP session. So I am going
20 to review the teardown message.

21 "The teardown request stops
22 the stream delivery for the give
23 URI."

24 So RTSP does provide a message tool
25 for terminating -- for freeing the resource -- for



1 stopping the stream delivery and freeing the
2 resources associated with it. The RTSP session
3 identifier is no longer valid. So it appears they
4 don't call it "terminate"; they call it "teardown"
5 under the standard.

6 Does that answer your question?

7 Q. So Section 10.7 of RFC 2326 shows
8 signaling to tear down an RTSP session; correct?

9 A. That's what it appears to show.

10 Q. And RFC 2326 describes how a user
11 can tear down an RTSP session; correct?

12 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

13 THE WITNESS: Well, the IETF
14 standards are purpose neutral as to whether it's
15 the user or whoever it is. It just defines a
16 standard.

17 BY MR. LOVSIN:

18 Q. So if RFC 2326 is neutral, a user
19 can use a teardown message to tear down an RTSP
20 session; correct?

21 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

22 THE WITNESS: I presume so. But
23 this is outside the scope of my declaration
24 because the citations -- the prior art that I
25 cited to uses a SIP session termination to do that



1 same thing.

2 BY MR. LOVSIN:

3 Q. Did you cite RFC 2326 as prior art
4 in the petition?

5 A. Yes, I did.

6 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

7 I think you meant declaration when
8 you asked that question.

9 BY MR. LOVSIN:

10 Q. Did you cite 2326 -- strike that.

11 Did you cite RFC 2326 as prior art
12 in your declaration, Exhibit 1003?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. You didn't cite an RTSP teardown
15 message in your declaration, Exhibit 1003?

16 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

17 THE WITNESS: I believe that's
18 correct because there's different ways these
19 standards interact with each other, and it turns
20 out that both Foti and Wright establish and
21 terminate RTSP sessions using SIP messaging.

22 BY MR. LOVSIN:

23 Q. Let me ask you a logic question.

24 Do you agree that just because all
25 cats are animals does not mean that all animals



1 are cats?

2 A. Yeah, I would agree with that.

3 Q. So just because SIP can manage
4 media sessions does not mean that all media
5 sessions are thus managed by SIP; correct?

6 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

7 THE WITNESS: I would agree with
8 that statement as well.

9 BY MR. LOVSIN:

10 Q. Let's turn back to your
11 declaration, Exhibit 1003, Paragraph 106.

12 A. I am there.

13 Q. Do you see your statement in the
14 second sentence:

15 "Each RTSP session would be
16 understood to be a signaling
17 session because the purpose of
18 the RTSP session is to allow
19 UT 20 to control the media stream
20 using various signaling messages
21 such as RTSP play at Step 76"?

22 A. I do see that.

23 Q. And your statement in Paragraph 106
24 of Exhibit 1003 is related to Foti; correct?

25 A. Yes.



1 Q. Earlier you testified that in Foti
2 the RTSP session is a media session; correct?

3 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

4 THE WITNESS: Yes, and I cited
5 to -- I cited to Foti's opening Paragraph 5 under
6 the summary invention as support.

7 BY MR. LOVSIN:

8 Q. And Paragraph 106 of Exhibit 1003,
9 you are saying each RTSP session would be
10 understood to be a signaling session; correct?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. So which one is it? Is the RTSP
13 session in Foti a media session or a signaling
14 session?

15 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

16 THE WITNESS: Foti uses the term
17 "media session" in conjunction with RTSP. Again,
18 I am looking at Paragraph 5. That's just the way
19 Foti describes the invention there.

20 More critically, in my declaration
21 at Paragraph 106 that you pointed to, I am saying
22 an RTSP session is a signaling session because the
23 purpose of RTSP session is to allow the UT 20 to
24 control the media stream using various signaling
25 messages.



1 So there is the text of Foti that a
2 person of ordinary skill in the art would be able
3 to read and understand where Foti describes, for
4 purposes of convenience, the RTSP session as media
5 sessions, but through the lens of the claims, one
6 would -- a person of ordinary skill would
7 understand that it's a signaling session.

8 BY MR. LOVSIN:

9 Q. So through the lens of the claims,
10 the RTSP session is not a media session?

11 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

12 THE WITNESS: Well, I just tried to
13 carefully describe Foti's use of that term in the
14 Foti specification, differentiate what Foti -- to
15 differentiate from the SIP session within Foti.
16 And so Foti's media sessions are sessions looking
17 at the claim again, which are sessions -- which
18 are separate or different from the SIP sessions.

19 BY MR. LOVSIN:

20 Q. What claim are you looking at?

21 A. Well, Paragraph 106 is developed in
22 conjunction with claim element 1D as in "delta."

23 Q. So for purposes of this case, are
24 you saying the RTSP session within Foti is both a
25 media session and a signaling session?



1 A. Foti calls the RTSP sessions "media
2 sessions," and they are established for purposes
3 of controlling media streams. The actual media
4 streams in Foti, by the way, are found at the
5 bottom of Figure 4. The big fat line that says
6 "90" is an RTP session. That's the actual
7 transmission of media information.

8 So everything above there -- the
9 SIP session, the RTSP sessions -- are signaling
10 sessions. For convenience Foti calls the RTSP
11 "media sessions," and to distinguish them from the
12 SIP sessions that create the RTSP sessions.

13 Q. What's an RTP session?

14 A. Realtime protocol is a -- another
15 IETF standard for transmitting realtime data
16 streams.

17 Q. And so an RTP session is different
18 than an RTSP session; correct?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. Are you saying Foti
21 mischaracterizes an RTSP session when he calls it
22 a "media session" in the Foti reference?

23 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

24 THE WITNESS: No, not at all.

25 ///



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. So just to confirm, you are saying
3 the RTSP session in Foti is both a media session
4 and a signaling session?

5 A. Asked and answered. I said Foti
6 uses the term "media session" to describe the RTSP
7 sessions. That's the term used in Foti. He is
8 welcome to call it whatever he wants. That's what
9 he calls it. He can call it whatever he wants to,
10 but it doesn't change the fact that it is a
11 signaling session for controlling media streams.

12 Q. Okay. So your testimony is that an
13 RTSP session is not a media session, from your
14 perspective?

15 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

16 THE WITNESS: No. I disagree with
17 that statement. I said -- I said Foti calls the
18 RTSP session a "media session." That doesn't mean
19 it's not a signaling session because one of
20 ordinary skill in the art would understand that an
21 RTSP session is a signaling session.

22 I further explain that if there is
23 any confusion between media session and the actual
24 data transfer session, that Foti eliminates that
25 confusion, if you look at Figure 4, where he shows



1 an RTP session that actually transfers media.

2 BY MR. LOVSIN:

3 Q. And just so I am clear, you are not
4 saying that the RTSP session is both a media
5 session and a signaling session.

6 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

7 THE WITNESS: I am saying that Foti
8 calls the RTSP sessions "media sessions" to
9 differentiate them from the SIP.

10 For example, you can look at the
11 abstract, and Foti says:

12 "A user terminal uses a
13 session initiation protocol, SIP,
14 to establish a realtime streaming
15 media, RTSP, media session with a
16 content server. An application
17 server which establishes the RTSP
18 media session links the RTSP
19 media session to the
20 corresponding SIP session."

21 One of ordinary skill in the art
22 reading that and looking at the title picture,
23 Figure 4, would understand that all the sessions
24 are shown -- are signaling sessions. There's SIP
25 sessions and there's RTFP sessions established as



1 signaling sessions. And the bar at the bottom,
2 the fat one, 90, would be the actual media
3 transfer session under RTP.

4 BY MR. LOVSIN:

5 Q. Staying on Foti, please turn to
6 Figure 4. Figure 4 of Foti only shows a single
7 RTSP session; correct?

8 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

9 THE WITNESS: Agreed.

10 BY MR. LOVSIN:

11 Q. How many SIP invite messages does
12 Foti show in Figure 4?

13 A. In the exemplary discussion of
14 Figure 4, Foti shows the opening of a SIP
15 invite -- shows the opening of a SIP session by
16 starting the invite command as shown in line 64,
17 and a subsequent dialogue establishes an RTSP
18 session in conjunction with the invite.

19 Q. So Figure 4 shows -- of Foti shows
20 one SIP invite message; correct?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And Foti describes one SIP invite
23 message in connection with Figure 4; correct?

24 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

25 THE WITNESS: Yes.



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. Turning to Paragraph 68 of your
3 declaration, Exhibit 1003, do you see that?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Do you see the statement in
6 Paragraph 68 of Exhibit 1003:

7 "Returning to Figure 4, after
8 completing RTSP signaling session
9 setup (70 and 72), AS 40 sends a
10 200 OK message to UT 20 (74),
11 which contains the information
12 'AS 40 used to link the RTSP
13 session and the SIP session'?"

