							Page 1
UNITED	STATES PA	TENT	AND	TRA	ADEMARK	Ol	FFICE
BEFORE	THE PATEN	T TR	IAL A	AND	APPEAL	В	OARD
						_	
MASIMO COR	PORATION,)	CASE
			PE	TI	ΓIONER,)	IPR2023-00745
	V.)	
APPLE INC.	,)	US PATENT
			PATE	INT	OWNER.)	10,076,257
						_)	

DEPOSITION OF ALAN OSLAN

TAKEN REMOTELY VIA ZOOM VIDEOCONFERENCE

FRIDAY, JANUARY 12, 2024

10:07 A.M. EST

DIGITAL EVIDENCE GROUP

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REPORTED BY AUDRA E. CRAMER, CSR NO. 9901

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202-232-0646

	Page 2
1	DEPOSITION OF ALAN OSLAN, TAKEN REMOTELY VIA ZOOM
2	ON BEHALF OF THE PETITIONER, AT 10:07 A.M. EST, FRIDAY,
3	JANUARY 12, 2024, BEFORE AUDRA E. CRAMER, CSR NO. 9901,
4	PURSUANT TO NOTICE.
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		Page 3
1	APPEARANCES OF COUNSEL	rage 3
2		
3	FOR THE PETITIONER:	
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	Page 4
1	I N D E X
2	WITNESS
3	ALAN OSLAN
4	
5	EXAMINATION PAGE
6	BY MR. BISENIUS 5
7	(P.M. SESSION) 77
8	
9	QUESTIONS INSTRUCTED BY COUNSEL NOT TO ANSWER
10	PAGE LINE
11	11 15
12	12 3
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15	13 10
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17	22 6
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19	REPORTER'S NOTE: All quotations from exhibits are
20	reflected in the manner in which they were read into the
21	record and do not necessarily indicate an exact quote
22	from the document.

	Page 5
1	REMOTELY VIA ZOOM VIDEOCONFERENCE
2	FRIDAY, JANUARY 12, 2024, 10:07 A.M. EST
3	
4	ALAN OSLAN,
5	having been first duly sworn, was
6	examined and testified as follows:
7	
8	MR. BISENIUS: We are here today
9	regarding IPR proceeding IPR 2023-00745
10	regarding US Patent No. 10,076,257.
11	
12	EXAMINATION
13	BY MR. BISENIUS:
14	Q. You understand that you're under oath;
15	correct?
16	A. Yes, I do.
17	Q. Is there any reason that you cannot
18	give truthful and accurate testimony today?
19	A. There is no reason.
20	Q. To ensure clarity during this
21	deposition, I'm going to define several terms
22	that I'll be using throughout the deposition.

- 1 When I use the terms "Petitioner" or
- 2 "Masimo," I'm referring to Masimo Corporation,
- 3 the petitioner in this proceeding.
- 4 Do you understand?
- 5 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. When I use the term "Apple" or "Patent
- 7 Owner, " I'm referring to Apple Incorporated.
- 8 Do you understand?
- 9 A. Yes, I do.
- 10 Q. When I use the term "the '257 patent,"
- 11 I'm referring to US Patent No. 10,076,257 titled
- 12 "Seamlessly Embedded Heart Rate Monitor."
- Do you understand?
- 14 A. Yes, I do.
- 15 Q. When I use the phrase "this IPR" or
- 16 "this proceeding," I'm referring to IPR
- 17 Proceeding No. IPR2023-00745 filed against the
- 18 '257 patent.
- 19 Do you understand?
- 20 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. When I use the acronym "POSITA," I'm
- 22 referring to a person of ordinary skill in the

- 1 art at the time of the alleged invention.
- 2 Do you understand?
- 3 A. Yes, I do.
- 4 Q. When I use the term "your declaration"
- 5 or the "Oslan declaration," I'm referring to
- 6 Exhibit 1003 in this proceeding.
- 7 Do you understand?
- 8 A. Yes, I do.
- 9 Q. Can you please describe how you
- 10 prepared for today's deposition.
- 11 A. So the past several days I reviewed the
- 12 pertinent materials, such as my declaration, the
- 13 '257 patent, the other supporting patents and
- 14 other documents.
- 15 Q. Approximately how much time did you
- 16 spend preparing for today's deposition?
- 17 A. Maybe approximately 10 hours, without
- 18 going back looking at my records.
- 19 Q. What documents did you review in
- 20 preparation for your deposition today?
- 21 A. So as I mentioned before, my
- 22 declaration, the '257 patent, the Mills and

- 1 Markel patents, and things like the Patent
- 2 Owner's response.
- Q. When were you first contacted by
- 4 someone on behalf of Masimo?
- 5 A. Contacted about what?
- 6 Q. Contacted to work on this IPR
- 7 proceeding?
- 8 A. Oh, okay.
- 9 Probably about a year ago.
- 10 Q. What did you, if anything, before
- 11 agreeing to be retained on behalf of Masimo?
- 12 MR. EVERTON: Objection. I'll just
- 13 caution the witness not to divulge any
- 14 privileged information, communications or
- 15 information between you and attorneys.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat the
- 17 question, please, Mr. Bisenius.
- 18 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 19 Q. Yeah. What did you do, if anything,
- 20 before agreeing to be retained on behalf of
- 21 Masimo?
- MR. EVERTON: Same objection.

