

Transcript of Jianzhong Jiao, Ph.D.

Date: December 11, 2023

Case: Volkswagen Group of America, Inc. -v- Spero (PTAB)

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UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
                                                                                          APPEARANCES
        BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD
                                                                                 ON BEHALF OF THE PETITIONER:
                                                                                      JASON A. FITZSIMMONS, ESQUIRE
           VOLKSWAGEN GROUP OF AMERICA, INC.,
                                                                                      IAN SOULE, ESQUIRE
                     Petitioner,
                                                                                      STERNE, KESSLER, GOLDSTEIN & FOX,
                                                                                      P.L.L.C.
                 YECHEZKAL EVAN SPERO,
                                                                                      1101 K Street, NW
                     Patent Owner.
                                                                                      Washington, DC 20005
                                                                                      202.371.2600
                     IPR2022-01586
                                                                         11
12
               U.S. Patent No. 11,208,029
                                                                         12
                                                                                 ON BEHALF OF THE PATENT OWNER:
13
                                                                         13
                                                                                      ANDREW B. TURNER, ESQUIRE
               _____
14
                                                                         14
                                                                                      BROOKS KUSHMAN
15
          DEPOSITION OF JIANZHONG JIAO, PH.D.
                                                                                      1000 Town Center
16
                     Washington, DC
                                                                                      22nd Floor
17
               Monday, December 11, 2023
                                                                                      Southfield, MI 48075
18
                     9:01 a.m. EST
                                                                                      248.358.4400
19
20 Job No.: 517946
                                                                         20 ALSO PRESENT:
                                                                                     Dave Sullivan, Planet Depos Technician
22 Reported by: Judith E. Bellinger, RPR, CRR
        Deposition of JIANZHONG JIAO, PH.D., held at
                                                                                            CONTENTS
   the offices of:
                                                                        2 EXAMINATION OF JIANZHONG JIAO, PH.D.
                                                                                                                           PAGE
                                                                               By Mr. Turner
                                                                                                                              5
                                                                         4 Previously Marked:
             STERNE, KESSLER, GOLDSTEIN & FOX
                                                                            VWGoA Exhibit:
             P.L.L.C.
                                                                            Exhibit 1001 United States Patent Number
             1101 K Street, NW
                                                                                        11,208,209
             Washington, DC 20005
                                                                            Exhibit 1005 United States Patent Number
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             202.371.2600
                                                                                         6,144,158
                                                                         10 Exhibit 1036 Declaration of Jianzhong Jiao,
                                                                                         Ph.D., In Support of Petitioner's.
12
                                                                                         Reply
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                                                                         13 Exhibit 1036 Declaration of Jianzhong Jiao,
14
                                                                                         Ph.D., In Support of Petitioner's.
15
                                                                                         For Inter Partes Review of U.S.
16
        Pursuant to notice, before Judith E.
                                                                                         Patent Number 11,208,029
17 Bellinger, Registered Professional Reporter,
18 Certified Realtime Reporter, and Notary Public in
19 and for the District of Columbia.
20
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                                                                         21
22
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Conducted on December 11, 2023			
1 PROCEEDINGS	7 1 A No.		
2 JIANZHONG JIAO, PH.D.,	2 Q Who retained you for working on this		
being first duly sworn, was examined	3 IPR proceeding?		
4 and testified as follows:	4 A I was retained through an agency,		
5 EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR THE PATENT	5 referred by an agency, if I recall, was, like,		
6 OWNER	6 Round Table Group, who contacted Sterne Kessler,		
7 BY MR. TURNER:	7 and then they interviewed me and they agreed to		
8 Q All right. Good morning, Dr. Jiao.	8 retain me through the agency.		
9 A Good morning, Andy.	9 Q Okay. And what entity are you		
10 Q Let's see. Do you understand you're	10 representing for this matter?		
11 here for a deposition in IPR 2022-01586?	11 A I don't think I understand that		
12 A Yes.	12 question.		
13 Q All right. And that's for the U.S.	13 Q So your opinions in this proceeding,		
14 Patent Number 11,208,029?	14 are they on behalf of a certain entity?		
15 A Yes.	15 A I was retained by Sterne Kessler, who		
16 Q Okay. Let's see. How did you prepare	16 represents the petitioner for this '029 patent,		
17 for your deposition today?	17 and I was retained as an expert, by myself.		
18 A I had a meeting with counsel yesterday	18 Represent myself.		
19 and we went through the preparations for the	19 Q And who's the I'm sorry. So who's		
20 deposition. That was yesterday.	20 the petitioner in this matter?		
21 Q Okay. And was that in person or was	21 A The petitioner is Volkswagen of		
22 that a remote meeting?	22 America.		
6	8		
1 A It was in person.	1 Q And did you run a conflict check before		
2 Q Any other meetings to prepare for the	2 agreeing to do work on this project?		
3 deposition.	3 A I did.		
4 A We had some email communication, just	4 Q And that was for Volkswagen of America?		
5 scheduling the personal meeting prior to	5 A What was your question? I'm sorry.		
6 yesterday.	6 Q What company did you run your conflict		
7 Q Okay. And who did you meet with to	7 check on, was that Volkswagen of America?		
8 prepare for your deposition?	8 A Whatever the request from retaining		
9 A I met Ian Soule.	9 counsel, regarding their represented clients and		
10 Q Did you meet with anyone besides Ian or	10 my work history, I went through. I didn't have		
11 the attorneys at Sterne Kessler?	11 any conflict.		
12 A No.	12 Q Did you run a conflict check for other		
13 Q And what documents did you review?	13 entities of Volkswagen? 14 MP FITZSIMMONS: Objection Scope		
14 A I reviewed, we reviewed it together, my 15 second declaration. We also reviewed, briefly, a	14 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope. 15 Relevance.		
1			
16 few references, including '029 patent claim 17 language and one or two other reference documents.	16 A No.		
18 Q Okay. Are those references cited in	S. 17 Q Did you run a conflict check for 18 Porche?		
19 your declaration?	19 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope.		
20 A Yes.	20 Relevance.		
21 Q Did you review any documents that are	21 A No.		
22 not cited in your declaration?	22 Q Did you run a conflict check for		
22 not oned in your decidration:	22 V Dia jou full a confinct check for		

12

1 unified patents?

- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope.
- 3 Relevance.
- 4 A No. I'm sorry, when you mention "run
- 5 the conflict," through whom? Myself. If the
- 6 question was asking, do I have any conflict with
- 7 all those entities you mentioned, I do not. I
- 8 didn't run any conflict check because I don't have
- 9 any conflict.
- 10 Q Is that your standard practice when you
- 11 take on new work, to run a conflict check?
- A Per requested by retaining teams, yes. 12
- 13 Q Did you run a conflict check for
- 14 Mercedes?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope.
- 16 Relevance.
- A I consulted with my attorneys regarding 18 if they contacted me, what should be my response. 19 And I was given the instruction.
- 20 MR. FITZSIMMONS: I would just caution
- 21 the witness not to reveal any communications that
- 22 might be privileged.

10

- MR. TURNER: So are you instructing him
- 2 not to answer?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: I'm cautioning the
- 4 witness not to reveal any communications that
- might be privileged.
- 6 MR. TURNER: Okay.
- Q So, Dr. Jiao, did you run a conflict
- check for Mercedes?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope and 11 relevance.
- 12 A Yes, I did.
- Q And did you run a conflict check for 13
- 14 General Motors?
- 15 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope and 16 relevance.
- 17 A No.
- O Dr. Jiao, what is your understanding of 18
- 19 the term beam pattern?
- A I assume you're referring to automotive 21 lighting headlight beam pattern?
- 22 Q Yes.

A Beam pattern is a terminology to

- describe luminous intensity, angular distribution.
 - Q Is your understanding of the term "beam
- pattern" different for a more general context,
- including other applications besides automotive
- lighting headlamp beam pattern?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope and
- 8 relevance.
- A In the illumination industry, besides
- 10 automotive lighting, typically headlight, other
- 11 illumination industry, such as general lighting,
- 12 sometimes also use the terminology of beam pattern
- 13 with the same description.
- Q You said in general lighting, sometimes
- 15 uses the same description. What are some other
- 16 description of beam pattern in the general
- 17 context?
- 18 A In general lighting, besides the beam
- 19 pattern, namely, luminous intensity angular
- 20 distribution, sometimes they also use a
- 21 terminology of zonal lumen.
- Q I'm sorry, did you say zonal lumen?

1 Can you spell that for me, please.

- A Zonal, Z-O-N-A-L.
- 3 Q Can you describe zonal lumen for me?
- A Zonal lumen is a quantity that is
- 5 measured based on illuminance intensity, angular
- 6 distribution, by defining a boundary, an angular
- 7 boundary, for instance, within 90 degree of
- 8 whatever angle defined, what is total luminous 9 flux that, given angular range or boundary, total
- 10 luminous flux is defined as a zonal lumen.
- O All right, Dr. Jiao, what is your
- 12 understanding of the term color, as used in the
- 13 lighting context?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 14
- 15 Vague.
- 16 A In the lighting context, the color is,
- 17 while defined in a physiological term, using a
- 18 specific internationally defined color definition
- 19 in terms of color coordinates, as one measurable.
- 20 We also use correlated color temperature, CCT. We
- 21 also use color rendering index.
- These are the measureables that define 22

16

1 a color for the lighting industry. 13 1 intensity

- 2 Parallel to that, we also have
- 3 perceived human factor related, a perceived color
- 4 perception.
- 5 Q Is your understanding of the term color
- 6 any different when applied to the automotive
- 7 lighting context?
- 8 A In the whole lighting field, color is
- 9 well defined, regardless of application. They're
- 10 measured in the same way, using same metrics in
- 11 international -- international community is
- 12 defined by CIE. It's a French word, I can't
- 13 pronounce it. Some kind of commissional
- 14 international organization, CIE. Color is
- 15 certified by CIE-defined coordinates, values, and 16 the equipment equivalent.
- 17 Q What is your understanding of the term 18 intensity, as used in the general lighting
- 19 context?
- 20 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope.
- 21 Relevance.
- 22 A Intensity is defined as illuminance
- 1 flux per solid angle with a specified unit of a
- 2 candela. Unit is candela.
- 3 Q Is your understanding of the term
- 4 intensity any different when applied to the
- 5 automotive context?
- 6 A This is basic or fundamental metrics
- 7 for measuring light. The light intensity, again,
- 8 is well defined in CIE, and international units,
- 9 measurement units.
- 10 Q You're saying the definition for
- 11 intensity is the same in a general lighting
- 12 context as it's used in the automotive lighting
- 13 context?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q All right. What is your understanding 16 of the term "spatial distribution," as used in the
- 17 general lighting context?
- 18 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope.
- 19 Relevance. Objection. Form, as well.
- 20 A Spatial distribution is light
- 21 intensity, angular distribution.
- 22 Q Are you saying spatial distribution and

- 1 intensity are the same thing?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection.
- 3 Mischaracterizes the witness' testimony.
- 4 A What I said is spatial distribution is
- 5 light intensity, angular distribution.
- Q What's the difference between spatial
- distribution and intensity?
- 8 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 9 A Again, intensity is defined, and the
- 10 luminous flux per solid angle, that's one measured 11 quantity with the unit of candela.
- 12 Distribution, alternative use, spatial
- 13 distribution or angular distribution, is where the
- 14 light intensity being distributed in the angular
- 15 domain measured in different angle with a
- 16 different light intensity value, namely, candela.
- 17 Q All right. Dr. Jiao, do you have a 18 copy of Exhibit 1001, which is the '029 patent?
- 19 (VWGoA Exhibit 1001 previously marked
- 20 for identification and retained by counsel.)
- 21 A Yes, I do.
- 22 Q And this is U.S. 11,208,029?
 - A Yes.