14 A. I see the statement.

15 Q. Foti is referring to a single RTSP
16 session in Lines 70, 72, and 74; correct?

17 A. Right. He described how the SIP
18 invite results in an RTSP session establishment.

19 Q. Foti is referring to a single SIP
20 session in Lines 70, 72, and 74; correct?

21 A. Yes. But, you know, I have cited
22 from Foti in the previous paragraph, 66, directly
23 from Foti, the discussion on Figure 3 which
24 includes the disclosure in Foti that more than one
25 RTSP session ID may be linked from the same SIP



1 session. In other words, more than one RTSP
2 session can be established just as you see in
3 Lines 70, 72, and 74. And Figure 3 is an example
4 of the result of that where two RTSP sessions are
5 linked to the -- to the -- to one SIP session.

6 Q. Paragraph 28 doesn't say anything
7 about RTP sessions; correct?

8 A. Paragraph 28 of Foti?

9 Q. Yes.

10 A. Paragraph 28 is about Figure 3,
11 which shows RTSP sessions and SIP sessions, and
12 your question was about RTP sessions. There is
13 nothing in Figure 3 about that. But in
14 Paragraph 28, Foti further discloses:

15 "While not explicitly shown
16 in this figure, Table 52 might
17 also store other information
18 including but not limited to the
19 user ID and the URL associated
20 with the RTSP media session."

21 But RTP is not specifically called
22 out in Paragraph 28.

23 Q. So back to Lines 70, 72, and 74 of
24 Foti, Figure 4 and the corresponding description,
25 those lines and corresponding description do not

1 refer to Figure 3 or Paragraph 28; correct?

2 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

3 THE WITNESS: Well, you haven't
4 gotten to Figure 4 yet. But when you read
5 Paragraph 28, which is about Figure 3, for
6 whatever reason, the disclosure talks about
7 functions of the lot diagram shown in Figure 1 and
8 then informs you about Figure 3, which shows more
9 than one RTSP session linked to a given SIP
10 session. And then Figure 4 is described beginning
11 in Paragraph 30.

12 So we haven't gotten to Lines 70,
13 72, and 74 yet in the discussion -- limited
14 discussion about Figure 3, which takes place at
15 28, Paragraph 28.

16 BY MR. LOVSIN:

17 Q. So you would agree that Foti's
18 description of Lines 70, 72, and 74 in Figure 4 do
19 not refer to Figure 3 or Paragraph 28?

20 MR. BECKER: Objection to form.

21 THE WITNESS: No, I would disagree
22 with that, because of the disclosure that more
23 than one RTSP session can be linked to the SIP
24 session. Foti only describes one way of
25 generating -- of establishing an RTSP session, and



1 that's in Figure 4.

2 So it's notoriously obvious to one
3 of ordinary skill in the art that to end up with
4 the linkage shown in Figure 3, one would have to
5 duplicate Lines 70, 72, and 74 for a subsequent
6 RTSP session.

7 BY MR. LOVSIN:

8 Q. What does "notoriously obvious"
9 mean?

10 A. Well, it's -- it's not only
11 obvious; it's really, really obvious.

12 Q. In Figure 4 of Foti, only one RTSP
13 session ID is linked to one SIP session ID;
14 correct?

15 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

16 THE WITNESS: Actually, there is no
17 linkage shown in Figure 4. The linkage is
18 described in conjunction with Figure 3 where
19 there's two RTSP sessions linked to a single SIP
20 session.

21 BY MR. LOVSIN:

22 Q. So just to confirm, Figure 4 shows
23 one RTSP session and one SIP session; correct?

24 A. Yeah. We have already agreed that
25 that's what Figure 4 shows.



1 Q. Let's turn to Figure 7.

2 A. Okay.

3 Q. In Figure 7 of Foti, only one RTSP
4 session is shown; correct?

5 A. I didn't use Figure 7 in my
6 declaration, so I am going to have to read about
7 it. This is the revised picture.

8 Yeah, Foti is reestablishing
9 SIP's -- Foti is keeping an RTSP session going or
10 operative. So it's a flow diagram associated with
11 what he describes or she describes as a revive
12 feature by issuing another SIP invite command.

13 And you will see it's Line 110, the
14 RTSP resume process takes place and, once again,
15 the user terminal is connected to the MCS for
16 purposes of RTSP session command and control.

17 Q. So in Figure 7 of Foti, only one
18 RTSP session is shown; correct?

19 A. And just like Figure 4, only one is
20 shown, and Figure 7 one is shown, but as I
21 testified in my declaration, it would be obvious
22 that if you were using the revive feature, you
23 would do it to revive both sessions shown in
24 Figure 3.

25 Q. In Figure 7 of Foti, only one SIP



1 session is shown; correct?

2 A. Yes. There was only one SIP
3 session, presumably, that terminated from
4 Figure 4. Figure 7 is the follow-on revive
5 process associated with maintaining the RTSP
6 sessions. So you only need one session, one SIP
7 session.

8 Q. If you could look at Paper 8,
9 Page 24. Do you see that?

10 MR. BECKER: Do you have a tab,
11 Mr. Lovsin?

12 MR. LOVSIN: "I."

13 MR. BECKER: Thank you.

14 BY MR. LOVSIN:

15 Q. I'm sorry. The folder with the
16 letter I.

17 A. So I don't seem to find a folder
18 with "I."

19 Q. I believe we talked about -- I'm
20 sorry. I believe we talked about the Board's
21 institution decision earlier this morning,
22 Paper 8.

23 A. Oh, got it.

24 Q. So if you could turn to Page 24.

25 A. Okay. I am there.



1 Q. Do you see the statement:

2 "The bulk of Foti considers
3 the linking of one RTSP ID with
4 one SIP ID"?

5 A. Yes, I see that.

6 Q. (Reading:)

7 "In its institution decision,
8 the Board found that the bulk of
9 Foti considers the linking of one
10 RTSP ID with one SIP ID."

11 Do you agree with that finding?

12 A. I agree that the bulk -- the bulk
13 of the words surrounding -- well, Figure 4 and 7,
14 for example, that we have been talking about
15 establish a single SIP session and a single RTSP
16 session. But one can't deny that Figure 3 shows
17 that a second -- at least a second RTSP session is
18 established for the SIP session.

19 The Board also said, right after
20 the quote you read, that:

21 "We agree with the petitioner
22 that the linking of the multiple
23 RTSP IDs with a single SP ID via
24 the exchange correlation
25 information would allow for



1 facilitation of management of the
2 two or more RTSP sessions."

3 And the two or more RTSP sessions I
4 associate with Figure 3, which shows two RTSP
5 sessions. So they are simply acknowledging what
6 you have been asking me about Figures 4 and 7,
7 that only one RTSP session is shown there. But if
8 you read Foti in its entirety, a person of
9 ordinary skill in the art would understand that
10 Figure 3 can only happen if another round of Lines
11 70, 72, and 74 take place in order to populate
12 that table with a second RTSP system -- RTSP
13 session. It's not rocket science.

14 Q. What's your basis for the statement
15 "Figure 3 can only happen if another round of
16 Lines 70, 72, 74 take place in order to populate
17 that table with a second RTSP session"?

18 A. Because Foti doesn't teach another
19 way of establishing -- or a different way of
20 establishing an RTSP session other than in
21 Figure 4. And the fact that there are a plurality
22 of them associated with SIP 2 in Figure 3, a
23 person of ordinary skill in the art would look
24 again at Figure 4 to understand where the second
25 RPS -- RTSP session came from.



1 I would also add that as a core
2 layer to that answer is that in Column 1 of Page 1
3 of Foti, one understands the background of this to
4 be IPTV systems, IP multiple media subsystem or
5 architectures. And Foti talks about IPTV -- I am
6 looking at Paragraph 3 now -- it was provided to
7 residential subscribers in conjunction with video
8 on-demand and may be bundled with other Internet
9 services such as web access, voice over IP, and
10 Google Voice services.

11 In other words, if bringing in the
12 factual background for an application where you
13 have, indeed, a plurality of media streams that
14 may become part of a session with a person of, you
15 know -- absorbing a video on-demand or a
16 television program with secondary camera angles
17 and those kinds of things.

18 Q. Where does Foti say all that?

19 A. First column of Page 1.

20 Q. Is it fair to say -- I'm sorry?

21 A. Yeah, the background principally is
22 where I was looking.

23 Q. Is it fair to say Foti does not
24 explain how more than one RTSP session ID might be
25 linked to the same SIP session ID?