- 1 THE WITNESS: It's been a while, but I
- 2 think I just looked at the general subject
- 3 matter involved to determine if I was qualified.
- 4 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 5 Q. When did you first become aware of the
- 6 '257 patent?
- 7 A. It was early on when I started working
- 8 on this IPR.
- 9 Q. You are aware that the '275 -- sorry.
- 10 You are aware that the '257 patent is
- 11 currently involved in a district court
- 12 litigation between Apple and Masimo; correct?
- 13 A. I'm aware of that.
- Q. And you have submitted a number of
- 15 reports for that district court litigation;
- 16 correct?
- 17 A. Yes, I have.
- 18 Q. Did you prepare your declaration in
- 19 this IPR proceeding before your reports in the
- 20 district court litigation, after your reports in
- 21 the district court litigation, between your
- 22 reports in the district court litigation

- 1 concurrently?
- When in time in relation to those
- 3 reports did you prepare your dec in this case?
- 4 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: So I'd have to go back
- 6 and look at all my records and the time order of
- 7 things to properly answer that question.
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. Are you aware of any inconsistencies
- 10 between your expert reports in the district
- 11 court litigation regarding the '257 patent and
- 12 your declaration in this proceeding?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: I'm not aware of any
- 15 inconsistencies.
- 16 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 17 O. Did you provide any opinions on claim
- 18 construction in any of your district court
- 19 litigation reports?
- 20 A. I'd have to go back and review of
- 21 reports to be sure.
- Q. Without revealing any privileged

- 1 communications, can you please describe the
- 2 process by which you prepared your declaration.
- For example, did you write every word
- 4 throughout the entire process? Did counsel for
- 5 the Petitioner prepare the first drafts that you
- 6 revised? Or was it another process?
- 7 A. So counsel provided the -- you know,
- 8 the legal framework for the report, and I
- 9 reviewed them and, you know, addressed the
- 10 technical subject matter.
- 11 Q. What percentage of the words in your
- 12 declaration did you write in this case as
- 13 opposed to merely reviewing words written by
- 14 someone else?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 16 Caution the witness not to divulge any
- 17 attorney-client privileged information,
- 18 communications between the witness and counsel.
- 19 THE WITNESS: That's privileged
- 20 information.
- 21 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. What percentage of the arguments and

- 1 theories regarding validity in your declaration
- 2 did you develop on your own?
- 3 MR. EVERTON: Same caution and
- 4 objection.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Yeah, that's privileged
- 6 information.
- 7 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. I'm asking you which theories you
- 9 developed on your own prior to communicating
- 10 with -- absent of communication with counsel.
- 11 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form and
- 12 same caution.
- 13 THE WITNESS: That's privileged
- 14 information.
- 15 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 16 Q. Did you develop any of the theories in
- 17 your declaration on your own, absent advice from
- 18 counsel?
- 19 MR. EVERTON: Same objection and
- 20 caution.
- 21 THE WITNESS: That's privileged
- 22 information.

- 1 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 2 Q. So I'm specifically asking you which
- 3 theories you developed on your own that did not
- 4 involve communication with counsel, and so that
- 5 would not be privileged. And so I'll ask the
- 6 question again.
- 7 What percentage of your arguments and
- 8 theories in your expert report did you develop
- 9 on your own?
- 10 MR. EVERTON: Same objection and same
- 11 caution.
- 12 THE WITNESS: That's privileged
- 13 information.
- 14 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 15 Q. As part of your work on this IPR, did
- 16 you ever communicate in any way with any of the
- 17 named inventors of the '257 patent?
- 18 A. No, I did not.
- 19 Q. As part of your work on this IPR and
- 20 the related district court litigation, have you
- 21 been in contact with anyone at Masimo other than
- 22 Masimo's attorneys?

- 1 A. Yes, I have.
- 2 O. Who at Masimo other than Masimo's
- 3 attorneys have you been in contact with?
- 4 MR. EVERTON: I'll just caution the
- 5 witness not to divulge or disclose any --
- 6 anything that relates to attorney-client
- 7 privilege or communications between attorneys
- 8 and the witness.
- 9 THE WITNESS: That's privileged
- 10 information.
- 11 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 12 Q. I'll ask a slightly different question.
- 13 Have you communicated with anyone at
- 14 Masimo other than Masimo's attorneys in
- 15 communications in which Masimo's attorneys were
- 16 not involved?
- 17 A. The communications always had a Masimo
- 18 attorney involved.
- 19 Q. Did you have anyone, such as an
- 20 assistant, help you with your declaration for
- 21 this IPR?
- 22 A. I'm not sure what you mean by an

- 1 assistant.
- 2 Q. Like, perhaps an employee or a research
- 3 assistant, an administrative assistant, a
- 4 secretary.
- 5 Did you have anyone help you with your
- 6 declaration on this IPR other than Masimo's
- 7 attorneys?
- 8 A. No, I did not.
- 9 Q. In forming your opinions in your
- 10 declaration, did you rely on any assumptions
- 11 that are not identified in your declaration?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 13 THE WITNESS: Can you clarify your
- 14 question, please.
- 15 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 16 Q. In forming your opinions in your
- 17 declaration, have you relied on any assumptions
- 18 that are not identified in your declaration?
- MR. EVERTON: Same objection.
- 20 THE WITNESS: I'd have to go back and
- 21 review my whole declaration to answer that
- 22 question.