14

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- Q And you're okay if we refer to this as
- 3 the '029 patent?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Did you read the entire '029 patent?
 - MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 7 A I think so. I did.
- 8 Q How many times do you think you've read
- 9 the '029 patent?
- 10 A I read the claims many times. The 11 specifications, selective sections, many times.
- 12 Q Can you turn to claim 1, which is
- 13 column 95 on the -- starting at line 56.
- 14 A Yes, I'm here.
- 15 Q Would you agree that claim 1 is
- 16 directed to a system for a motor vehicle?
- 17 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 18 A The word "a system" is used in claim 1.
- 19 Q Okay. Can you read line 56 for me.
- 20 A "A system for motor vehicle
- 21 comprising."
- 22 Q Would you agree that column 1 is

Conducted on December 11, 2023 19 1 directed to a system for a motor vehicle? 1 Q And what is map information? A That is what the claim 1 says. 2 2 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection to form. 3 Well, would you read the limitation 3 A Map usually referring to 4 starting in line 57, with "a plurality of two-dimensional geographic information. headlamps." Q What are some examples of A "A plurality of headlamps each two-dimensional geographic information? 7 comprising of plurality of LED light sources, one A Road or other than road, map shows 8 or more processors, and a memory storing lake, map shows water, or water between land, and 9 instructions that when executed by one or more of 9 the water. 10 one or more processors, enable the one or more 10 O So the next limitation includes the 11 processors to do." 11 phrase "determine a light change and the change 12 Q That's good. 12 adapting a light pattern." 13 What is your understanding of the term What is your understanding of the term 14 "light sources"? 14 "light pattern," as used in the '029? 15 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. A Light pattern is the light intensity, Q As used in claim 1 of the '029 patent. 16 luminous light intensity, or luminous intensity, 16 17 A It's a subsystem that produces lights 17 angular distribution. 18 within the system. 18 Q Does light pattern include color? Q All right. Can you read the next 19 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 20 limitation, from lines -- starting with "received 20 A Typically, in the lighting industry, we 21 data," through line 65, please. 21 separate color with light pattern. Light pattern A You mean "received first data"? 22 22 is a description, in general. Light luminous 18 20 O Yes. 1 intensity, angular distribution, and does not A "Received first data including, at include color. 3 least, map data indicating a road curvature O All right. That same limitation that 4 upcoming along a road on which the motor vehicle 4 uses the -- says "determine the light change, the 5 is traveling. Determine a light change. The change adapting light pattern to the headlights, 6 change adapting a light pattern of the headlights 6 and at least one of color." 7 in at least one of color, intensity, or spatial So what is your understanding of the 8 term "color," as used in the '029 patent claim 1? 8 distribution to increase light in the direction of 9 the road curvature ahead of a motor vehicle and A The light-intensity distribution, 10 namely, the pattern, also, can't add color content 10 the shaping light based" at part -- in part -- "at 11 least in part, on the road curvature and control, 11 into such distribution. Meaning, you can have 12 at least, a first plurality of the LED light 12 different color in different angular distribution. 13 sources to provide light based, at least in part, 13 But, usually, you want specified color. Q Okay. You said you can add color 14 on the determined light change and prior to the

A Map data is the data contained, map 22 information.

15 motor vehicle reaching the road curvature."

18 95, claim 1 includes the term "map data."

20 map data, as used in the '029 patent?

So at the bottom of Claim 90 -- column

What is your understanding of the term

Thank you.

16

17

19

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22

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16 distribution?

15 content or you cannot add color content into such

A Yes, they're independent variable. But

So the same limitation that goes on to

18 you can add these independent variables into light

19 pattern, namely, angular distribution, by further

20 specifying the color content in these angular

21 distributions, namely, pattern.

23

- 1 say "the change adapting a light pattern of the
- 2 headlights in at least one of color, intensity or
- 3 spatial distribution."
- So what is your understanding of the
- 5 term "intensity," as used in claim 1 of the '029
- 6 patent?
- A Intensity's always clearly defined as
- luminous intensity. It means luminous flux per
- 9 solid angle.
- 10 Q So, intensity, as used in claim 1 of
- 11 the '029 patent, means luminous flux per solid
- 12 angle; is that your understanding?
- 13 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection.
- 14 Mischaracterizes the witness' testimony.
- A The term "intensity," in the lighting
- 16 field, is defined as luminous flux per solid 17 angle, unless alternate pattern introduce its own
- 18 definition and a person of ordinary skill in the
- 19 art will understand intensity is a universal 20 description of luminous flux per solid angle.
- Since I don't see specific definition,
- 22 my understanding is, yes, the word "intensity" or
- 1 term intensity, here, is same as defined in the
- 2 lighting industry terminology defined in the
- 3 lighting industry.
- Q So, Dr. Jiao, are you proposing a
- construction for this term of claim 1, the term
- "intensity" in claim 1?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- A I do not. It's a plain, simple
- 9 language. Intensity is well understood by the 10 person of ordinary skill in the art, in the field,
- 11 is a description of luminous flux per unit angle
- 12 with defined quantity and measurable and unit.
- Q All right. Dr. Jiao, what is your 14 understanding of the term "spatial distribution,"
- 15 as used in claim 1 of the '029 patent?
- A I think I answered that question. 17 Spatial distribution is angular distribution of
- 18 light intensity.
- Q So what's the difference between 20 intensity and spatial distribution, as used in
- 21 claim 1 of the '029 patent?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 22

- A The difference is you can have
- 2 intensity, which is defined to luminous flux per
- solid angle, and you can also have a different
- distribution.
- Q Dr. Jiao, do you have a copy of 5
- Exhibit 1005, which is the Beam patent?
- (VWGoA Exhibit 1005 previously marked 7
- for identification and retained by counsel.) 8
- 9
- 10 And you're okay if we refer to this as
- 11 the "Beam patent"?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Can you read the abstract on the first 14 page of the patent?
- A "This invention relates to the
- 16 production of a beam of light comprised of many
- 17 microbeams controlled by incoming irradiation
- 18 employing a sensor to determine the location of
- 19 light source forward of apparatus and using that
- 20 information to control the intensity and/or
- 21 angular position of one or more narrow-angle
- 22 microbeams, which are part of large number of
- 22

5

- 1 beams comprising the overall output beam."
 - Q Now, the phrase here "one or more
- narrow-angle microbeams," is a microbeam an LED?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 4
 - A Microbeams, per specifications, and the
- claims of this beam pattern, is a beam unit that
- consists of light source and light spatial
- modulator -- spatial light modulator.
- 9 Q Are you saying that a microbeam
- 10 includes a light source and a spatial light
- 11 modulator?
- 12 A I said microbeam consists of an 13 emitting device, light-emitting device, and
- 14 spatial light modulator.
- 15 What is the output of a light-emitting Q 16 device?
- **17** A The output of the lighting --18 light-emitting device is the visible light.
- So how does a light-emitting device 19
- 20 work with a spatial light modulator? 21 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 22 Vague.

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- A Per beam's specification and claims,
- 2 the light-emitting device produces light, going
- 3 through spatial light modulator, modulated the
- 4 light to become a narrow-angle microbeams.
- Q So you're saying the output from the
- 6 spatial light modulator is narrow-angle
- microbeams?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 9 Mischaracterizes the witness' testimony.
- 10 A What I said is through spatial light
- 11 modulator, the narrow-angle micro -- the light
- 12 output is narrow-angled microbeams light output.
- 13 In other words, microbeams perform or produce
- 14 narrow-angle beams -- lights.
- Q So is it your opinion that a microbeam 16 includes a light emitter and a spatial light
- 17 modulator and that a spatial light modulator also
- 18 produces microbeams?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 20 Compound question.
- 21 A Okay. I think your word "produce" is 22 not clear.
 - 26
- Microbeam, defined by Beam patent is a
- 2 subsystem that produce narrow-angle beams. The
- 3 subsystem consist of light-emitting device and
- 4 light spatial modulator. Together, they form a
- microbeam that produce narrow-angle light beams.
- Q So you're saying the Beam reference
- uses the term microbeam to describe a system, a
- lighting system?
- 9 Is that your opinion?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 10
- A What I said is Beam described a
- 12 microbeam-comprised light-emitting device and
- 13 spatial light modulator, together, that microbeam
- 14 produces narrow-angle light beams.
- Q Dr. Jiao, in the automotive industry,
- 16 do you use the term microbeam to refer to a system
- 17 that includes light-emitting devices and spatial
- 18 light modulators?
- 19 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 20 A We use the word "beam contributor."
- 21 You use the term beam contributor to O
- 22 refer to a lighting system?

- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 1 2 A We used the term beam distributor, that
- usually comprise of multiple components. I don't
- 4 know if you call that system or subsystem. Very
- similar to microbeam. Minimally compress source
- 6 and some modulator device together is, when we
- call beam distribution -- beam contributor.
- 8 Microbeam is type of beam contributor.
- Q Dr. Jiao, do you teach classes for the
- 10 Society of Automotive Engineering?
- 11 A I do.
- 12 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope.
- Q What type of classes do you teach for 13
- 14 the Society of Automotive Engineering?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope. 15
- 16 Relevance.
- **17** A I think I answered that at my first 18 deposition, right? Do we have a record of that?
- 19 I can repeat what I responded to that question in 20 my first deposition.
- 21 Do you want me to repeat?
 - I'm sorry. I can't hear you. Maybe I
- 1 had some background noise. Could you repeat that,
- please?

- 3 A What I said is, I answered that
- question you asked, during my first deposition by
- you. I can repeat the courses that I teach or I'm
- still teaching for SAE.
- 7 Do you want me to do that? I can do
- 8 so.
- 9 Q Yes, please.
- 10 A I teach three courses -- automotive
- 11 lighting courses for and beyond SAE. First one is
- 12 titled Automotive Lighting I, Design and
- 13 Technology.
- Second one is Automotive Lighting II, 14
- 15 Testing and Regulation.
- Third one is Automotive Lighting III, 16
- 17 LEDs and Lighting Applications.
- Q Okay. In your SAE classes, do you use 19 the term "microbeam" to refer to lighting systems?
- 20 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope.
- 21 Relevance.
- 22 I don't recall using the word

31

32

1 microbeams.

- Q Dr. Jiao, in your SAE classes, what
- 3 terminology do you use to describe lighting
- 4 systems?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- Scope. Relevance.
- A I use terminologies of components,
- subsystems, and system.
- Q Can you provide some examples of 10 terminologies you use in your SAE classes to
- 11 describe lighting systems.
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 13 Vague. Scope and relevance.
- A Well, in all the automotive lighting,
- 15 systems is commonly consist of light-emitting
- 16 devices, optical devices, electronics devices, and
- 17 mechanical devices. Together, it forms automotive | 17 Beam patent? 18 lighting system.
- 19 Some components can combine and form a 20 subsystem.
- Q So in your SAE classes, you refer to 22 lighting systems as lighting systems; is that

- 1 correct?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 3 Vague. Objection. Scope. Relevance.
- Dr. Jiao is here to testify about the
- 5 supplemental declaration related to the '029
- 6 patent.
- Q Dr. Jiao, what do you rely on in
- 8 forming your opinions that are included in your
- 9 declaration?
- 10 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 11 Vague.
- 12 A I relied on my education, my knowledge, 13 my experience, specifically in automotive lighting 14 industry.
- 15 Q Okay. Thank you.
- Dr. Jiao, can you turn to Figure 2 of
- 17 the Beam patent.
- 18 A Yes.
- Q What type of light source is included
- 20 in the embodiment illustrated in Figure 2 of the
- 21 Beam patent?
- 22 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.