1 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

2 THE WITNESS: I disagree with that
3 statement because just scanning over Paragraphs 27
4 and 28 that establishes the linkage for a single
5 RTSP session to a SIP session, and so exactly the
6 same technique would be used to link a second RTSP
7 session to the SIP session as illustrated in
8 Figure 3.

9 BY MR. LOVSIN:

10 Q. Foti doesn't say exactly the same
11 technique would be used for the second RTSP
12 session; correct?

13 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

14 THE WITNESS: Right in the middle
15 of Paragraph 23, it says:

16 "After describing the linkage
17 in Paragraph 27 and 28, it says
18 more than one RTSP session ID may
19 be linked to the same SIP
20 session. For example, the media
21 sessions identified by RTSP 2 and
22 RTSP 4 are both linked to the
23 signaling session identified by
24 SIP 2."

25 So it does disclose that.



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. I would like to go back to RTSP.

3 Is RTSP a media protocol?

4 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

5 THE WITNESS: I don't know what you
6 mean -- what you are asking me about media
7 protocol.

8 BY MR. LOVSIN:

9 Q. What does the term "media protocol"
10 mean to you?

11 A. Absent context, nothing.

12 Q. So if you look at the folder with
13 the letter N.

14 A. This is the challenged patent, '669
15 patent?

16 Q. Yes.

17 In folder letter N, do you see
18 Exhibit 1001?

19 A. I do.

20 Q. And you mentioned you see the '669
21 number in the top right of Exhibit 1001?

22 A. Yes.

23 (Exhibit No. 1001 was previously
24 marked for identification.)

25 ///



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. And if I refer to Exhibit 1001 as
3 "the '669 patent," you will understand that I am
4 referring to Exhibit 1001?

5 A. Sure.

6 Q. Claim 1 of the '669 patent recites
7 a composition session identifier; correct?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Can you point to anything in Foti
10 that describes a composition session identifier?

11 A. So I am looking at my declaration
12 now, Paragraph 90, which is directed to Claim 1,
13 Element 1A, which is providing a composition
14 session identifier for associating sessions in a
15 network. So Foti's S-I-P or SIP session is the
16 claimed composition session.

17 Q. My question was: Can you point to
18 anything in Foti that describes a composition
19 session identifier?

20 A. So the claimed composition session
21 identifier is the identifier of the composition
22 session. And Claim 90 opens -- again, focused on
23 Foti, it says:

24 "Foti alone, or in light of
25 RFC 3261, discloses that UT 20



1 provides a composition session
2 identifier for associating RTSP
3 sessions in the network."

4 And they go on to say:

5 "More specifically, UT 20
6 generates a 'composition session
7 identifier'..."

8 Which is the SIP session ID, which
9 I further elaborate on in the next couple of
10 paragraphs.

11 So the term "composition session"
12 is not a term of art. It's a term that's used in
13 the '669 patent. But one could understand in
14 reading Foti that that's nothing more than a SIP
15 session with a SIP ID.

16 Q. Please turn to Paragraph 95 in
17 Exhibit 1003. Do you see that?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. In Paragraph 9 (sic) of
20 Exhibit 1003, you identify the SIP invite message
21 from UC 20 to AS 40 in Figure 4, Line 64 of Foti,
22 as an exchange of the SIP session ID; correct?

23 A. I think there is a typo in your
24 question. You asked me of Paragraph 9. I think
25 you meant 95?



1 Q. Yes. In Paragraph 95 of
2 Exhibit 1003, you identify the SIP invite message
3 from UT 20 to AS 40 in Figure 4, Line 64 of Foti,
4 as an exchange of the SIP session ID; correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And in Paragraph 97 of
7 Exhibit 1003, you identify the 200 OK message from
8 AS 40 to UT 20 in Figure 4 at Line 74 of Foti as
9 an exchange of the SIP session ID; correct?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Does Foti describe AS 40 sending
12 another message with the SIP session ID to UT 20?

13 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

14 THE WITNESS: Are we still looking
15 at Paragraph 97?

16 BY MR. LOVSIN:

17 Q. Does Paragraph 97 of Foti describe
18 the AS 40 sending another message with the SIP
19 session ID to UT 20?

20 MR. BECKER: I am confused. I
21 thought we were talking about the Paragraph 97 in
22 the declaration. Are we looking -- are we
23 supposed to be looking at Foti?

24 MR. LOVSIN: Yeah. I don't think
25 there's 97 in Foti.



1 MR. BECKER: Yeah, sorry. Okay.

2 BY MR. LOVSIN:

3 Q. Yeah. Mr. Wechselberger, does Foti
4 anywhere describe AS 40 sending another message
5 with the SIP session ID to UT 20?

6 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

7 THE WITNESS: This is similar to
8 the conversation we had earlier about there being
9 two RTSP sessions established under the teachings
10 of Foti in order to result in what's shown in
11 Figure 3. And the corollary to the two RTSP
12 session generations that we talked about earlier
13 would be corresponding 200 OK RTSP session IDs
14 returned to the UT.

15 So in the same way, the obviousness
16 of that sticking place, using the teachings of
17 Foti in conjunction with Figure 4, would result in
18 a -- eventually a second exchange, a second
19 message for the 200 OK established -- RTSP
20 establishment for the second RTSP session as shown
21 in Figure 3.

22 BY MR. LOVSIN:

23 Q. Foti does not describe AS 40
24 sending another message to SIP session ID to
25 UT 20; correct?



1 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

2 THE WITNESS: Foti doesn't have to
3 explicitly disclose that in order for a person of
4 ordinary skill to understand that it took place,
5 or else Figure 3 wouldn't be -- couldn't be what
6 it is.

7 BY MR. LOVSIN:

8 Q. So Foti does not explicitly
9 disclose AS 40 sending another message with the
10 SIP session ID to UT 20; correct?

11 A. Yeah. In my declaration, I didn't
12 say that he did explicitly. I said it was obvious
13 that that would take place.

14 I covered this in my declaration in
15 Paragraph 101 -- no, I'm sorry -- Paragraph 100 as
16 stated by Foti:

17 "More than one RTSP session
18 ID may be linked to the same
19 session ID and SIP session ID."

20 Between Paragraphs -- just let me
21 punctuate that by saying between Paragraphs 97 and
22 100, I provide the testimony and disclosures in
23 Foti that would substantiate that there is more
24 than one message sent back to UT from AS 40.

25 Q. So other than Paragraph 28, what



1 are the disclosures in Foti that would
2 substantiate there is more than one message sent
3 back to UT from AS 40?

4 A. I think the real explanation point
5 or mark associated with the question is Figure 3
6 and the disclosure that more than one RTSP session
7 ID may be linked to the same SIP session.
8 Figure 3 breathes life into that disclosure in
9 figure -- in Paragraph 38 -- I'm sorry -- 28.

10 Q. Figure 3 doesn't say how more than
11 one RTSP session ID may be linked to the same SIP
12 session ID; correct?

13 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

14 THE WITNESS: We already talked
15 about -- you already asked me that question, and I
16 responded earlier that Paragraphs Foti --
17 Paragraphs 27 and 28 in conjunction with
18 Figure 3 -- well, it's actually the collective
19 teachings of Paragraphs 25 through 28 which
20 cover -- which leads you into Figure 4. And so
21 Figure 4 then talks about the overall flow which
22 establishes the RTSP session.

23 So one would read those
24 collectively and understand how more than one RTSP
25 session would be linked to the same SIP session.



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. Mr. Wechselberger, are you using
3 realtime for this deposition?

4 A. Yeah. I got it working during the
5 break.

6 Q. So in the first part of the
7 deposition up to the break, you were not using
8 realtime, and since the break, you have been using
9 realtime?

10 A. Yes. It's the second monitor on my
11 left which you see me looking at it.

12 MR. BECKER: Yeah. Sorry about --
13 Mr. Lovsin, sorry about that. He did announce it,
14 but I think you had not quite joined when he said
15 that on the last break.

16 MR. LOVSIN: Fair enough.

17 BY MR. LOVSIN:

18 Q. In Foti, revival of an RTSP session
19 requires a new SIP invite message; correct?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And in Foti, the new SIP invite
22 message will have a new SIP session ID; correct?

23 A. In Figures 6A and 6B, Foti shows
24 that, but I don't -- I would not agree that it
25 requires a new session ID.



1 Q. Does Foti ever say the new SIP
2 invite used in connection with revival has the
3 same SIP session ID as the initial SIP session?

4 A. In the exemplary disclosures, Foti
5 uses a different SIP session number on the -- on
6 the invite, but although he doesn't -- doesn't
7 disclose -- he doesn't anywhere disclose that it
8 must be a new number, and I can think of no reason
9 why it would need to be.

10 Q. But Foti doesn't tell us how more
11 than one RTSP session ID may be linked to one SIP
12 session ID, but you can figure that out?