- A I believe the patent described several
- 2 examples on 202.
- This embodiment, the notions 202 are 3
- calling to the specification is a lamp.
- Q Okay. Does Beam describe what specific
- 6 type of lamp or light source is used in 202?
 - A The specification I can go through
- 8 it. I want to find the precise words, how he
- 9 described the lamp -- how the patent described the 10 lamp.
- If I -- this is his description: The
- 12 source selected from the group consisting of
- 13 light-emitting tiles, lasers, incandescent lamps,
- 14 arc lamps, electroluminescent lamps. These are
- 15 type of examples listed.
- Q All right. Are you reading from the
- 18 A Yes, I am reading from the Beam patent, 19 claim 4.
- 20 Q Okay. So in the Figure 2 embodiment,
- 21 you're saying that Beam describes that as being
- 22 all of these different types of light sources from
- 30
 - 1 claim 4?
 - A The description shows the lamp.
 - Q So is it your opinion that that lamp 3
 - 4 could include any of these types of light sources
 - that are described in Figure -- or claim 4?
 - A The illustration in this patent,
 - 7 between Figure 4 and Figure 2, are the
 - 8 demonstration how the microbeams are formed or
 - 9 comprises of. Where he lists number of
 - 10 light-emitting devices, or sources, including LEDs
 - 11 and incandescent lights, and spatial light
 - 12 modulator to form the microbeam.
 - So, I couldn't find a specific
 - 14 paragraph, but my understanding is Figure 2 is
 - 15 kind of embodiment that include a lamp, a lamp, it
 - 16 could be anything listed in his description or in
 - 17 his claims. Figure 4 is alternative, is how do
 - 18 you combine the lamp or source with -- by spatial
 - 19 modulator to become individually controlled unit.
 - So, illustration is just
 - 21 representation. His description, then, in claims,
 - 22 namely, he has microbeams. Microbeams consist of

Conducted on December 11, 2023 35 1 a light-emitting device and spatial light 1 A It could. 2 modulators. 2 It could? O Okay. So Figure 2, the embodiment that 3 A Yes. 4 he illustrates in Figure 2, that lamp, do you know 4 Does it illustrate one in the Figure 4 5 what type of light source that is, as described in embodiment? 6 B? A Well, the specification described as A I'm trying to go through this 7 replace the lamp and modulator with one panel. 8 specification. And what I read here "raised from 8 That panel could be a combination of light emitter 9 a lamp," 202, that's only place I can find. And 9 and a modulator. 10 further, I can find what the lamp is in claim 4. 10 Q Can you read the first sentence of the Q Okay. So how about Figure 2? Does 11 paragraph, beginning with Figure 4, which is 12 Figure 2 include a spatial light modulator? 12 column 5, line 3? A It does. 13 13 A "Figure 4 depicts a system similar to Q Which reference numeral do they use to 14 that Figure 2 except the lamp 202 and spatial 15 refer to the spatial light modulator in Figure 2? 15 light modulator 203 are replaced by an array of A 203. I'm sorry. Hang on a second. In 16 light source 401 which are individually 17 the surface of spatial modulation. 203. 17 controlled." Q And does Beam describe a different type Q Okay. So what does Beam mean by 19 of spatial light modulator, as used in the 19 replacing the lamp and spatial light modulator 20 Figure 2 embodiment? 20 with an array of light sources? MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. A He has description in his claim and 21 22 spatial light modulator collected from a group A I read it as combined. 22 34 36 1 consisting with digital mirror devices, liquid Q Your reading of that is -- your 2 crystal devices, and grating light devices and for interpretation is that Figure 4 depicts a system 3 selective controlling force — I'm sorry, last one similar to Figure 2, except for the lamp and 4 is grating light valves. These all examples of spatial light modulator are combined with an array 5 spatial light modulators. of light sources? Q Were you just reading from the Beam 6 A Which is consistent in his claim 4, 7 patent there? 7 yes. A Yes, I did, claim 4. 8 Q So you're interpreting the word 9 Q So that was from claim 4 again? 9 "replaced" as combined; is that correct? 10 A Yes. 10 A I interpret the entire specification Q Okay. Now, if we look at the Figure 4 11 associated with the claims, without spatial 12 embodiment, what type of light source is 12 modulator, you cannot create narrow-beam micro --13 illustrated in the Figure 4 embodiment of Beam? 13 narrow-angle microbeams. It's stated very clearly 14 A It could be LEDs. 14 in the claim 4. 15 Q Okay. So that one could be LEDs? 15 Q Dr. Jiao, what is a laser light source? 16 A Or lasers. A Laser is reference to a type of light 16 Q Could that --17 17 emission, is based on amplification and is 18 A Yeah, any --18 excitement for specific media that create a 19 Q Lasers? 19 coherent light. Light-amplification device.

22 '158 patent?

20

21

A Smaller light emitters.

22 include a spatial light modulator?

Now, does the Figure 4 embodiment

Q Where does -- sorry, where does Beam

21 describe the use of laser light sources in the

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A Claim 4, column 8, row number 8.

- O Does Beam describe these laser light
- sources anywhere else in the '158 patent?
- A I have to look.
- 5 O Please do.
- A Column 5, row 1, 2, 3, 4-9-or 8.
- Q Okay. Could you read the sentence that
- you're referring to, please?
- A "This array could be implemented in a 10 number of ways; it could be addressable matrix of
- 11 lasers; it could be an array or incandescent
- 12 filaments; or it could be some other similar
- 13 arrangements of emitters."
- Q Okay. Dr. Jiao, does the Beam patent 15 describe the use of arc lamps as a light source?
- A Yes. 16
- 17 Q And where does Beam describe arc lamps?
- A Column 8, row number 8. 18
- 19 Q So this is claim 4 again?
- 20 A Correct.
- Q Does Beam describe the use of arc lamps 21
- 22 anywhere else in the Beam patent?

38

A I couldn't find, this moment.

- Q Okay. Does Beam describe the use of
- electroluminescent lamps as light sources in the
- Beam patent?
- A Yes, in claim 4.
- Q Does Beam describes the use of
- electroluminescent lamps anywhere else in the Beam
- patent?

9 A I couldn't find, this moment.

- 10 Q Okay. Does Beam describe a digital
- 11 mirror device as a type of spatial light
- 12 modulator, in the Beam patent?
- 13 A Yes. In claim 4.
- Q Does Beam describe the use of digital 15 mirrored digital devices anywhere else in the Beam 16 patent?
- 17 A Let me take a look.
- 18 There's other places -- the patent 19 described the modulator, where they either 20 reflected or blanked. So the modulator has 21 reflective function that could be referring to 22 digital mirror. I don't know - at this moment, I

- 1 can't find the word, but, certainly, functionality
- was described in the spatial light modulator.
- O Okay. And that functionality, where
- 4 were you referencing in the patent?
- 5 A Column 4 in row 37.
 - Q Column 4, line 37?
- A Yeah, line 37.
- Q Okay. Could you read the sentence
- 9 you're referring to?

10 A "A spatial light modulator 203, mounted 11 on a support 204, when they are either reflected

- 12 through or blanked (attenuated by being either
- 13 absorbed or deflected to absorbing surface)." If
- 14 reflected, they can pass through beam splitter and
- 15 put out optical system 106.
- Q But Beam doesn't use the specific term 17 "digital mirror device" in this section, does he?
- A I haven't seen that. 18
- 19 Q Does Beam disclose a liquid crystal
- 20 device as a type of spatial light modulator?
- 21 A Yes. Excuse me. Yes, in claim 4.
- 22 Does Beam describe a liquid crystal

- 1 device anywhere else in the Beam patent?
- A Well, similarly, in column 4, there was absorption cofunction. Of course, I wouldn't know
- 4 what liquid crystal device works, how the liquid
- 5 crystal device worked.
- Q Okay. So you're referring to that same
- 7 sentence you just read for column 4, lines, is it
- 37 -- 37 through 39, sound about right?

9 A That was description for spatial light 10 modulator in the specification.

- Q But Beam doesn't use the terminology
- 12 here, this liquid crystal device; is that right?
- 13 A I couldn't see it at this moment.
- Q All right. Dr. Jiao, did Beam use the
- 15 terminology grating light valve for a spatial
- 16 light modulator in the '029 patent?
- **17**
- 18 Q I'm sorry, in the Beam patent, in the
- 19 Beam patent.
- 20 A Yes. In claim 4.
- Q Does Beam describe the grating light 21
- 22 valve anywhere else in the Beam patent?

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43 A I couldn't see it now, at this moment. 1 1 A Yes. MR. TURNER: Do you guys want to take a 2 Q Are you okay if we refer to this as the Karlsson reference, or Karlsson? five-minute break? 4 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Sounds good. 4 A Yes. 5 MR. TURNER: All right. Be back in Q All right. So in your Figure 1A that was shown on the top of page 29 of your 6 five. 7 declaration, you refer to a high beam. (Recess taken from 10:25 a.m. to Where does Karlsson describe a high 10:37 a.m.) 8 9 BY MR. TURNER: 9 beam in the Karlsson reference? 10 Q Dr. Jiao, do you have Exhibit 1036? 10 A Did I refer in my declaration? Because (VWGoA Exhibit 1036 previously marked 11 11 this is a pretty lengthy document. 12 for identification and retained by counsel.) 12 Q Sure. Q It should be your declaration. 13 13 A Did I refer to, in my declaration, A Sorry. Yes. 14 Karlsson's reference in my declaration? If so, I 14 Q Okay. Do you recognize this document? 15 15 may have a citation which paragraph. I'm asking you, can you point to me, in 16 A Yes. 17 Q Can you turn to the last page of it, 17 my declaration, where I reference to Karlsson's 18 reference? Usually I would have a citation. 18 please. 19 Is that your signature on the last Q I'm sorry. Did you ask me if I could 20 point you to where you describe it? 20 page? 21 21 A Correct. In my declaration. A It is. 22 Excellent. 22 I'm not sure. 42 44 All right. Can you turn to paragraph Maybe if we go back to the top of 53 of Exhibit -- of this exhibit, 1026. page 28 of your declaration, there's the Figure 14 3 A 63, right? of Karlsson. 4 Q 5-3. Are any of these -- is there a high 5 And if you could turn to page 28. What beam, or a high-beam lamp illustrated in the is illustrated in this figure at the top of 6 Figure 14 embodiment? page 28? A My declaration states, using Karlsson A This is a figure from -- reference 8 description, the light beam 50 is represented as a 9 Karlsson's patent, who disclosed spotlight beams 9 window which can shift in the plane of the 10 for his lighting system. 10 drawings from left and to right - to the right, Q Okay. Then, if you could turn to the 11 and from the top to the bottom, if desired, and 12 next page, which is in paragraph 54, you have 12 vice versa, and which way - which varies as 13 another figure at the top of page 29. 13 regards its shape and dimensions in dependence on Do you see that? 14 14 the desired Beam pattern and direction of beam 15 A Yes. 15 pattern. Q Can you describe what's illustrated in And that illustration shows Karlsson 17 this figure that's labeled Figure 1? 17 disclosed very specific beam pattern for headlight A This is my interpretation of the 18 applications. 19 disclosure by the referenced patent, Karlsson's 19 Q I'm sorry. Are you saying that the 20 desired beam pattern. 20 light beam 50, the box 50, that's the high beam,

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21 is within the box? Is that your opinion?

MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.

Q And do you have Exhibit 1010 to the

22 Karlsson PCT publication?

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1 A What I said --

- 2 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Mischaracterizes
- 3 testimony.
- 4 A What I said, that figure is
- illustration for variations of the beam pattern,
- used the word desired beam pattern disclosed by
- Karlsson.
- All right. Is that beam pattern Q
- 9 limited to high beams?
- 10 A The beam pattern varies, as a desired,
- 11 including high beam, and low beam, minimally, and 11 beam that's generated by Karlsson's lighting
- 12 because the directional needs, they also could
- 13 include bending light.
- I could go through the entire reference 15 to find the words, what specific beam pattern 16 Karlsson is using.
- Q All right. Well, how about if you turn 18 to, let's see, page 56 of your declaration -- I'm 19 sorry, not page 56. Paragraph 56, at the top of 20 page 30.
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 All right. So this starts on the prior

1 page, when he's referring to spotlight beams. So

- are the spotlight beams the high beams?
- A Spotlight beams is individual beam 3
- 4 contributors. I use that term as a group of spot
- 5 beams together illustrated in that figure, like
- 6 window 50, will form a beam pattern that included
- 7 a desired beam pattern that included high beam,
- 8 low beam, and others, desired beam pattern.
- Q All right. So in this paragraph, it 10 looks like you are quoting Karlsson at page 19,
- 11 lines 22 through 28.
- 12 A Do you want me to go to the reference 13 Karlsson?
- Q Yeah. I mean, I guess my question is, 15 what is Karlsson -- how does he describe these 16 high beams?
- 17 A He uses the word main beam.
- Main beam. 18
- A Which is an alternative description of 19 20 high beam in European community.
- Q All right. So is this a European
- 22 reference, the Karlsson reference?

A In Europe, typically, and Japan.

- 2 Typically, they describe the high-beam function,
- use terminology main beam. Sometimes they call
- that driving beam. In U.S., we use high beam or upper beam, they all describe the same function.
- Q Okay. So now, if we go back to, let's see, your Figure 1, which is on page 29, you
- 8 illustrate the high beam; is that correct?
- 9 A
- 10 Q And it's your opinion, that's the high
- 12 system; is that correct?
- 13 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 14 A It is example of Beam's desired beam 15 pattern. Various beam pattern contributed from 16 spotlight beams. Spotlight beams form these beam 17 patterns.
- 18 Q So if you could turn back to page 28,
- 19 where you have the annotated version of Figure 14
- 20 of Karlsson, which spotlight beams, as illustrated
- 21 in Figure 14, could be used to produce the high
- 22 beam that you have shown in your high beam portion

46

- 1 of Figure 1 that's illustrated on Figure -- on
- page 29?

- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection to form.
- 4 A The concept disclosed by Karlsson is there is a window or selection of individually or a group-controlled spotlight beams to form a
 - specific desired beam pattern.
- For instance, if it's a high beam,
- 9 there's a group of individual light-controlled
- 10 spotlight beams will be selected, could be
- 11 anywhere in this window. And the window is an
- 12 example where the locations, the shape, a size,
- 13 everything can be changed. It depends upon the
- 14 functionality needed for the desired beam pattern.
- 15 Karlsson didn't specifically pinpoint which
- 16 specifically beam micro I'm sorry, spotlight
- 17 beams, namely, contributor, to form the beam 18 pattern. It doesn't have to.
- Q All right. Can you read the last 20 sentence of page -- on page 28, beginning with 21 "below."
- 22 A Page 28 to my declaration?

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- 1 Q Of your -- yes, yes. Sorry. Of your 2 declaration. Page 28, paragraph 54.
- 3 A Starting from word "below," you said?4 I can't find the word below.
- 5 "Below, I illustrated several beam 6 patterns that Karlsson would create via its
- 7 emitted light beam, based, in part, on the"
- 8 selection "the section quoted above from
- 9 Karlsson's beam (supporting that Karlsson10 disclosed)" adapted beam -- "(adaptable beam)."
- 11 Q Okay. So your illustrations on page 29 12 are based on Karlsson's disclosure with reference 13 to Figure 14, that's illustrated on page 28; is
- 14 that correct?
- 15 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 16 A My description is based on my 17 illustration is based on Karlsson's disclosed 18 specification, how the spotlight beams work.
- 19 Figure 14 shows example of a so-called 20 window, where he described that location, shape, 21 size, everything can be changed is the concept he 22 disclosed or the patent disclosed that you can
- 1 select a group of them, the spotlight beams, to
- 2 form a desired beam pattern. Where I illustrated
- 3 as an example of these beams I'm sorry,
- 4 Karlsson's disclosed desired beam pattern.
- 5 Q So which spotlight beams of Karlsson's
- 6 Figure 14 embodiment would be used to produce the
- 7 high beam illustrated in your Figure 1A
- 8 embodiment?
- 9 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 10 Objection. Asked and answered.
- 11 A Karlsson does not specify which one 12 because there's so many, these spotlight beams. 13 And a POSA would know, and all of them are 14 individually controlled, as long as you group them
- 15 in terms of intensity, distribution angular
- 16 distribution to form high beam. This is concept 17 in Figure 14 says you select a group without
- **18 pinpoint which one, which is not necessary.**19 Q Okay. But you created these figures
- 20 based on this disclosure. Do you know which 21 spotlight beams would be used to create the high
- 22 beam illustrated in your Figure 1?

- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 2 Objection. Asked and answered again.
 - A I create a figure based on the
- 4 disclosure from Karlsson's specification that
- 5 describes how the spotlight beams works. And
- 6 Figure 14 is an illustration, not to tell the
- 7 readers which specific one to do which is an
- 8 example of these variable windows means the
- 9 selection of group of beam contributors, microspot
- 10 beam spotlight beams, that form various of 11 desired beam pattern.
- 12 Could be multiple combination of 13 choices.
- 14 Q Can you describe one of these
- 15 combinations of choices?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection to form.
- 17 Vague. Asked and answered.
- 18 A One example is selected as groups. As
- 19 long as this group of spotlight beams have.
- 20 Because, individually, they can control, and then
- 21 you pretty much have address for each individual
- 22 controllable spotlight beams, in terms of

50 52 1 characteristics, and you can group several of them

- 2 to form a beam pattern. The example is one of the
- 3 potential windows in the 50, regardless of shape,
- 4 size, location, whatever that be, he has not a
- 5 notation regarding the address of each spotlight
- 6 beam, and you just like the one that formed the
- 7 beam pattern.
- Q So, Dr. Jiao, with reference to
- 9 Figure 14 of the Karlsson reference, as
- 10 illustrated on page 28 of your declaration, would
- 11 a person of ordinary skill in the art have
- 12 understood that they could create a high beam, as
- 13 illustrated in your Figure 1A, using all of the
- 14 main beam light, which are labeled as I and
- 15 colored in yellow, in your Figure 14, as annotated 16 on page 28?
- 17 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 18 Vague.
- 19 A Figure 14, again, illustrated the 20 example how to form desired beam pattern.
- One of the examples in Figure 14 is to 22 have these spotlight beams separately addressed as

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- 1 D, I, whatever notation he's using. If it's I,
- 2 hence, that particular spotlight beams, is beam
- 3 contributor for high beam, and you can use these I
- 4 units to form a high beam.
- 5 But, in the lighting industry, and we
- 6 have one regulatory allowed approach, that high
- 7 beam can be standing-alone high beam. High beam
- 8 can also add to low beam. So forming a high beam
- 9 is, A, you can use all these Is, but there's,
- 10 potentially, you can also still use the D, plus I,
- 11 as both allowed.
- 12 Q All right. I'm having a little bit of
- 13 trouble hearing you, but I have the realtime to
- 14 fill it in.
- So, Dr. Jiao, are you saying that
- 16 Karlsson teaches producing a high beam using any
- 17 combination of the spotlight sources labeled as I,
- 18 D, or D/I, in Figure 14?
- 19 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection.
- 20 Mischaracterizes testimony.
- 21 A What I said is Karlsson disclosed a
- 22 method to select individually controlled -- a
- 1 group of individually controlled spotlight beams
- 2 to form a desired beam pattern. To form a high
- 3 beam, as an example, Figure 14 shows you can use
- 4 I, and the I can be any number of I, as long as
- 5 they meet the function. Or, you can also add D
- 6 into I because, legally, you can have
- 7 standing-alone high beam. You can also operate
- 8 high beam on top of low beam. A POSA would know,
- 9 by looking at this, it's selecting group of
- 10 individually controlled spotlight beams to form a
- 11 desired beam pattern.
- 12 Q Dr. Jiao, we're going to be describing
- 13 low beam in -- sorry. Dr. Jiao, where does
- 14 Karlsson describe its low-beam functionality in
- 15 the Karlsson reference?
- 16 A The terminology is the dipped beam, as 17 low beam.
- 18 Q So the spotlight beams that are
- 19 identified with a D in your annotated figure 14,
- 20 are those the low beam -- low-beam sources?
- 21 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 22 Objection. Mischaracterizes testimony.

- Q Okay. Let me rephrase this.
- 2 Dr. Jiao, where are the low beams
- 3 illustrated in Figure 14?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 5 A The letter D, according to the
- specification, is the notation for dipped beam.
- 7 Again, terminology is equivalent to low 8 beam.
- 9 Q Is the term "dipped" commonly used for 10 low beam in Europe?
- 11 A It is a standard term. Dipped means 12 equal, low beam.
- 13 Q Dr. Jiao, which of the dipped spotlight 14 sources illustrated in Figure 14 would be used to
- 15 create the low beam illustrated Figure 1B you
- 16 created on page 29 of your declaration?
- 17 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection to form. 18 Incomplete hypothetical.
- 19 A Again, Figure 14 is illustration that
- 20 it has, mainly, individually controlled spotlight
- 21 dipped beams, and the patent the reference
- 22 that's disclosed of using two different notations,
- 54
- 1 namely, D and I, to describe, on the figure, and
- 2 to at -- at least, minimally, two types of
- 3 spotlight beams. D, in the specification, is
- 4 named a dipped beam, like I said, that means low
- 5 beam. In Europe, they use dipped beam or passing
- 6 beam.
- One more time. We have three sets of
- 8 terminologies, U.S., high beam, low beam, U.S.
- 9 regulation, use upper beam, lower beam.
- 10 In Europe, have two sets of same
- 11 functionalities, main beam, passing beam, or --
- 12 I'm sorry, oh, driving beam or passing beam. Main
- 13 beam, or dipped beam. These all talk about same
- 14 effect. Simply, we just use word high beam and
- 15 low beam because that's commonly used in U.S., in
- 16 lighting industry.
- 17 Come back to your question, anything
- 18 they put a D, it could be part of contributors for
- 19 the low beam to form my illustration, the second 20 one.
- 21 Q All right. So you're saying that
- 22 Karlsson teaches using any combination of the

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- 1 spotlight sources identified with a D in
- 2 Figure 14, to create a low beam, such as that
- 3 illustrated in your Figure 1B; is that correct?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 5 Mischaracterizes the testimony.
- A As an example, yes.
- Q All right. Dr. Jiao, in your Figure
- 1C, you illustrate a vehicle with a note, fog
- 9 lamp.
- 10 Where does Karlsson describe its fog
- 11 lamp in the Karlsson patent?
- A I have to look. In my memory,
- 13 somewhere, it describes weather condition for the
- 14 desire -- I can look, but this is a pretty lengthy
- 15 document, so...
- 16 The common understanding is when you
- 17 have adverse weather, meaning snow, fog, rain, and
- 18 there is a function that we commonly use as fog 19 light.
- 20 So I can look and I don't remember
- 21 which paragraph it's mentioning regarding the bean
- 22 pattern -- regarding the desired beam pattern
- 58

- 1 examples.
- Do you want me to look?
- 3 Q Yes, please.
- A It'll take a little bit because it's a
- 5 pretty long document.
- Okay. One place is page 4, optimally 6
- 7 adapted to the road ambient to light. That's one
- 8 example. I can keep reading to find examples.
- 9 Oh, here you go.
- Q Dr. Jiao, you found an example on page
- 11 4; is that correct?
- 12 A One of them is ambient light, but that 13 didn't give us the word fog. My memory -- the 14 disclosure didn't describe a different weather
- 15 scenario as desired beam pattern. I just need to 16 look, if you want me to.
- Q All right. Well, why don't we go back 18 to your declaration.
- Back to your declaration at page 28, if

20 we look at this Karlsson Figure 14, which

- 21 spotlight sources of Karlsson would be used to
- 22 create the fog beam illustrated in Figure 1C of

- 1 your declaration on page 29?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- Incomplete hypothetical.
- A For individually controllable spotlight
- 5 beams, meaning, they have both a direction and
- 6 angular control, generally speaking, all these D
- 7 elements of spotlight beams that potentially aimed
- 8 lower, it would be ideal to be used as a fog lamp.
- Q So you're saying any of the D elements,
- 10 which are kind of on the bottom portion of that
- 11 Figure 14, those could be used for the fog lamp,
- 12 for the fog beam; is that correct?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 14 Mischaracterizes testimony.
- A What I said is there's many spotlight
- 16 beams. As an illustration on Figure 14, the
- 17 notion shows there are certain spotlights is I,
- 18 means main beam. Certain spotlight beams are D/I,
- 19 it can do either, and certain spotlight beams they
- 20 noted as D, means they primarily just served the
- 21 dipped function. And these are the spotlight
- 22 beams, potentially, can be used to form the fog

- 1 lamp if these spotlight beams are aimed in the
- 2 lower angle.
- 3 Q So your opinion is that the Karlsson
- 4 lighting system, as illustrated in Figure 14,
- could provide high beam, low beam, and fog beams,
- all with the single assembly or system here; is
- 7 that correct?
- A As well as direct light into a
- 9 direction shown in my number 4 illustration.
- 10 That's all inclusive as desired beam pattern and 11 direction.
- 12 Q I'm sorry, it's very difficult to hear 13 you on my end.
- Could you repeat that, please? 14
- 15 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Can the court
- 16 reporter read that back? Andy, he answered the
- 17 question, and you have the realtime.
- MR. TURNER: Okay. I got it here. 18
- 19 PLANET DEPOS TECHNICIAN: Sorry to
- 20 interrupt. Would it help if we have the witness
- 21 move closer to the microphone.
- 22 MR. SOULE: They're ceiling mics, so