13 MR. BECKER: Object to form,
14 argumentative.

15 THE WITNESS: Oh, I think he does
16 tell us how. I mean one of ordinary skill would
17 understand that it's the same process that
18 generates the first RTSP session, and the fact
19 that that happened is again shown in Figure 3.

20 BY MR. LOVSIN:

21 Q. And so just to confirm, in Foti,
22 the new SIP invite message in connection with
23 revival has a new SIP session ID; correct?

24 A. In the example discussion in
25 Paragraph 38 in conjunction with Figure 6A and 6B,



1 a new SIP ID is, indeed, generated, but as I said,
2 I can think of no logical or technical reason why
3 it would need to be a new one. I can think of
4 reasons why you would not need a new one. For
5 example, Figure 3 already exists as is. This
6 example forces you to change one of the numbers.

7 But, you know, the spec teaches
8 what it teaches. It doesn't teach away from using
9 the same number.

10 Q. What does "teach away" mean?

11 A. Give you a reason for thinking
12 that, for example, it should not be the same
13 number. I don't see that here.

14 Q. And so you just said, you know,
15 "the spec teaches what it teaches"; right?

16 A. Uh-huh, yes.

17 Q. And does that mean in Foti the new
18 SIP invite message in the revival has a new SIP
19 session ID?

20 MR. BECKER: Objection.

21 THE WITNESS: In the -- in the
22 example shown, it does. But as I say, if it
23 said -- if it said you must use a new ID, that
24 would be teaching away, but it doesn't say that.
25 ///



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. In Line 64 of Figure 4 of Foti, the
3 RTSP session ID has not yet been assigned;
4 correct?

5 A. Agreed.

6 Q. The RTSP session ID is not assigned
7 until Line 68 of Figure 4 of Foti; correct?

8 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

9 THE WITNESS: Yes. At
10 Paragraph 31, that's explained that the 200 OK
11 message, which is Line 68 that you asked about,
12 and then in the session description protocol SDP
13 message that contains information relevant to the
14 RTSP session being established, such information
15 includes but is not limited to the RTSP session
16 ID.

17 BY MR. LOVSIN:

18 Q. Let's talk more about RTSP
19 messages. Foti does not disclose that UT 20 sends
20 any RTSP messages that include the SIP session ID
21 to the AS 40; correct?

22 (Reporter interruption.)

23 THE WITNESS: I would agree with
24 that question, that the UT does not disclose it
25 sends any RTSP messages that include the SIP



1 session ID; however, the converse is disclosed as
2 part of the revival process. Messages do go from
3 the UT 20 to the AS 40 in the establishment of the
4 revival SIP session which contain RTSP session
5 IDs. But even as to the -- you asked me that.
6 You asked me if Foti disclosed the UT sending an
7 RTSP message that include the session ID to AS 40.

8 I think that is correct. It does
9 not disclose that.

10 Q. Foti does not disclose that UT 20
11 sends an RTSP session initiation request that
12 includes the RTSP session ID to AS 40; correct?

13 A. In Foti, the RTSP sessions are
14 initiated via SIP invite commands.

15 Q. So you would agree that Foti does
16 not disclose that UT 20 sends an RTSP session
17 initiation request that includes the RTSP session
18 ID to AS 40?

19 A. Well, it isn't needed. I am
20 looking at Paragraph 39 in Foti where it says the
21 UT 20 issues a new SIP invite message to the AS 40
22 which includes the RTSP session ID previously
23 stored in memory, rather than send the RTSP
24 described in setup messages to the MCS 30.
25 However, the AS 40 uses the RTSP session ID



1 receipt from the UT as an index and updates the
2 correlation information stored in memory.

3 So the -- sort of the novelty that
4 I am seeing in Foti in this revival process is
5 that although it doesn't explicitly say it, it
6 doesn't -- it appears that the RTSP sessions were
7 not formerly terminated, so you don't need an
8 initiation request as you had in your question.

9 Rather, Foti teaches that rather
10 than send RTSP described in setup messages, the
11 AS 40 uses the RTSP session ID receipt from UT as
12 an index, which is shown in Figure 7, where the UT
13 at Line 110 issues the RTSP resume message, which
14 is turned up by info play message at the AS 40,
15 and the subsequent 200 OK messages reestablish the
16 status quo that happened before the first SIP
17 session went down.

18 (Reporter interruption.)

19 THE WITNESS: "Formerly," as in the
20 past.

21 BY MR. LOVSIN:

22 Q. What's your basis for talking about
23 the novelty of the Foti revival process?

24 A. Because Foti tells us in
25 Paragraph 37 that conventional methods of



1 streaming media that do not link the RTSP session
2 to the SIP session that created it, the AS 40
3 would reject subsequent RTSP commands from the UT
4 as invalid, and the AS 40 would then have to tear
5 down the existing media -- RTSP media sessions and
6 create new ones. The linking performed by the
7 present invention, however, avoids the need to
8 tear down.

9 And I did not do a novelty analysis
10 on Foti, but taken at his word that that looks
11 like what Foti is presenting as being an
12 improvement over conventional methods. That's all
13 I meant.

14 Q. And is that the standard we should
15 use, when we're interpreting Foti, to take him at
16 his word?

17 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

18 THE WITNESS: That's a -- that's a
19 very broad statement. I don't know how to answer
20 that. A person of ordinary skill in the art would
21 read Foti for what it is and what it teaches and
22 suggests, and that's what I did in my declaration.

23 BY MR. LOVSIN:

24 Q. Didn't you just use the phrase "I
25 am going to take him at his word"?



1 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

2 THE WITNESS: In the context of
3 what I was citing to. You asked me what I thought
4 was novel, and I quoted you from the spec. Foti
5 says the invention is above and -- does -- has
6 features above conventional methods.

7 MR. LOVSIN: I think -- has it been
8 another 90 minutes?

9 MR. BECKER: I think we are close
10 to that. I think we started at 1:10 maybe.

11 MR. LOVSIN: I am ready to pivot,
12 so I'd like to take a break if that -- but I can
13 keep going if that's what we want to do.

14 MR. BECKER: I would -- I am glad
15 to.

16 Is that okay, Mr. Wechselberger?

17 THE WITNESS: Yeah. Good by me.

18 MR. LOVSIN: Okay. And it can be
19 five minutes, or if we want to do ten minutes,
20 I'm -- we'll go off the record.

21 (Whereupon, a recess was held from
22 12:28 p.m. to 12:40 p.m.)

23 BY MR. LOVSIN:

24 Q. Mr. Wechselberger, did you talk
25 with Mr. Becker during the break?



1 A. No.

2 Q. So you didn't discuss your
3 testimony with Mr. Becker during the break?

4 A. I didn't. No, I did not. I did
5 not discuss my testimony at all with anybody
6 during the break.

7 Q. Back on Foti.

8 You look at Figure 4; do you see
9 that?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. You cited the SIP reinvoke message
12 in your declaration, Exhibit 1003; correct?

13 A. I know I did at one point in
14 conjunction with the particular claim element.

15 Q. My questions are about Foti. Let's
16 look at Line 62 of Figure 4 of Foti.

17 A. Okay.

18 MR. BECKER: Just to be clear, are
19 you withdrawing the prior question?

20 MR. LOVSIN: No. I think he
21 answered it.

22 MR. BECKER: Okay. Sorry. I
23 thought he was still --

24 Were you done answering,
25 Mr. Wechselberger? I thought you were going to



1 say something else.

2 THE WITNESS: Well, he asked me if
3 I cited to the reinvoke message, and I know that I
4 did at one point, and I was trying to find it.
5 But if that's all the question was, that's all I
6 had to say.

7 MR. BECKER: Sorry for the
8 interruption. I just thought he had something
9 more to say.

10 MR. LOVSIN: Yeah, no problem. I
11 am not trying to cut anybody off here.

12 BY MR. LOVSIN:

13 Q. Let's look at Line 62 of Figure 4
14 of Foti. Do you see that, Mr. Wechselberger?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Does Foti mention a SIP reinvoke
17 message in connection with Line 62 of Figure 4?

18 A. No. I don't think -- I don't think
19 Foti discusses the reinvoke, the SIP reinvoke
20 command in conjunction with Line 62. I'm not sure
21 that he mentions it in conjunction with anything.

22 Q. So Foti does not disclose the SIP
23 reinvoke message anywhere in the reference;
24 correct?

25 A. I don't recall seeing the reinvoke.



1 I would have to do a word search. It's a standard
2 SIP message. It doesn't matter if he did or he
3 didn't. Anybody knowing about SIP would
4 understand the existence of the message.