63 they should be directional mics, it's, like, 300 1 existing vehicle headlights. directional mics. With the single-shaded spotlight 3 sources indicated I provides main beam light Andy, has it changed at all since we started? 4 function of existing vehicle headlights. The MR. TURNER: No, it's been bad 5 double-shaded spotlight source indicated D and I 6 are both operative at dipped and main lights. throughout. That's all right. I have the Q Okay. Thank you. realtime, so it's... So based on that, referring back to Q Okay. So let me rephrase that. 9 Figure 14, is Karlsson illustrating spotlight So, Dr. Jiao, does Karlsson teach 10 sources or the beams themselves? 10 integrating a fog lamp with a high-beam lamp and 11 low-beam lamp all in a single assembly, as 11 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 12 illustrated in Figure 14? 12 A I think terminology or specification or 13 this reference is called a spotlight beam. 13 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. Q Okay. So it's your opinion that those 14 A Figure 14 is illustration to 15 are beams, not sources, in Figure 14? 15 demonstrate Karlsson's desired beam pattern. MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. 16 Throughout this specification, I needed to locate, 17 and there were various of desired beam pattern, 17 Mischaracterizes the witness' testimony. 18 namely, high beam, low beam, and adverse weather 18 Objection. Form. 19 19 conditions, and the bending light. These are A In my opinion, spotlight beam is the 20 examples of desired beam pattern that is disclosed 20 source to contribute the final beam pattern. Q All right. So it's your opinion that 21 by Karlsson using illustration Figure 14. 22 terminology spotlight beam, as used in Karlsson, Q So Figure 14 illustrates the beams or 62 64 1 is referring to the light source and the light it 1 the light sources that produce the beams? produces? MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 3 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. 3 Vague. A Beam is contributed by, according to 4 Mischaracterizes testimony. A In my opinion, the spotlight beams, as Karlsson, by many D spotlight beam contributors. 6 a source of - as source of contributor to the 6 Figure 14 is illustration of these 7 beams is comprised of light-emitting device and 7 spotlight beams. Selectively, group of them will 8 form a desired beam pattern. Beam pattern is 8 spatial light modulators, together, form 9 always on the road. 9 spotlights. 10 Q Dr. Jiao, can you turn to page 19 of Q So is it your opinion that the term 11 "spotlight beam," as used in Karlsson, refers to a 11 Karlsson at line -- paragraph starting at line 22, 12 with "in addition." 12 system that includes the light-emitting device and 13 a spatial light modulator? \mathbf{A} Yes. 13 14 A Yes. 14 Q Can you read that paragraph for the --15 15 starting with "in addition," please. Q Dr. Jiao, in your automotive A In addition to the regiment of 16 experience, did you use the term "spotlight beam" 17 Figure 14 -- is this the one? 17 to refer to a system that includes a 18 light-emitting device and a spatial light 18 Q Yeah. 19 modulator? 19 A number of sources are grouped in 20 20 specific -- in a specified level. In this MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 21 embodiment, non-shaded spotlight source indicate a 21 A We -- I typically use -- or we, as 22 D provide dipped light function in accordance with 22 regulatory reference, use beam contributor.

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on December 11, 202

1 Q Now, when you refer to your use, are
2 you referring to your use as both an engineer in
3 the automotive industry and as a teacher for SAE?
4 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
5 Compound question.

6 A Beam contributor is legally defined
7 terminology in U.S. regulation. And as industry,
8 we also adopt beam distributor as engineering
9 concept that, with individual assembly, could be
10 subsystem, could be even the whole system, to make
11 a contribution of a final light pattern.

12 Q Dr. Jiao, in your experience, are fog 13 lamps typically integrated with high-beam lamps or 14 low-beam lamps?

15 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 16 Compound.

17 A My experience in United States, fog 18 lamp is not legally required as such. It's an 19 optional device. Most my practical experience, we 20 design fog lamps separately.

But I do have knowledge, when you have 22 a design adaptive lighting system, that it

1 consists of multiple functions. Yes, the fog lamp
2 has been integrated into adaptive lighting system.

Q So, back in the early 2000 time frame, were fog lamps integrated with other lighting systems?

6 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 7 Vague.

8 A Ever since late '90s, the lighting
9 community has done sufficient amount of work to
10 integrate multiple desired functions into one
11 system. That's where adaptive lighting system
12 program started, established. And, yes, in
13 adaptive lighting system, there's multiple
14 integrated lighting functions that include adverse
15 weather required lighting functions.

16 Q Dr. Jiao, you mentioned that your17 experience in the United States fog lamp is not18 legally required.

19 Is a fog lamp legally required in other 20 regions, such as Europe?

21 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope.

22 A It is.

Q Are the requirements for a fog lamp in

2 Europe, as far as performance requirements, are

3 they different than the performance requirements

4 in the United States?

5 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope.

6 Relevance.

A Not as --

8 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Sorry. Objection.

9 Form also.

10 A In the United States, our industry
11 standards established harmonized beam pattern
12 requirements, namely, in the United States, our
13 fog lamp standards are consisted of two
14 performance tables. One is dedicated for U.S. fog
15 lamp standards, two is a harmonized with European
16 fog lamp standards.

17 So to answer your question, yes, we 18 have a standard that is the same as Europe, but in 19 addition, we also have a U.S. fog lamp standard 20 that does not comply with European regulation.

21 Q All right. Dr. Jiao, if we could turn 22 back to your declaration on page 29.

Q So, Figure 1D, you have a little

vehicle that says "bending light."

4 Does Karlsson describe bending light in

5 the Karlsson reference?

A Yes.

6 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.

7 Vague.

8 A Karlsson's description is stated,

9 dependence on the desired beam pattern and the 10 direction of the beam.

11 In my opinion, yes, this reference 12 disclosed desired beam pattern and beam direction.

13 And while you have curved roads, the direction --

14 the desired direction is put more light into the

15 curve. In Europe, they use the term "bending

16 light." In U.S., we adopt that term.

17 Q So is it your opinion that Karlsson's 18 reference to desired beam pattern describes all

19 possible beam patterns?

20 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.

21 Vague. Incomplete hypothetical.

22 A Well, Karlsson's disclosure is to have

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1 such beam pattern, use his words, that is desired2 and in the directions of lights needed.

- Q So would Karlsson's desired beam
- 4 pattern include automatic leveling light beams?
- 5 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 6 Incomplete hypothetical.
- A I have to look. By the way, leveling 8 is not changing beam pattern.
- 9 Q Okay. Then we don't need to look for 10 it.
- 11 Does Karlsson's description of a
- 12 desired beam pattern include any type of signal
- 13 lights, turn signals, for example?
- 14 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 15 Incomplete hypothetical.
- 16 A I'd have to look. Top of my head, the 17 disclosure is a lighting system that is equipped 18 in front of the vehicle. There is I have to 19 look. The desired beam pattern in front of the 20 vehicle may include signal lighting. And I just 21 used both I need to go through the whole thing, 22 if it's inclusive.

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1 If I read the description, it should be 2 anything you desire.

- Q That's okay. You don't need to read through the whole thing.
- 5 Can you turn to Karlsson page 20,
- starting at line 29.
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q Can you read that sentence for me,
- 9 please.
- 10 A "The direction sensor 54 is, in
- 11 particular, intended for determining when the car 12 56 is taking a bend so that the light beam can be 13 adapted to prevent traffic on the other side of
- 14 the road from being blinded" as such -- "as much 15 as possible."
- 16 Q Now, does that description in Karlsson 17 teach the bending light that you illustrate in 18 Figure 1D?
- 19 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 20 Incomplete hypothetical.
- 21 A This specification shows that 22 Karlsson's teaching the lamp — the light, the

- 1 beam pattern can be bend away -- when you're
- 2 taking a bending road.
 - Q So that passage, Karlsson's
- 4 describing -- sorry, did you say bending away the
- 5 light pattern?
- 6 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection.
- 7 Mischaracterizes testimony.
- A What I read, the specification
- 9 described the vehicle taking a bend. The light 10 direction is changed toward a curve, according to 11 this passage.
- 12 Q So that passage -- so when Karlsson
- 13 says that the direction sensor 54 is, in
- 14 particular, intended for determining when the cars
- 15 is taking a bend -- I'm sorry, I lost it.
- 16 I'm sorry. So when Karlsson describes
- 17 adapting the light beam to prevent the traffic on
- 18 the other side of the road from being blinded
- 19 while taking a bend, is he describing turning off
- 20 the light or turning on the light?
- 21 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 22 A My reading for specification is that

1 when vehicle is taking a bend, coming to a curve

- 2 in the road, the desired beam pattern should
- 3 swivel the light toward a curve. And his direct
- 4 indication is you can avoid blinding oncoming
- 5 traffic when you're taking that curved road,
- 6 meaning, the light is directed toward curve. That
- 7 bending is that's typically bending light
- 8 function.
- 9 Q How does Karlsson describe swiveling a 10 light toward a curve?
- 11 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 12 A The statement so that the light beam 7 13 can be adapted to prevent traffic on the other 14 side of the road, is indication that the light 15 should change the direction to avoid if there's 16 oncoming traffic on the bending road.
- 17 Q So how does Karlsson describe changing 18 the direction to avoid the oncoming traffic --
- 19 changing the direction of the light?
- 20 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Vague.
- 21 A Karlsson used Figure 15 14, to

22 illustrate it depends upon the desired pattern

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1 direction of the beam.

- 2 Q So the reference to Figure 14, which
- 3 spotlight sources of Karlsson are used to create
- 4 the bending light beam?
- 5 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 6 Incomplete hypothetical.
- 7 A If I read the specification and the
- 8 disclosure, any beam, spotlight beam, or beam
- 9 contributors, that noted as D, used for dipped 10 beam, can be redirected for bend light.
- 11 Q So you're saying that Karlsson
- 12 describes using any of the spotlight sources
- 13 illustrated in Figure 14 to create a bending light 14 beam?
- 15 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection.
- 16 Mischaracterizes testimony.
- 17 A What I said is Karlsson described the
- 18 spotlight beams, many of them, they're all
- 19 individually controlled, before they're the
- 20 illustration further described there is way to
- 21 configure these spotlight beams by having D/I or D 22 or I.
 - 74
- 1 So, with the selection of the group
- 2 that form a specific beam pattern, a POSA would
- 3 know, if you want to do bending light, perhaps you
- 4 should use a group of D rather than I.
- So why would you use the D, which are
- 6 the dipped spotlight sources illustrated in
- 7 Figure 14, as opposed to the I spotlight sources,
- 8 which are the main beam light function?
- 9 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 10 Incomplete hypothetical.
- 11 A A POSA --
- 12 Q Sorry. Sorry, to create the bending
- 13 light function. I didn't finish that.
- 14 A A POSA would know I is main beam, or 15 driving beam; D is the dipped beam, or passing 16 beam.
- 17 In the scenario, you have a curved 18 road. In most of the cases, that's not where high
- 19 beam is being used, meaning, it could be speed is
- 20 limited, or if you have oncoming traffic, you use 21 dipped beam.
- 22 So a POSA would know, in a common

- 1 situation, the bending light to the curve is
 - 2 typically the low beam contributor low-beam
 - 3 contributors.
 - Q Dr. Jiao, does Karlsson describe using
 - 5 a single driver to control all of these spotlights
 - 6 (indiscernible) illustrated in Figure 14, or
 - 7 multiple drivers?
 - 8 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection, form.
 - 9 A Did I clarify that in my declaration,
 - 10 first, for a second? Because I don't -- the
 - 11 terminology "driver," did I use that in my
 - 12 declaration?
 - 13 Q I'm not sure. What does a driver mean 14 to you?
 - 15 A Well, there is --
 - 16 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection to form.
 - 17 A There is industry standard terminology.
 - 18 Again, it can be different from U.S.
 - 19 and Europe, driver, in automotive industry, is the 20 control unit for LED.
- 21 Q So do you think, with the
- 22 configuration, as illustrated in Figure 14, that
- 1 the common driver or controller would be
 - 2 used -- or control unit would be used or multiple
 - 3 control units?
 - 4 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
 - 5 Compound question. Incomplete hypothetical.
 - 6 Objection. Scope, as well.
 - A Karlsson described his control
 - 8 mechanism, I think it's 14. So I can go back to
 - 9 look what -- in his schematic figure, he
 - 10 illustrated which was his control unit.
 - I can take a look at how the
 - 12 specification is stated for, overall, his control
 - 13 mechanism -- the (indiscernible) of means. He
 - 14 used the term "control means," 14. The patent
 - 15 used the words control means.
 - 16 Q Okay. So Karlsson describes this as 17 control means?
 - 18 A Yes. Noted as 14 of all the figures, 19 yes. It's described as control means.
 - 20 Q So, in your opinion, is Karlsson 21 referring to a single control unit or a single
 - 22 driver, or multiple control units?

Conducted on December 11, 2023 1 say you would not include or you would not MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. 2 illuminate all the low beams with the high beams? Q Sorry, control means, as in Karlsson's MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 3 terminology. 4 Vague. MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. Objection. Scope. 5 A Did I understand your question A I don't understand the terminology 6 correctly, if you don't mind repeating your question? "single." Single means hardware single or means a Q Okay. My prior question was, does 8 single channel, means -- it's not clear to me why 9 you use the word "single." 9 Karlsson describe controlling the spotlight 10 10 sources, as illustrated in Figure 14, to all be Disclosure is the control means and it 11 illuminated at the same time, meaning both the 11 means a subsystem. 12 high-beam and the low-beam sources. 12 Q So I'm referring to the hardware. A But the POSA would know --13 A My answer --13 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. I just 14 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. 14 15 want to make sure I make the same objection to A -- when you have a multiple 16 that question. And, also, asked and answered as 16 individually controlled spotlight beams that is 17 emitted from LEDs. In driving LEDs, you needed 17 well. 18 18 multiple channels, otherwise, you can't MR. TURNER: I'm asking him to clarify 19 the answer. 19 individually control them. Whether the hardware 20 is integrated into one box, it is not relevant. 20 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Right. He provided 21 an answer so that's why I'm objecting. I want to 21 They have a subsystem that they have to have a 22 make sure I have my same objections on the record. 22 multiple channel to control every individual 78 1 spotlight beams independently. 1 So just give me one second. Objection. Form. Objection. Scope. Q Does Karlsson describe controlling the 3 spotlight sources, as illustrated in Figure 14, to Objection. Asked and answered. 4 all be illuminated at the same time? A Karlsson -- Figure 14, in conjunction MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. with the specification, one more time, Karlsson 6 Scope. describes the beam pattern that -- the operation A Karlsson described all these individual spotlight beams is based on, you used the word, 8 depending on the desired beam pattern and 8 spotlights beam, beam contributors, as operated 9 dependent upon the desired beam pattern direction. 9 direction of the beam. 10 And didn't say all on. I don't recall ever saying 10 For that reason, it can't be on all the 11 it has to be all on. Technically, if it was all 11 time. 12 on, how could you achieve a desired beam pattern, I use the example, if the desired beam 12 13 especially if you have low beams to begin with? 13 pattern is low beam, some of these spotlights, MR. FITZSIMMONS: Andy, we've been 14 beam, or beam contributors, denoted as high beam, 15 going about an hour and a half. Maybe might be a 15 these are not on when you're operating low beam. 16 good time for a break for lunch. Q All right. So you said when you're MR. TURNER: Five more minutes. I 17 operating low beam, some of the high-beam sources 18 think I'm wrapping up here soon. 18 are not on; is that correct? 19 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Okay. 19 A What I said is, when you operate at

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Fine with you?

THE WITNESS: Sure.

Dr. Jiao, your last response, did you

20 low-beam mode, if the spotlight beam contributors

21 are denoted as high beam, I, they should not be on

22 when you're operating on low beam.

Conducted on December 11, 2023 83 Q But when you're operating in -- sorry. 1 A Appears --2 When the Karlsson reference is operating in 2 Q I can change --3 low-beam mode, could all of the dipped light 3 A Appears to be that way. There's 4 sources, which are denoted with D, be turned on? resolution, everything else. MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. Q All right. So it has a dimming button 6 Incomplete hypothetical. on here. So if you can see, so right now, I have A Yes, it could. it adjusted all the way up in one setting. Q All right. So when the Karlsson 8 And now I have it turned off. 9 reference is operating at high-beam mode, could 9 Do you see the difference there? 10 all of the spotlight sources denoted with the 10 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope and 11 letter I be turned on? 11 relevance. I'm also going to make an 12 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 12 authentication objection to whatever the device is 13 Incomplete hypothetical. 13 that you have there. MR. TURNER: Okay. So, what I have A It could, except Karlsson also 14 15 disclosed glare control function, so some of them 15 here is a bedside lamp, model M4, it's an amazing 16 may be dimmed or turned off to avoid glare. 16 color-changing light. 17 MR. TURNER: Okay. That's good. 17 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Maintaining my 18 Why don't we take a break. 18 objection. And the foundation objection, too. (Recess taken from 12:13 p.m. to 19 Q All right. So Dr. Jiao, do you notice 20 any difference in the light from -- we'll call 20 12:54 p.m.) 21 BY MR. TURNER: 21 this step 1. Do you notice a change in the light Q All right. Hello, Dr. Jiao. 22 as I go from step 1 to step 2? 84 82 A Hi. MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope. 1 Q So, Dr. Jiao, I wanted to see if we Objection. Relevance. could perform a little experiment during the 3 Andy, this has nothing to do with his declaration at all. We're here to talk about his deposition. So if you can see this, you see what I declaration and the '029 patent proceeding, not a 6 have in my hands on the screen? lamp that you have, presumably, the lamp that you MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope and 7 have there in your hand. A I seen some changes, but it's also 8 relevance. 9 Q I'm holding in my hands a small lamp. 9 other changes, for instance, reflection. 10 Can you see this lamp? Q Okay. So if I go -- so, again, if we 11 call this -- we'll call this step 1. If I change 11 12 Q You see I can -- change in color of the 12 it to step 2, did you notice a difference? MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope. 13 lamp? MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope and 14 Objection. Relevance. Objection. Incomplete 14 15 relevance. 15 hypothetical. A Yes. 16 A I noticed a difference. 16 17 Q Okay. I don't know if you can see 17 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form, 18 that, but right now, it's -- I turned it currently 18 too, to that question. 19 off, and now it's on. Q So, Dr. Jiao, again, step 1 to step 2, 19 20 20 did you notice an increase in intensity of the Do you see that? 21 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Scope and 21 lamp?

22

22 relevance.

MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.

- 1 Vague. Objection. Scope. Objection. Relevance.
- 2 Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- A I noticed an appearance difference.
- 4 Appearance difference and the perceptions of
- 5 brightness change. And the contrast between
- 6 whatever the holding of your hands, the name of
- 7 the lamp and, also, background information.
- 8 That's our perception.
- Q Okay. So is your perception an 10 increase in intensity from step 1 to step 2?
- A I never used the word --11
- 12 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 13 Objection. Scope. Objection. Relevance.
- 14 Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- A I didn't use the word "intensity." 15
- All right. Let's try -- so for step 2, 16
- 17 if we change from step 2 to step 3, did I just
- 18 increase the intensity of the light?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 20 Objection. Scope. Objection. Incomplete
- 21 hypothetical. And just for the record, I'm
- 22 maintaining my authentication objection throughout

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- 1 this.
- 2 A What I observed through this experiment
- 3 is the object in your hand, namely, the lamp, the
- 4 light output has been changed and lead to
- 5 perception of different brightness.
- Q Okay. So perception of different
- 7 brightness. How's that relate to a change in
- 8 intensity?
- 9 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 10 Objection. Scope. Objection. Relevance.
- 11 Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- 12 Andy, this is -- line of questioning
- 13 has nothing to do with his '029 patent
- 14 declaration.
- 15 A The fundamental difference is intensity 16 is a measured physical/physiological quantity with
- 17 a numerical value. Perception is human eyes' 18 justification based on multiple reasons -
- 19 multiple facts, including the contrast,
- 20 including and recognition. Your eyes
- 21 recognition. And it's not something -- and you
- 22 can translate, saying your lamp intensity has

- 1 changed.
- You may say, by changing a dimming mode, your light output has changed.
- 4 Q Okay. So when I change this lamp from
- dimming mode 1 to dimming mode 2, how has the
- light output changed?
 - MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 8 Objection. Scope. Objection relevance.
- 9 Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- 10 We don't even know what dimming mode 1
- 11 and 2 are. So there's no way he can really answer
- 12 these questions, Andy. We're on a video here. I
- 13 can't tell whether there is lighting effects from
- 14 where you are, ambient light. So none of this is 15 relevant.
- A The only answer I can have is, really, 16 17 the perception change.
- I thought I answered the question. I
- 19 do see, you know, the perception change, whether
- 20 it is contrast, whether it's brightness, whether
- 21 it's whatever the combination of all, I see
- 22 there is perception. There is some changes there.

1 But I didn't use the word "intensity."

- Q Okay. So you can't tell if there's a
- change in intensity when I adjust the different
- settings on this lamp?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Now
- 6 you're mischaracterizing the witness' testimony.
- Also, Objection. Form. Objection. Scope.
- 8 Objection. Relevance. Objection. Incomplete
- 9 hypothetical.
- 10 A What I said was, through the switch you
- 11 did, I recognized there's some changes. The 12 changes including the device you're holding, the
- 13 light level or the background-to-light level, as
- 14 well as reflection on your face. All these things 15 changed. As integrated, the perception, I see the
- 16 changes.
- 17 Q All right. So, Dr. Jiao, let's go
- 18 through a hypothetical.
- 19 So if I were to give you an LED lamp,
- 20 could you increase the intensity of the LEDs by
- 21 increasing power to the LEDs?
- 22 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.

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- 1 Objection. Scope. Objection. Relevance.
- 2 Objection incomplete hypothetical.
- 3 A In general, LED, the light-emitting
- 4 diode, it is a current-driven device. When you
- 5 put more electrical energy into that device, there
- 6 is more light output.
- 7 Q Energy into the LED and more light
- 8 output, would that involve increase in intensity
- 9 of the LEDs?
- 10 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Andy, I think the
- 11 beginning of your question may have gotten cut off
- 12 there.
- 13 Q All right. So, in this light -- in
- 14 this lamp, when you put more electrical energy
- 15 into the lamp and you get more light output, would
- 16 that involve an increased intensity of the LEDs?
- 17 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 18 Objection. Scope. Objection. Relevance.
- 19 Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- 20 A Well, I would have still used the
- 21 phrase the light-level change.
- The intensity is related to angular
- 90
- 1 domain. You really have to measure it to look
- 2 that particular angle, the luminous flux change.
- 3 When you change light output, you could also
- 4 change where you put a light. It doesn't
- 5 necessarily mean that you change the intensity.
- 6 Q So can you change the intensity without 7 changing the angular domain?
- 8 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 9 Objection. Scope. Objection. Relevance.
- 10 Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.

11 A I don't think I understand that 12 question.

- 13 Q All right. Can we turn back to your 14 declaration, Exhibit 1036. And can you turn to 15 page 29.
- 16 A Okav.
- 17 Q All right. So before the break, we
- 18 were discussing some of the different beam
- 19 patterns that you had illustrated in Figure 1.
- 20 Could Karlsson produce multiple beam
- 21 patterns at the same time?
- 22 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.