5 Q. Sitting here today, you cannot
6 identify a portion of Foti that discloses a SIP
7 reinvite message; correct?

8 A. Well, the SIP -- well, Foti may not
9 explicitly use the term "reinvite."

10 I did cite from the SIP standard,
11 Exhibits 1007. No, I'm sorry. I am looking at my
12 declaration now in Paragraph 129. The bottom of
13 Page 85, it says:

14 "For example, RFC 3261
15 confirms the ability to modify
16 the existing SIP session by
17 sending a new invite request to
18 add additional media stream."

19 And then I cite from Exhibit 1007,
20 Page 86. "This section" -- which is a standard:

21 "This section describes how
22 to modify the actual session.
23 This modification can involve
24 changing addresses or ports or
25 adding a media stream, deleting a



1 media stream, and so on. As RSTP
2 3261 explains, 'This is
3 accomplished by sending a new
4 invite request which Foti does
5 describe within the same dialogue
6 that established the session
7 which is known as a reinvoke.'

8 Q. So you would agree with me that
9 Foti does not disclose a SIP reinvoke message
10 anywhere in the reference?

11 A. Yeah. But what I just cited to
12 indicates that under some conditions a new invite
13 is -- is a reinvoke.

14 Q. Using a SIP reinvoke to add a media
15 stream to an existing SIP session must not only
16 include the SDP information but also a full
17 description of the session; is that correct?

18 A. I'm not sure if you were reading
19 from my declaration, but there is a citation I
20 have in Paragraph 129 from RFC 3261 that says:

21 "The same offer-answer model
22 that applies to session
23 descriptions and invites, Section
24 13.2.1, invites to reinvoites. As
25 a result, the UAC that wants to



1 add a media stream, for example,
2 will create a new offer that
3 contains this media stream and
4 send that in an invite request to
5 its peer. It's important to note
6 that the full description of the
7 session, not just the change, is
8 sent."

9 So that may answer your question.
10 That's in my declaration.

11 Q. So, yeah. Let's get the folder
12 with the letter D.

13 A. Okay. I got it.

14 Q. Did you see the document in the
15 folder with letter D as Exhibit 1007?

16 A. Yes.

17 (Exhibit No. 1007 was previously
18 marked for identification.)

19 BY MR. LOVSIN:

20 Q. And do you see RFC 3261 in the top
21 left?

22 A. I do.

23 Q. And so if I refer to RFC 3261, you
24 will understand that I am referring to
25 Exhibit 1007?



1 A. Yes.

2 Q. So I was asking about the full
3 description of the session.

4 And do you see in your declaration
5 in Paragraph 129 you have quoted from
6 Exhibit 1007, RFC 3261:

7 "It is important to note that
8 a full description of the
9 session, not just the change, is
10 sent"?

11 A. I don't hear a question.

12 Q. Do you see that?

13 A. Do I see what I wrote in my
14 declaration? I do.

15 Q. Using a SIP reinvite to add a media
16 stream to an existing SIP session must not only
17 include the SDP session but also a full
18 description of the session; correct?

19 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

20 THE WITNESS: Well, I don't see the
21 mention of SDP in what I wrote. So I don't know
22 what you are quoting from.

23 BY MR. LOVSIN:

24 Q. So using a SIP reinvite to add a
25 media stream to an existing SIP session must



1 include a full description of the session;
2 correct?

3 A. That paragraph cites to 3261,
4 apparently at Section 13.2.1.

5 Q. Mr. Wechselberger, have you
6 answered my question?

7 A. Well, I am finding the area in the
8 SIP spec now that I cited to you. Apparently,
9 Section 13.2.1 is part of it, but I am finding the
10 meat of the matter in Section 14.1. Section 14
11 deals with modifying an existing session where it
12 says there that an invite request sent within an
13 existing dialogue is known as a reinvoke.

14 It talks about UAC behavior there,
15 and it says:

16 "The same offer-answer model
17 that applies to the session
18 descriptions and invites, Section
19 13.2.1 --"

20 There is where that came from.

21 "-- applies to reinvoices. As
22 a result, a UAC that wants to add
23 a media stream, for example,
24 would create a new offer that
25 contains this media stream, and



1 send that in an invite request.
2 It is important to note that the
3 full description of the session,
4 not just the change, is sent.
5 This supports stateless session
6 processing in various elements,
7 and supports failover and
8 recovery..."

9 And then it goes on to say:
10 "Of course a UAC may send a
11 reinvite with no session
12 description in which case the
13 first reliable non-failure
14 response to the reinvite will
15 contain the offer."

16 Q. Using a SIP reinvite to add a media
17 stream to an existing SIP session must include a
18 full description of the session; correct?

19 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

20 THE WITNESS: Well, in reading
21 standards, something that must be -- specifically
22 says "must" or will say "must" or "shall," and
23 this doesn't say that. It just says "the full
24 description," not the -- "not just the changes
25 sent." And then it goes on to say "a UAC may send



1 a reinvoke with no session description."

2 So the answer to your question is
3 no. I am reading from the spec itself.

4 BY MR. LOVSIN:

5 Q. I have this spec in front of me,
6 and it says on Page 87:

7 "Of course a UAC may send a
8 reinvoke with no session
9 description in which case the
10 first reliable non-failure
11 response to the reinvoke will
12 contain the offer. In this
13 specification that is a 2XX
14 response."

15 A. I see the same language, yes.

16 Q. So you quoted:

17 "It is important to note that
18 the full description of the
19 session...not just the changes
20 sent."

21 From Exhibit 1007 in Paragraph 129
22 of your declaration, Exhibit 1003; correct?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And now you are telling me that
25 it's not important to note that the full



1 description of the session, not just the changes
2 sent.

3 MR. BECKER: Objection;
4 mischaracterizes testimony.

5 THE WITNESS: I don't have an
6 opinion about this. I cited from the spec. You
7 asked me a specific question which went beyond
8 what my declaration said. So I went deep into the
9 spec to find out, apparently, both options are
10 available.

11 BY MR. LOVSIN:

12 Q. So you don't have an opinion in
13 this case about whether a SIP reinvite has a full
14 description of a session?

15 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

16 THE WITNESS: It would seem that
17 Foti doesn't provide these kinds of details. Foti
18 is very clear that what the objective is, is to
19 reestablish a SIP session without having the RTSP
20 sessions being torn down, so whatever is going on
21 in terms of the moving parts behind that.

22 A person of ordinary skill in the
23 art actually implementing what Foti is going to
24 do, he is going to have to dive into the details
25 of this spec that you and I are talking about.



1 It seems reasonable that a full
2 description would be helpful in reestablishing and
3 recovering the RTSP commands, but I was simply
4 answering your question which was pretty black and
5 white. I found that the spec supports that full
6 description, and I also see the spec says that
7 under certain conditions no session description is
8 there. I don't know what the implications of that
9 are. I haven't thought about it.

10 BY MR. LOVSIN:

11 Q. So in the context of Foti, I think
12 your answer just said it seems reasonable that a
13 full description would be helpful in
14 reestablishing and recovering the RTSP commands;
15 is that correct?

16 A. I would agree that it seems
17 reasonable but, again, the question dives below
18 levels of detail that Foti doesn't disclose to us.

19 Q. Right. Foti doesn't describe a SIP
20 reinvite message.

21 MR. BECKER: Objection.

22 BY MR. LOVSIN:

23 Q. Is that correct?

24 A. Well, RFC 3261, as cited in my
25 Paragraph 129, explains this is accomplished by



1 sending a new invite request, which Foti does
2 describe, and established -- within the same
3 dialogue that established the session which is
4 known as a reinvite.

5 I mean, maybe you are suggesting
6 that Foti is broken? I don't see it.

7 Q. But you are telling me, sitting
8 here, you don't have an opinion on the contents of
9 the SIP reinvite message in the context of Foti?

10 MR. BECKER: Objection to form.

11 THE WITNESS: Well, I know on Foti
12 that -- looking at Paragraph 39, that the new SIP
13 invite message to the AS 40 must include the RTSP
14 session ID previously stored. That much has got
15 to be there.

16 BY MR. LOVSIN:

17 Q. In Figure 4 of Foti, the SIP invite
18 message in Line 64 of Figure 4 includes a URL;
19 correct?

20 A. Reading from Foti Paragraph 30 at
21 the bottom of Column, 2 right-hand side:

22 "The SIP invite message may
23 include, inter alia, information
24 that identifies a user, a SIP
25 session ID, and a uniform



1 resource locator (URL) that
2 identifies particular MCS and/or
3 media program being requested by
4 the user."

5 It says it "may include" a URL.

6 Q. Okay. In Figure 4 of Foti, the SIP
7 invite message in Line 64 of Figure 4 may include
8 a URL. That's right?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. In Figure 4 of Foti, the session
11 description is not known by the UT 20 when it
12 sends the SIP invite; correct?