- Q I'll rephrase that.
- 2 Could the Karlsson reference produce
- 3 multiple of the beam patterns illustrated in your
- 4 Figure 1 at the same time?
- 5 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Still Objection.
- 6 Form. Incomplete hypothetical.
- A The POSA will understand the beam
- 8 pattern is a description for type of light
- 9 distribution for type of light function. In most
- 10 of the cases, you do one function at the moment,
- 11 low beam, high beam, fog lamp, or bending light.
- 12 If I understand your question is, can
- 13 you simultaneously do both beams? By looking at
- 14 illustration of Karlsson's figures or
- 15 specifications, in conjunction with my knowledge
- 16 of the regulation, we do allow the high beam being
- 17 added to the low beam in the United States. I'm 18 not familiar with European regulation.
- 19 For that reason, when low beam is
- 20 operating, legally, we're allowed to put a high
- 21 beam on top of a low beam, in the United States.
- 22 For that reason, if I look at the Karlsson
- **___**

1 Figure 14 that's also achieved, if that's desired.

- Q Karlsson teaches using high beam and
- 3 low beam at the same time; is that correct?
- 4 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection.
- 5 Mischaracterizes testimony.
- 6 A That's not what I said. Karlsson
- 7 teaches to form desired beam pattern as a desired
- 8 direction as needed.
- 9 Q Could the desired beam pattern include
- 10 all of the spotlight sources, as illustrated in
- 11 Figure 14?
- 12 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 13 Objection. Incomplete hypothetical. Objection.
- 14 Asked and answered.
- 15 A That's not what I've seen what Karlsson 16 teaches.
- 17 Q So would it be possible, with the
- 18 Karlsson reference, to use all the spotlight
- 19 sources of the same time --
- 20 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection to form.
- 21 Q -- to generate a beam pattern?
- 22 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.

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- 1 Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- A I would not think so. One major
- 3 conflict is that if some of the contributors
- 4 spotlight beams is meant to be for fog lamp, or
- 5 aimed low, wider spread, you would never turn
- 6 these on when high beam is on because, legally,
- you cannot do these two lamps together.
- Q Are any of these spotlight sources
- 9 specifically used for fog lamps?
- 10 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 11 Incomplete hypothetical.
- A The spotlight sources or spotlight
- 13 beams, in illustration, shows that they can form
- 14 the desired beam pattern. In POSA's mind, these
- 15 individual beam contributors specifically have
- 16 a specific intensity distribution or maybe aim
- 17 angle. If some of them are used to achieve
- 18 fog-lamp function or bending-light function, it
- 19 would not be turned on when you do high beam.
- 20 Q Does the Karlsson reference describe
- 21 any spotlight sources, as illustrated in
- 22 Figure 14, as being limited to fog-light
- 1 functionality or bending-light functionality?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- Compound.
- A The example of those D type of
- spotlight beams, per my understanding, they are
- not for high beams.
- Q And how does Karlsson describe the D
- spotlight sources?
- 9 A Simple -
- 10 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 11 Vague.
- 12 A Simply put, it's dipped. I can go back
- 13 to the language of the specification, how they 14 described the dipped.
- Do you want me to look? 15
- 16 Yes, please.
- 17 A For instance, page 19, in paragraph
- 18 starting from 23, they talk about are grouped in
- 19 specified levels. Spotlights indicated by D
- 20 provide a dipped-light function in accordance with
- 21 existing vehicle headlights. That specification
- 22 states there's low-beam function there.

- Q All right. Can you turn to page 14 of
- 2 the Karlsson reference.
- A Okay. 3
 - Q All right. And can you read -- can you
- read the first four lines in the top of the page?
- A "The spotlight beams 34 can be
- obtained, for example, by using a light source 2,
- 8 which is composed of grades of separate lights
- 9 source, such as LEDs, which can preferably be
- 10 controlled either individually or in groups."
- Q So what does Karlsson mean by
- 12 controlling in groups of LEDs?
- 13 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- A LEDs are discrete light emitters, which 14 15 means that you can control individual or more than
- 16 one, as a group.
- 17 Q Is it possible that one of these groups
- 18 could include all of the LEDs for all of the
- 19 spotlight sources illustrated in Figure 14?
- 20 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 21 Compound. Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- 22 Objection. Asked and answered.
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A Yeah, you can turn off all of them.

- Q Could you turn on all of them?
- 3 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- Objection. Incomplete hypothetical. Objection.
- Asked and answered.
 - A I don't see any reason to.
- Q You don't see any reason to. But is it
- possible, based on the teaching of Karlsson --
- 9 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Object to form.
- 10 O -- to include all the LEDs?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Object to form. 11
- 12 Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- A I don't see that particular mode,
- 14 operation mode, is in the teaching. For the
- 15 reason, Karlsson teaches desired beam pattern and
- 16 the direction of the beam with illustration that
- 17 these spotlight beams, or each individual beam
- 18 distributor -- beam contributors are labeled with
- 19 a different level. He also used the word group in 20 different levels, such as I, D, I/D.
- 21 The teaching is to form desired beam
- 22 pattern. And the teaching doesn't say, in any

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- 1 case, you need to turn all of them on, simply
- 2 because these desired beam patterns may have a
- 3 conflicting need for information. I think I
- 4 mentioned this before, between fog light and high
- 5 beam, you don't do them together.
- Q Is there any conflict between operating 7 the high beam and the low beam together?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- A I'm not familiar with European
- 10 regulation. In the U.S. regulation, we allow to
- 11 add a high beam onto the low beam. Again, I'm not
- 12 sure what European regulation allows to do that.
- 13 My general sense, it just -- I don't think they
- 14 allow it. But I can't be sure.
- Q All right. So can you turn back to
- 16 Karlsson, we're on page 14, could you read lines 5
- 17 and 6, there's a sentence beginning at line 5?
- A "The spotlight beams 34 may also be
- 19 made up of suitable modular means. For example,
- 20 light modulator means, which are build up of grids
- 21 of light modulators which can be switched
- 22 individually which light modulator can be
- 1 controlled and transmit light, to block the light,
- 2 and in order to reflect the light depending on the
- 3 type that is needed. In the simplest embodiment,
- 4 it is possible to use spotlight modulators which
- 5 can be controlled in two universal positions, for
- 6 example, fully light transmitting or fully light
- 7 blocking.
- "In most sophisticated embodiment, it
- 9 may be considered to use light modulator which can
- 10 be controlled to transmit light to specify the
- 11 degree so that a desired light intensity can be
- 12 adjusted for each individual spotlight beam 34 or
- 13 for a group of spotlight beams."
- Q Okay. So in this paragraph, when they 15 refer to "light modulators may be used," is
- 16 Karlsson describing these light modulators as an
- 17 optional feature or as a required feature?
- 18 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 19 A It's the feature with the needs of
- 20 intent, the light intensity, or the angle. When 21 these are needed, you need a modulator.
- Is it your opinion that every 22

- embodiment described in Karlsson requires a
- spatial light modulator?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Object to form.
- 4 Object to scope.
- A It is my opinion, spotlight beams, as
- 6 it attaches, is individually controllable in
- 7 both -- actually, in intensity and angle, perhaps
- 8 in color. For that reason, the modulator is the
- 9 one that does the function.
- 10 Q Does Karlsson describe any embodiments
- 11 that do not include a spatial light modulator, in
- 12 your opinion?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 14 Objection. Scope.
- A Karlsson described the spotlight beam
- 16 to be formed to achieve a desired beam pattern. A
- 17 POSA would know the modulator is functioned to do
- 18 the changes of intensity and angle.
- Q So when you say "the modulator is
- 20 functioned to do the changes of intensity and
- 21 angle," does that mean, in your opinion, that the
- 22 modulator is required in all Karlsson embodiments?
 - 100
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
 - Objection. Asked and answered.
 - 3 A It is my opinion that the spotlight
 - 4 beam, in order to achieve desired beam pattern,
 - modulate the -- special light modulator is used.
 - Q Does Karlsson describe any embodiments
 - that are not designed to achieve a desired beam
 - pattern?

- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 10 A Karlsson's disclosure is adaptive 11 highlighting system. It teaches as to changes,
- 12 beam pattern.
- 13
- O Does Karlsson define what it means by a 14 desired beam pattern?
- 15 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 16 A Well, Karlsson uses few examples, such 17 as high beam, low beam, bending lights, and glare 18 control. These are all desired functionality of
- 19 beam pattern.
- Q Those are examples. But what is your
- 21 understanding of the term "desired beam pattern,"
- 22 as used in the Karlsson?

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MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.

- 2 A My understanding is Karlsson disclose 3 multiple mode, operation modes for a headlamp 4 system that is adaptive. The desire includes when 5 operating high beam, you can have a glare control; 5 6 while operating low beam, you can have a bending 7 light with a direction change; or you can operate
- 8 other modes of lighting. These are described in
- 9 this reference. 10 Q Can you read lines, let's see, Karlsson
- 11 page 14, lines 14 through 16, can you read those 12 again for us, please.
- A "In most sophisticated embodiment," 13 14 start from there?
- 15 Q Yes.
- A "It may be considered to use light 16 17 modulator, which can be controlled to transmit 18 light to a specific degree so that a desired light 19 intensity can be adjusted for each individual 20 spotlight beams 34 or for group of spotlight 21 beams."
- 22 Q Now, does that say that Karlsson uses a

1 Objection. Calls for speculation.

- A It's a specified level of transmission.
- Q All right. Could we go back to the
- 4 Beam reference, which is Exhibit 1005, please.
 - A Yes.
- Q All right. And then, can you turn to 7 column 8, claim 4.
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q All right. And can you read about 10 halfway through, where it starts with "a spatial 11 light modulator selected from," can you read from 12 there to the end of the claim, please.
- "Spatial light modulator selected from 14 group of consisting of digital mirror devices, 15 liquid crystal devices, and grating light valves 16 for selectively controlling the intensity of 17 individual microbeam sources in set array."
- Q Does this claim say that the spatial 19 light modulator is used for selectively 20 controlling intensity?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 21
- A Intensity of individual microbeam 22

1 modulator to adjust intensity of a beam?

- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 3 A In the word he's using, "in most
- 4 sophisticated embodiment," yes. You can change
- 5 intensity level as well.
- Q Now, does that say that -- does 6
- 7 Karlsson use the modulator for aiming the beam in
- any direction?
- 9 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 10 A It is in paragraph – I read it before, 11 block, or reflect the lights.
- 12 Q So in the sentence you just read, where
- 13 it says the light modulators may be controlled,
- 14 which can be controlled to transmit light to a
- 15 specified degree, what does Karlsson mean by 16 "specified degree," in that sentence?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 17
- 18 A Between zero to 1.
- Q Is it possible that Karlsson is
- 20 referring to a specified amount there, where he is
- 21 saying specified degree?
- 22 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.

1 sources.

- Q Do you agree that this limitation
- describes a spatial light modulator for
- selectively controlling the intensity?
 - MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection.
- Mischaracterizes testimony. Objection. Form.
- Objection. Asked and answered.
- A The reference teaches selectively 8
- 9 controlled -- controlling the intensity of 10 individual microbeam sources.
- Q How does the Beam reference describe
- 12 selectively controlling intensity of individual
- 13 microbeam sources using an SLM?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 14
- 15 Vague.
- 16 A Spatial light modulator is a known 17 device to POSA to modulate the light input to the
- 18 output. I think it's in my declaration, the
- 19 second declaration, I can go back to the paragraph 20 and read that function. That's a known device -
- 21 known -- yeah, known device.
- 22 Q Could selectively controlling intensity

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- using an SLM be achieved by blocking light using
- the SLM?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- A The modulator is part of microbeam.
- Emitter and modulator form the microbeam, there's
- many of them. And the Beam disclosure, 30,000
- 8 steps, they're individually controllable in terms
- 9 of intensity of microbeam. Yes, zero is included.
- 10 Zero transmission is included.
- MR. TURNER: Sorry. Can we take a
- 12 five-minute break.
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Okay. 13
- (Recess taken from 1:53 p.m. to 14
- 15 2:17 p.m.)
- 16 BY MR. TURNER:
- Q All right. Dr. Jiao, in your opinion,
- 18 is there a difference between controlling
- 19 intensity and measuring intensity?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form and 20
- 21 scope.
- Can you repeat your question again? 22
- Q Sure. Is there a difference between
- controlling intensity of a light source and
- measuring the intensity from a light source?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form and 4
- 5 scope.
- 6 A You're using a different verb. Control is to control. Measure is to measure. And these
- two different verbs, yes, there is a difference.
- Q So how do you control the intensity of
- 10 light produced by a light source? MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 12 Objection. Scope.
- A Depends on the type of light sources.
- 14 Most of the cases, for instance, LED, the
- 15 controlling, typically, is electrical or
- 16 electronic control. Measuring is using a specific
- 17 measurement equipment and the methodology to 18 obtain the results of light output from the
- 19 source.
- Q So how do you control an LED to
- 21 increase light intensity?
- 22 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.

- 1 Scope. Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- A LED is a current-driven light source. 2
- Changing the light output level from a
- 4 light-emitting diode, usually, is controlled, its
- input-operating current.
- Q So if you want to increase intensity,
- 7 would you increase or decrease input-operating
- current to an LED?
- 9 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 10 Scope. Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- A LED is, again, current-dependent light
- 12 sources light source. The light output level
- 13 is not completely interrelated to the input or
- 14 current. But in the big range of the operation,
- 15 it is close to linear, more input current related 16 to more light output from that LED.
- 17 Q So how do you measure the intensity of 18 light that is output from a light source?
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 20 Scope. Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- 21 A Again, intensity is defined in luminous
- 22 flux per solid angle. The measurement intensity,

- 1 typically, you can use either photocell,
- photodetector, or spectrometer, set in a given
- 3 distance, measure that particular position or
- 4 angle light output that hit on that particular
- 5 detector. Either it's photocell or spectrometer,
- 6 and measure the results, as read as candela,
- 7 luminous flux per that particular solid angle in
- 8 that direction, with unit of candela.
- 9 Q So how do you design a lighting system
- 10 that provides a specific type of -- a specific
- 11 light intensity?
- 12 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.
- 13 Scope. Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- A First, you need to know what type of 15 light intensity angular distribution you want to
- 16 achieve. For instance, in automotive lighting
- 17 world, if you want to achieve a low beam, or a
- 18 high beam, or any other beam, there is defined
- 19 light intensity, angular distribution. That is
- 20 specified, in angular domain, with the points,
- 21 sometimes the lines, zones, each with the
- 22 intensity ratings, candela, numerically. By

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- 1 knowing such beam pattern, you select the light
- 2 source, optical system, or modulator, and you
- 3 combine this light-emitting device with the
- 4 light-modulating or manipulating device, you put
- 5 the lights into these this design dipping
- 6 pattern, which is specified in any for any
- 7 specific beam, light beam, there is specified per
- 8 standards, regulation, or OEM specification.
- 9 There's detail specification where you put the 10 lights.
- 11 Q Now, after you design this light
- 12 source, how do you confirm that the light source
- 13 meets the desired beam pattern?
- 14 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form and
- 15 scope. Objection. Incomplete hypothetical.
- 16 A It's not light source only. You'll
- 17 always have an emitting device combined with
- 18 optical elements, including modulator, spatial
- 19 modulator. To put the lights where you want it to
- 20 be, and I described this in my second declaration,
- 21 if you look at page 10, that's very well-known
- 22 beam pattern in United States that is consistently
- 1 specified by SAE and the federal regulation. Low
- 2 beam on the right, high beam on the left.
- So, in the industry, automotivelighting industry, any POSA would know whatever
- 5 you do selecting light source, optical elements,
- 6 you want to put lights into these testing points
- 7 or lines or zones, in order to meet the
- / or fines or zones, in order of
- 8 specification.
- 9 Q All right. Dr. Jiao, do you have a 10 copy of your first declaration?
- 11 A I do not. But we can get one, I think.
- 12 Q Okay. I think it's Exhibit 1002 or 3.
- 13 (VWGoA Exhibit 1036 previously marked
- 14 for identification and retained by counsel.)
- 15 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Andy, we don't have a
- 16 hard copy on us right now. It wasn't on the list,
- 17 I think, you sent us over last night. We can
- 18 either do an electronic one or we can take a short
- 19 break.
- MR. TURNER: I think we can probably do
- 21 the electronic version. But I guess -- or I can
- 22 share an electronic version on my screen.

- 1 Whatever. If you guys have electronic version of
- 2 the first one, that would be helpful.
- 3 But we can start with the second
- 4 declaration.
- So, I guess, so, Dr. Jiao, if you could
- 6 refer to your second declaration, which I think
- you do have, which is Exhibit 1036.
- What is your understanding of a person
- 9 of ordinary skill in the art?
- 10 A I think it is I can read my
- 11 declaration, paragraph 6. You want me to read it?
- 12 Q Yes, please.
- 13 A "A POSA, at the time of alleged" I

14 never pronounce it good. You understand, right?

- 15 "Invention would have had a bachelor's
- 16 degree in mechanical engineering, electrical
- 17 engineering, optical engineering, applied physics,
- 18 or an equivalent field, as well as at least two
- 19 years of industry experience in the area of 20 automotive lighting and lighting control."
- Q Okay. And so, here, you reference
- 22 paragraphs 41 through 43 of your first
- 10
- 1 declaration.
- 2 So, if we could, turn to paragraph 41
- 3 of your first declaration.
- 4 Do you see that? Do you have a copy of
- 5 that one?
- 6 MR. SOULE: We're having it printed.
- 7 MR. TURNER: Okay. That'll make it
- 8 easier.
- 9 I can share my screen, if you guys
- 10 want.
- 11 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Can you let us take a
- 12 five-minute break, and then we'll come back with a
- 13 hard copy.
- MR. TURNER: That's okay. All right.
- 15 Thank you.
- 16 MR. FITZSIMMONS: All right.
- 17 (Recess taken from 2:33 p.m. to
- 182:41 p.m.)
- MR. FITZSIMMONS: Let's go back on the
- 20 record.
- 21 BY MR. TURNER:
- 22 Q Dr. Jiao, can you turn to -- I guess,

Conducted on December 11, 2023 115 1 so, first, you have Exhibit 1003, or IPR 1 paragraph 41. 2022-01586; is that correct? O So by "experience," you're referring to A Is that my first declaration? the industry experience that's in paragraph 41? 4 Q Okay. All right. 4 A In the area of automotive lighting and And can you turn to the last page of 5 lighting control. this document, please. Q Okay. And what do you mean by "formal 7 training," as referenced in paragraph 42? A Yes. 8 Q Is that your signature? A Means formal, not casual. 9 Q Okay. So what do you mean by "formal A It is. 10 Q Excellent. Okay. 10 training," with reference to your level of 11 Can you turn back to paragraph 41 of 11 ordinary skill in the art? 12 your first declaration. 12 A Formally trained in such experience. 13 Q Is formal training referring to 13 A Yes. 14 education, like a university education? Q All right. And so, this is the level 15 of ordinary skill in the art that was in your MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form. 15 16 first declaration. A If it is related to automotive 16 17 Were there any changes in your proposed 17 lighting, yes. 18 level of ordinary skill in the art between your Q All right. And so, the next sentence 19 first declaration and your second declaration? 19 in paragraph 42, you say "This description is 20 approximate, and a higher level of education or A There's no change, except what I put in 21 skill might make up for less experience, and vice 21 my second declaration, the last sentence. The 22 last sentence, I don't put in my second 22 versa." 114 116 1 declaration. 1 A Yes. Q All right. But your second So by "higher level of education," what 3 declaration, so you referred back to paragraphs 41 3 are you referring to there? 4 to you 43; is that correct? A Higher-level education, referring to A That is correct. higher than what I listed in the previous Q Can you read paragraph 42 of your first paragraph. 7 declaration. Q Okay. All right. Can we refer back to A "Experience could take the place of your other declaration, the second one, which is 9 some formal training as domain knowledge may be 1036. 10 learned on the job. This description is 10 Can you turn to paragraph 53, please. 11 approximate, and higher level of education or A 53? 11 Q Yes. 12 skill might make up for less experience, and vice 12 13 versa." 13 A Okav. Q Dr. Jiao, what did you mean by what's Q Paragraph 53, it's on page 27, please. 14 15 described in paragraph 42? 15 A Yes, I'm here. 16 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Vague. 16 O Can you read paragraph 53 for me, 17 Q So the first sentence, you say 17 please?

18

A "As I previously explained, for 19 example, Exhibit 1003, paragraph 242, Karlsson's

20 emitted" light beam pattern -- I'm sorry, "emitted

21 light beam 50 is represented as a window that

22 shifts in the plane from left to right and from

18 experience could take the place of some formal

What type of experience are you

A For experience, it's listed in my

19 training.

21 referring to here?

20

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117	119			
1 top to bottom, based on the data from input to	1 else in the Karlsson reference?			
2 Karlsson's controller," Exhibit 1010, column 18 to				
3 20 – column 19, 18, to 23. "I included the below	3 A The window 50 is an example			
4 annotated figure in the same paragraph."	4 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Asked and			
5 Q So is that window illustrated in the	5 answered.			
6 figure that you have shown on page 28 of your 7 declaration?	6 A As an example, selecting a group of			
	7 spotlight beams?			
8 A Yes.	8 Q All right. Dr. Jiao, we had a number			
9 Q So that would be the window of 50; is 10 that correct?	9 of breaks today. During these breaks, did you 10 have any discussions with counsel about any of the			
11 A It is the beam, light beam 50. 12 Q Does Karlsson provide any other	11 substance of your deposition here today? 12 A No.			
-				
13 disclosure, any further disclosure of this emitted	MR. TURNER: All right. I don't have			
14 light beam, which is represented as a window 15 that's illustrated in Figure 14?	 14 any further questions, guys. MR. FITZSIMMONS: Let's take a 			
	16 ten-minute break or so.			
	17 MR. TURNER: Okay. Sounds good.			
17 A Karlsson disclosed desired beam pattern 18 and direction.	18 (Recess taken from 2:53 p.m. to			
19 Q Is it your opinion that that window,	19 3:22 p.m.)			
20 that's referenced by numeral 50 in Figure 14,	20 MR. FITZSIMMONS: We can go back on the			
21 represents the desired beam pattern of Karlsson?	20 MR. F11ZSIMMONS: We can go back on the 21 record.			
22 MR. FITZSIMMONS: Objection. Form.	No questions to redirect. So close out			
118	120			
1 A Illustration Figure 14 is example, is	1 the deposition.			
2 to select group of these micro — group of	2 MR. TURNER: Okay. Sounds good.			
3 spotlight beams in different — you can shift it	THE STENOGRAPHER: If I can get your			
4 left and right, up and down, different shape,	4 orders on the record before we lose you.			
5 different geometry to form the desired beam	5 MR. TURNER: That's a good idea. I			
6 pattern. This is just an example of select some	6 would like a rough soon, and then a final about as			
7 of these spotlight beams to form a beam pattern.	7 soon as you can provide it.			
8 Q Okay. Does Karlsson provide any	8 MR. FITZSIMMONS: We'll take the same,			
9 additional closure, with reference to this example	9 please.			
10 that's illustrated in Figure 14, regarding the	10 THE STENOGRAPHER: Thank you.			
11 window 50?	11 (Off the record at 3:25 p.m.)			
12 A I think I described the specification	12			
13 for Karlsson's disclosure, who described various	d various 13			
14 other beam patterns and, also, describes various	ious 14			
15 of spotlight beam in terms of, you know, different	rent 15			
16 level, perhaps different aiming, noted as a D/I,				
17 or D and I. And in various other places in the	17			
18 specification, who described the combination of a				
19 few of these, I, D, I, or D and I, form a desired	19			
20 beam pattern and direction.	20			
Q So the beam pattern's described.	21			
Is this window 50 described anywhere	22			

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1	CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER - NOTARY PUBLIC	121	
2	I, JUDITH E. BELLINGER, RPR, CRR, the		
3	officer before whom the foregoing deposition was		
4	taken, do hereby certify that the foregoing		
5	transcript is a true and correct record of the		
6	testimony given; that said testimony was taken by		
7	me and thereafter reduced to typewriting under my		
8	direction; that reading and signing was not		
9	requested; and that I am neither counsel for,		
	related to, nor employed by any of the parties to		
	this case and have no interest, financial or		
	otherwise, in its outcome.		
13			
	my hand and affixed my notarial seal this 12th day		
	of December, 2023.		
	My Commission Expires: January 1, 2027		
17	1, 202		
18	AT TO SHORE		
19			
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	THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		
22			
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