13 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

14 THE WITNESS: Foti is silent on
15 that.

16 (Reporter interruption.)

17 THE WITNESS: Foti is silent on
18 that.

19 BY MR. LOVSIN:

20 Q. Just to confirm, in Figure 4 of
21 Foti, the session description is not known by the
22 UT when it sends the SIP invite; right?

23 MR. BECKER: Objection.

24 THE WITNESS: What do you mean by
25 "session description"?



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. The full session -- the full
3 description of the session that's in Exhibit 1007,
4 Page 86.

5 A. In which context are you asking the
6 question, the reinvoke or the original art of
7 everything?

8 Q. Foti doesn't disclose a SIP
9 reinvoke message; correct?

10 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

11 THE WITNESS: Foti does not use the
12 word "reinvite." What we are told under the spec
13 RFC 3261, that on Page 86 of Exhibit 1007, this
14 section describes how to modify the actual
15 session:

16 "This modification can
17 involve changing the address or
18 ports and adding a media stream
19 and so on. This is accomplished
20 by sending a new invite within
21 the same dialogue that
22 established the session which is
23 known as a reinvoke."

24 So whether Foti calls it that or
25 not, the spec, in adding the stream, considers it



1 a reinvoke.

2 BY MR. LOVSIN:

3 Q. And RFC 3261 says it's important to
4 note that the full description of the session, not
5 just the changes sent. Right?

6 A. Yes, as we discussed, it says that.
7 It goes on to provide an exception that the user
8 agent, UAC, may send a reinvoke with no session
9 description.

10 Q. So let's have a hypothetical where,
11 you know, it seems you are applying a SIP reinvoke
12 to the Figure 4 call flow of Foti. So at Line 64
13 of Foti, in this hypothetical where a SIP reinvoke
14 is sent at Line 64, the session description is not
15 known by the UT 20 when it sends the SIP reinvoke;
16 correct?

17 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

18 THE WITNESS: Figure 4 isn't
19 described in terms of the session modifications.
20 Excuse me. Foti uses Figure 7 for that.

21 BY MR. LOVSIN:

22 Q. Okay. In Line 104 of Figure 7 of
23 Foti, the session description is not known by the
24 UT 20 when it sends the SIP invite; correct?

25 MR. BECKER: Objection to form.



1 THE WITNESS: Well, certainly a
2 description Foti discloses in Paragraph 39, that
3 the UT 20 issues a new SIP invite message to the
4 AS 40 Line 104 which includes the RTSP session ID
5 previously stored in memory when the RTSP media
6 session was initially established. It was that
7 much of a description, for sure.

8 BY MR. LOVSIN:

9 Q. Is the RTSP session ID the full
10 description of the session that's referred to in
11 RFC 3261 at Page 86?

12 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

13 THE WITNESS: Well, the two end
14 points of Section 14.1 of Exhibit 1007, you have
15 on one end point a full description, not just the
16 changes sent. On the other end point, you can say
17 it says the UAC may send a reinvite with no
18 sessions description. So Foti is somewhere in
19 between that.

20 BY MR. LOVSIN:

21 Q. What's your basis for that
22 "somewhere in between that" statement?

23 A. Well, it -- it's sending an RTSP
24 session ID. That's more than no session
25 description.



1 Q. In Foti, the session description is
2 information returned by the MCS 30 in response to
3 the receipt of the RTSP determine message from AS
4 40; correct?

5 A. Where are you reading from?

6 Q. So I am reading from Foti.

7 Let me ask a different question.

8 The session description is
9 information returned by the MCS 30 in response to
10 the receipt of a RTSP describe message from AS 40?

11 A. There's two places where Foti talks
12 about the describe message, at least in -- the
13 first line appears to be in latter parts of
14 Paragraph 30 at the top of Column 3 in the initial
15 data flow associated with Figure 4.

16 The invite message may include,
17 among other things, information that identifies
18 the user, the SIP session ID, uniform resource
19 locator that identifies the particular MCS in our
20 media program. The AS 40 may extract this
21 information for storage, and generates and sends
22 an RTSP describe command with the identified MCS
23 30. In response, the MCS 30 returns a
24 confirmation message, 200 OK message. And this is
25 associated with Figure 4. And then -- which is



1 not the revive -- or reinvoke process. That is
2 the second occurrence of the describe command or
3 message.

4 In Figure 7, UT 20 issues a new SIP
5 invite message to the AS 40 in Line 104, which
6 includes the RTSP session ID previously stored in
7 memory when the RTSP media session was initially
8 established, but rather than send the RTSP
9 describe and setup messages to the MCS 30,
10 however, the AS 40 uses the RTSP session ID
11 receipt from the UT as an index and thus states
12 the correlation information stored in memory.

13 So I'm not sure which one of those
14 you are asking about in terms of the use of the
15 describe message.

16 Q. So Line 114 in Figure 7 of Foti,
17 what's the contents of that 200 OK message?

18 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

19 THE WITNESS: I assume it's -- I
20 was just reading from the spec, and it doesn't
21 provide much detail on that.

22 It says in Paragraph 40 the UT 20
23 issues an RTSP resume command in Line 110 that
24 includes the RTSP session ID in the header. In
25 response, the AS 40 issues the RTSP play command



1 to the MCS 30 in Line 112, and receives a 200 OK
2 message from the MCS Line 114 and then notifies
3 the UT Line 116.

4 Foti doesn't tell us what all is in
5 that other than it's a 200 OK message which
6 reestablishes the ability of the user terminal to
7 resume access to media stream, one would assume.

8 BY MR. LOVSIN:

9 Q. So let's look at Paragraph 129 of
10 your declaration.

11 A. I am there.

12 Q. You state in Paragraph 129:

13 "A person of ordinary skill
14 in the art would have understood
15 that establishing a second linked
16 RTSP session would merely require
17 repeating Steps 62 through 74 for
18 each subsequent RTSP session."

19 Correct?

20 A. Yes, I agree.

21 Q. So Line 64 of Figure 4, the session
22 description is not known by the UT 20 when it
23 sends the SIP invite; correct?

24 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

25 THE WITNESS: Foti tells us in



1 Paragraph 30, the bottom of Column 2 -- or Page 2,
 2 the SIP invite message may include information --
 3 among other things, information that identifies
 4 the user, a SIP session ID, uniform resource --
 5 resource locator that identifies particular MCS
 6 and/or the media program being requested. AS 40
 7 may extract this information for storage.

8 That much, Foti tells us.

9 BY MR. LOVSIN:

10 Q. So Paragraph 30 of Foti does not
 11 say the session description; correct?

12 A. I just read you what it said. It
 13 does not mention that.

14 Q. Staying on Figure 4, the session
 15 description is information returned by MCS 30 in
 16 response to receipt of the RTSP describe message
 17 from AS 40.

18 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

19 THE WITNESS: There is no question
 20 there.

21 BY MR. LOVSIN:

22 Q. Staying on Figure 4, the session
 23 description is information returned by MCS 30 in
 24 response to the receipt of the RTSP describe
 25 message from AS 40; correct?



1 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

2 MR. LOVSIN: Mr. Becker, you know,
3 I am happy to try to correct these form objections
4 you keep making.

5 Can you give me the basis?

6 MR. BECKER: I am objecting because
7 of the angry tone that you used to ask the
8 question. I think you are being rude and
9 argumentative to the witness. That's why I am
10 objecting.

11 MR. LOVSIN: I disagree.

12 MR. BECKER: I maintain the
13 objection, though. I mean, I am not making -- I
14 have tried to limit the speaking objections. I am
15 not, you know, coaching the witness. I am just
16 making my objections, so --

17 MR. LOVSIN: Understood. I am
18 trying to understand --

19 MR. BECKER: I will explain any of
20 them that you want me to explain.

21 MR. LOVSIN: Yeah, I am just trying
22 to clean up the record.

23 THE WITNESS: That dialogue --
24 okay. I still see the question. Hold on.

25 Well, that paragraph I had been



1 reading from continues by saying the AS 40 may
2 extract the information for storage and generates
3 and sends an RTSP describe command. One would
4 assume that that information for the program or
5 the particular MCS is in the describe command --
6 to the identified MCS. In response, the MCS
7 returns a confirmation message to the AS 40, Line
8 68, which is a 200 OK message.

9 The next paragraph starts by
10 saying -- Paragraph 31:

11 "The 200 OK message returned
12 by the MCS 30 may be, for
13 example, a session description
14 protocol or (SDP) message, that
15 contains information relevant to
16 the RTSP message being
17 established."

18 And then it goes on to describe
19 what information is included in the SDP message.

20 BY MR. LOVSIN:

21 Q. So I think the answer to my
22 question is Foti doesn't say; is that right?

23 A. What's the question?

24 Q. In Foti, no RTSP sessions are
25 initiated from AS 40 to UT 20; correct?



1 A. I disagree because, as you can see
2 in Figure 4, the RTSP setup begins over at MCS 30
3 at Line 70, and results in a 200 OK RTSP session
4 ID being transmitted both back to the AS 40 and
5 the user terminal 20.

6 Q. Is it fair to say that Foti only
7 discloses a client server model with UT 20 being
8 the client?

9 A. Well, I would say that in the
10 establishment, the initial -- no, because the
11 establishment of the RTSP setup at Line 70, the AS
12 is operating at that point as a client with the
13 MCS as a server. I am not saying the AS 40 is a
14 user terminal, but you used the term "client
15 server."

16 Q. Is it fair to say that Foti only
17 discloses a user server model with UT 20 being the
18 user?

19 A. I don't understand that question.

20 Q. Does AS 40 receive any RTP
21 sessions?

22 A. Foti doesn't disclose AS 40 being
23 part of any RTP sessions.

24 I am looking at Figure 1, which
25 shows the RTP session -- that would be Line 18 --



1 which doesn't involve the AS 40. And, indeed,
2 Figure 4 doesn't show -- it shows only a direct
3 connection between UT 20 and MCS 30 as Line 90.

4 Q. Are you aware of URI lists?

5 A. As in capital U, capital R, capital
6 I?

7 Q. Yes.

8 A. What do the acronyms stand for?

9 Q. What does "URI" mean to you?

10 A. I am thinking it's like URL,
11 universe resource locator. URI might be universal
12 resource indicator, but I don't know. I am trying
13 to see if either these standards, these specs you
14 gave me, have a terminology in them, but I
15 don't -- as I sit here today, I don't remember
16 what "URI" means. It doesn't mean I didn't use it
17 or have known it; I just forgot it.

18 Q. Are you aware of a textbook title,
19 "The 3GIP Multimedia Subsystem IMS Merging the
20 Internet and Cellular Worlds"?

21 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

22 THE WITNESS: I don't -- or I can't
23 say that I've never seen it. I don't remember it,
24 sitting here today.

25 ///



1 BY MR. LOVSIN:

2 Q. Are you aware of a --

3 A. I was trying to remember -- I was
4 trying to remember if it's -- if it's mentioned in
5 the '669 patent, but I don't -- I don't remember.

6 Q. Are you aware of the IETF standard
7 related to your "I" lists?

8 A. I probably was at one point. I
9 don't remember it, sitting here today. There is
10 no reason for me to remember that.

11 Q. Let's go back to Figure 4 of 40.
12 Do you see Figure 4?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Referring to Figure 4 of Foti, does
15 Foti teach that a SIP session -- having a SIP
16 session ID is established between UT 20 and AS 40
17 by a SIP invite at Step 64 and a 200 OK at
18 Step 74?

19 A. The question begins by referring to
20 Figure 4 of 40. What's 40?

21 Q. I believe I said "Foti."

22 A. The question still is not good
23 because you are asking me does Foti teach that
24 having a SIP session ID is established. I don't
25 know what that means.



1 Q. Is this not a basis for your
2 petition, a SIP invite and the 200 OK message?

3 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

4 THE WITNESS: I am looking at the
5 text -- the text of the question does not make
6 sense. What does "having a SIP invite" mean? Or
7 SIP session ID?

8 BY MR. LOVSIN:

9 Q. Does Foti teach that a SIP session
10 message with a SIP session ID is established
11 between UT 20 and AS 40 by a SIP invite at Step 64
12 in a 200 OK at Step 74?

13 I am going to withdraw the
14 question.

15 Can a SIP session have a SIP
16 session ID?

17 A. Yes. Foti teaches that.

18 Q. So looking at Figure 4, does Foti
19 teach that a SIP session with a SIP session ID is
20 established between UT 20 and AS 40 by a SIP
21 invite at Step 64 and a 200 OK at Step 74?

22 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

23 THE WITNESS: Yes.

24 BY MR. LOVSIN:

25 Q. Still referring to Figure 4 of



1 Foti, does Foti teach that after the RTSP session
2 ID is sent to the UT 20 at Step 74 in the 200 OK
3 that the RTSP session ID is linked to the SIP
4 session ID of the established SIP session?

5 A. So there are two linkages that take
6 place. The first one is the link that's
7 established by AS 40. And I am looking now at
8 Paragraph 99 of my declaration, which states:

9 "In one embodiment, for
10 example, the AS 40 receives an
11 RTSP session ID from the MCS
12 during the setup of the RTSP
13 media session. The controller 42
14 correlates the RTSP session ID to
15 the SIP session using, for
16 example, information included in
17 the SIP invite previously
18 received from the UT. The
19 correlation of RTSP session ID to
20 SIP session is shown in Table 52
21 of Figure 3."

22 That's one linkage.

23 In AS 40, looking at Paragraph 101,
24 AS 40 takes the step -- AS 40 returns a 200 OK
25 message to the UT 20 at Line 74. Foti describes



1 that this message may contain correlation
2 information determined by AS 40 which completes
3 the association of two or more sessions by AS 40
4 and also in turn permits UT 20 to also associate
5 the two-or-more sessions. That's the second link.
6 I should say that's the second link location or
7 embodiment.

8 Q. So you would agree with me that
9 Foti teaches that after the RTSP session ID is
10 sent to the UT 20 at Step 74 in the 200 OK that
11 the RTSP session ID is linked to the SIP session
12 ID of the established SIP session?

13 A. Well, it's not just the -- yes,
14 they are linked, and that's provided visually in
15 Figure 4 by the Box 75 that's shown there.

16 Q. In Paragraph 90 of Exhibit 1003,
17 you equated the SIP session ID of Foti with the
18 composition session identifier recited in Claim 1;
19 correct?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. On Page 63, Paragraph 97 of
22 Exhibit 1003, you said that Message 74 of Figure 4
23 of Foti represents the second exchange recited in
24 limitation 1C; is that correct?

25 A. Yes.



1 Q. Referring only to Figure 4 of Foti
2 and Step 75 where the information 200 OK message
3 of Step 1 -- 74 is recorded at the UT 20, is the
4 more-than-one RTSP session ID linked to the SIP
5 session ID of the established SIP session?

6 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

7 THE WITNESS: There's a couple
8 things about your question that are unclear to me.

9 You say "referring only to Figure 4
10 of Foti," and then you say "Step 75." There is no
11 Step 75, unless you are talking about Box 75?

12 BY MR. LOVSIN:

13 Q. I am happy to clarify my questions.

14 This is how I understand your
15 declaration. Are you telling me this is not
16 correct?

17 A. I am telling you your question is
18 unclear to me. We agreed at the beginning that if
19 your questions weren't clear that I would ask you
20 to clarify them.

21 Q. At Box 75 of Figure 4 of Foti,
22 information in the 200 OK message from Step 74 is
23 recorded at the UT; is that right?

24 A. I would agree with that.

25 Q. And then referring only to



1 Figure 4, is your position that the more-than-one
2 RTSP session ID is linked to the SIP session ID of
3 the established SIP session after the information
4 is recorded at Box 75?

5 MR. BECKER: Object to form.

6 THE WITNESS: I will -- it is not
7 my position that only Figure 4 quotes that. As
8 stated in my declaration in Paragraphs 98, 99, and
9 100, that there is a linkage established -- and I
10 am now looking at Page 64 of my declaration;
11 Figure 4, well, starting in Paragraph 98. After
12 receiving -- let's skip to Paragraph 99. Foti
13 discloses that Steps 68 through 72 establish the
14 RTSP session.

15 Reading from the middle of
16 Paragraph 99:

17 "In one embodiment, for
18 example, the AS 40 receives an
19 RTSP session ID from the MCS 30
20 during the setup of the RTSP
21 media session. The controller
22 correlates the RTSP session ID to
23 the SIP session using, for
24 example, information included in
25 the SIP invite message previously



1 received from the UT 20. The
2 correlation of RTSP session ID to
3 SIP session ID is shown in Table
4 52 of Figure 3..."

5 So we would have to go beyond
6 Figure 4.

7 "...which comprises a column
8 that stores the RTSP session ID
9 and a column that stores the
10 corresponding SIP session ID."

11 Moving on to Paragraph 100 to
12 complete my response to your question:

13 "As stated by Foti, more than
14 one RTSP session ID may be linked
15 to the same session ID, for
16 example, the media sessions
17 identified by RTSP 2 and RTSP
18 4...After the AS 40 performs
19 these correlation activities,
20 'AS 40 then sends an RTSP setup
21 message to MCS 30 to set up the
22 RTSP media sessions (Line 70),
23 and receives a 200 OK message in
24 response."

25 So the longwinded answer to your



1 question is the linkage is established after
2 the -- and recorded in Box 75, but Figure 3 and
3 the disclosure that more than one RTSP session ID
4 may be linked says that there are two links in
5 there by the time the second association is made.

6 BY MR. LOVSIN:

7 Q. Referring to figure 6A, 6B, and 7
8 in Paragraphs 36 to 38 of Foti, Foti discloses
9 that an established SIP session may terminate;
10 correct?

11 A. Well, those are used in conjunction
12 of Foti's teaching of a response to determine a --
13 determine itself describes by Foti before you get
14 to Figures 6A, B and 7.

15 Q. Foti gives an example of a session
16 timeout that results in a network tearing down the
17 SIP session; correct?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Foti teaches that when a SIP
20 session terminates, the RTSP session linked to the
21 torn-down SIP session can be revived by the UT
22 sending a SIP invite with a new SIP session ID and
23 including the RTSP session ID of the RTSP session
24 that is to be revived; correct?

25 A. Yes.



1 Q. Figure 7 of Foti, Steps 104 to 108
2 illustrate the revival process; correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Figures 6A and 6B of Foti
5 illustrate that, after revival, the RTSP session
6 ID is linked to the new SIP session ID; correct?

7 A. That's what is illustrated between
8 6A and 6B, as we discussed earlier. Foti chooses
9 to have what he calls the "new SIP session,"
10 chooses to use a different session ID of the SIP
11 17. That's what he uses in his example.

12 Q. As a hypothetical, could it happen
13 that a SIP session that Foti states could expire
14 be the SIP session established in Figure 4?

15 A. Sure.

16 (Reporter interruption.)

17 THE WITNESS: I said "sure." Yes.

18 BY MR. LOVSIN:

19 Q. As a hypothetical, could the RTSP
20 revival method that Foti teaches then be applied
21 to the RTSP session established in Figure 4?

22 A. I haven't thought about how
23 Figure 4 and Figure 7 could be mixed like that, so
24 I don't know how to answer that on-the-fly.

25 Q. Let's look at Paragraph 125 of your



1 declaration at Exhibit 1003.

2 Do you see that text?

3 A. Yeah. I am just reading the text
4 leading up to that too, kind of get -- understand
5 where we are.

6 Q. Do you see the last sentence of
7 Paragraph 125:

8 "Although not necessary to
9 meet the claim, it would also
10 have been obvious to a person of
11 ordinary skill in the art that in
12 the event that UT 20 wished to
13 revive more than one RTSP session
14 such as RTSP 2 and RTSP 4 in
15 Table 52, the SIP invite should
16 include both of the SIP session
17 IDs"?

18 A. I see that.

19 Q. Referring only to Figure 3 of Foti,
20 is it possible to determine whether reviving two
21 RTSP sessions with a single SIP invite that
22 includes two RTSP session IDs was used to achieve
23 the two RTSP session IDs being linked to the same
24 SIP session ID?

25 A. Well, it's certainly obvious to do



1 that. Figure 3 was presumably the situation prior
2 to the SIP session time-out or termination. In
3 the teaching of the revival mode, if there were
4 two active RTSP sessions associated with a single
5 SIP session before you started, before the SIP
6 session timed out or terminated, then in using the
7 revived teaching of Foti, it would make sense --
8 or if you are going to go back and reestablish the
9 RTSP session that the revive process does, that if
10 you have the situation shown at Figure 3 with two
11 active RTSP sessions, it would be obvious to
12 initiate the next SIP session with not only one
13 RTSP media session ID but both of them so that you
14 can reestablish the situation after the revival
15 that's represented by Figure 3.

16 So that's -- when you say is it
17 possible to determine whether reviving two SIP
18 sessions when a single SIP was used, using a
19 revival process, it would be -- it would be
20 obvious to do it with a single SIP message. If
21 you can do -- establish one RTSP, why not
22 establish both if that's where you started from.

23 Q. What's your basis to say Figure 3
24 was presumably the situation prior to the SIP
25 session time-out or termination?

1 A. Because Figure 3, the flow of the
2 disclosure within Foti covers Figure 4 -- Figure 3
3 and Figure 4. So at the end of Figure 4, if you
4 end up at Figure 3 with two RTSP sessions, then
5 Foti teaches -- goes in to say it's possible for a
6 session to time out. Then, I mean, the logic of
7 the disclosure flows naturally. That's my basis.

8 Q. Referring to only Figure 3, is it
9 possible to determine whether using a SIP reinvite
10 to repeat Steps 64 to 74 of Foti was used to
11 achieve the two RTSP session IDs being linked to
12 the same SIP session ID?

13 A. I think referring to Figure 3 is
14 the invitation to come to that conclusion.
15 Figure 3 expressly shows two RTSP sessions linked
16 to a single SIP session, and so it's obvious, in
17 my opinion, that if that situation, as originally
18 described in conjunction with Figure 3, were
19 somehow interrupted by a SIP session termination,
20 that it would only be obvious and natural to
21 reestablish the same two RTSP sessions under the
22 revive -- revival process.

23 Q. Referring to only Figure 3, is it
24 possible to determine what was used to achieve the
25 two RTSP session IDs being linked to the same SIP

1 session ID?

2 A. Well, Figure 3 provides the
3 motivations to understand, through the teachings
4 of Figure 4 and Figure 7, how to use those data
5 flows to end up back at Figure 3 again after the
6 revival session. So it provides the motivation
7 for -- as I said at the end of Paragraph 125, it
8 would have been obvious to a person of ordinary
9 skill in the art in the event that UT 20 wished to
10 revive more than one RTSP session, such as RTSP 2
11 and RTSP 4 in table 52, the SIP invite should
12 include each of the RTSP session IDs.

13 MR. BECKER: Mr. Lovsin, I think we
14 have been going a little over an hour and a half.
15 I don't know if you are close to a stopping point.

16 MR. LOVSIN: Yeah, I am fine to
17 take a break. Is it good?

18 MR. BECKER: Yeah, and I am --
19 yeah, we can go off the record.

20 (Whereupon, a recess was held from
21 2:15 p.m. to 2:27 p.m.)

22 BY MR. LOVSIN:

23 Q. Mr. Wechselberger, did you talk
24 with Mr. Becker during the break?

25 A. I didn't talk with anybody during



1 the break.

2 Q. Did you take any handwritten notes
3 on any of the documents we discussed today?

4 A. I worked from your clean documents.
5 I don't understand the question.

6 Q. Did you mark up any of the clean
7 documents that I sent you during the deposition
8 today?

9 A. No.

10 Q. And you didn't take any other notes
11 during the deposition today?

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. So we talked about you using
14 realtime. Did you have any of the documents open
15 electronically during the day?

16 A. No.

17 Q. So you didn't -- you didn't
18 control-F any of the document during the
19 deposition?

20 A. I don't even know what that does.
21 No.

22 MR. LOVSIN: Thank you for your
23 time today, Mr. Wechselberger.

24 Patent owner has no further
25 questions at this time.



1 MR. BECKER: I have no questions,
2 but I do have one for Mr. Lovsin after we go off
3 the record.

4 THE COURT REPORTER: Just tell me
5 when we're off the record.

6 MR. LOVSIN: Yeah, we can go off
7 the record.

8

9 (Whereupon, at the hour of 2:29 p.m., the
10 proceedings were concluded.)

11 --oo0oo--

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REPORTER'S CERTIFICATION

I, Megan Grossman-Sinclair, Certified
Shorthand Reporter, in and for the State of
California, do hereby certify:

That the foregoing witness was by me duly
sworn; that the deposition was then taken before
me at the time and place herein set forth; that
said testimony and proceedings were reported
stenographically by me and later transcribed into
typewriting under my direction; that the foregoing
is a true record of the testimony and proceedings
taken at that time.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have subscribed my name
this 17th day of December 2022.

Megan Grossman-Sinclair

Megan Grossman-Sinclair, CSR No. 12586



DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET

ERICSSON INC.

v. KONINKLIJKE KPN N.V.

DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY I

declare under penalty of perjury that I have read
the entire transcript of my Deposition taken in
the above captioned matter or the same has been
read to me, and the same is true and accurate,
save and except for changes and/or corrections, if
any, as indicated by me on the DEPOSITION ERRATA
SHEET hereof, with the understanding that I offer
these changes as if still under oath.

Signed on the 19 day of December
, 2022,

Anthony J. Wechselberger

ANTHONY J. WECHSELBERGER



1 DEPOSITION ERRATA SHEET

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24 SIGNATURE: DATE

25 ANTHONY J. WECHSELBERGER



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24 SIGNATURE: *Anthony J. Wechselberger* DATE 12-19-22

25 ANTHONY J. WECHSELBERGER



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