- 1 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Do you currently hold any opinions
- 3 regarding the '257 patent that are not contained
- 4 in your declaration?
- 5 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: I'd have to review my
- 7 declaration to answer that question.
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. Since submitting your declaration in
- 10 this proceeding, have you changed any of the
- 11 opinions contained in your declaration?
- 12 A. No, I have not.
- Q. Are you currently aware of any errors
- 14 that exist in your declaration?
- 15 A. I'm not aware of any errors in my
- 16 declaration.
- 17 Q. During your career, approximately how
- 18 many times have you been retained as an expert
- 19 in litigation or IPR matters as a testifying
- 20 expert?
- 21 A. I believe this is my fourth time being
- 22 retained as an expert witness.

- 1 Q. Approximately how many times have you
- 2 been deposed as an expert in a litigation or IPR
- 3 matter?
- 4 A. Like I said, I've been about --
- 5 approximately five times.
- 6 Q. All right. I'd like to turn to your --
- 7 A. I'm sorry. Can you just repeat that
- 8 question again. I'm sorry.
- 9 Q. Yeah. I asked how many times --
- 10 approximately how many times have you been
- 11 deposed as an expert in a litigation or IPR
- 12 matter?
- 13 A. In a litigation or IPR matter, did you
- 14 say?
- 15 Q. Yeah.
- 16 A. Okay. Yeah, so five, approximately.
- 17 O. Okay. I'd like to talk about your
- 18 declaration in this proceeding. That's
- 19 Exhibit 1003. Can you please pull that up. And
- 20 I'm going to start at paragraph 32.
- 21 Do you have it open in front of you?
- 22 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. I'd like to turn to paragraph 32.
- 2 A. Okay. I have 32.
- Q. In this paragraph you state, "I do not
- 4 believe that the inventors defined any claim
- 5 terms whose construction is necessary for my
- 6 analysis in a manner inconsistent with their
- 7 plain and ordinary meanings in view of the
- 8 intrinsic record."
- 9 Sitting here today, do you still
- 10 believe that statement to be true?
- 11 A. I believe that's still true.
- 12 Q. All right. Moving head to
- 13 paragraph 43 -- and collectively, actually,
- 14 paragraphs 43 to 53 -- in these paragraphs you
- 15 provide constructions for four different terms,
- 16 the terms "embedded," "lead," "pad" and
- 17 "pocket."
- 18 So is it your opinion that those four
- 19 terms should be given their plain and ordinary
- 20 meanings as you stated in paragraph 32, or
- 21 should those four terms be given special
- 22 constructions as you've articulated in

- 1 paragraph 43 to 53?
- 2 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 3 Mischaracterizes.
- 4 THE WITNESS: So these four terms are
- 5 plain and ordinary meanings in view of the
- 6 intrinsic record, such as the '257 patent.
- 7 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 8 O. Looking at paragraph 46 you state that
- 9 "'Embedded' means 'an integral part of' such as
- 10 by 'being placed in the thickness of a
- 11 surrounding material, including forming an outer
- 12 and/or inner surface or placed underneath an
- 13 exterior surface and against an inner surface.'"
- 14 Is it your opinion that that is the
- 15 plain and ordinary meaning of the term
- "embedded"?
- 17 A. So it's the meaning in view of -- plain
- 18 and ordinary meaning in view of the intrinsic
- 19 record.
- 20 Q. Turning to paragraph 51 -- and,
- 21 actually, the second half of paragraph 51, which
- 22 is on page 22 -- you state, "A POSITA would

- 1 understand a 'lead' in context of the
- 2 '257 patent to mean 'one or more conductive
- 3 components that form at least a part of an
- 4 electrical path from the user's skin to the
- 5 processor.'"
- 6 Is it your opinion that that is the
- 7 plain and ordinary meaning of the term "lead"?
- 8 A. It's the plain and ordinary meaning of
- 9 the term "lead" in view of the intrinsic record
- 10 of the -- namely, the '257 patent.
- 11 Q. Turning to paragraph 53 you state, "A
- 12 POSITA would define a pocket to mean 'any
- 13 pouch-like receptacle, compartment, hollow or
- 14 cavity.'"
- 15 Is it your opinion that that is the
- 16 plain and ordinary meaning of the term "pocket"?
- 17 A. It's the plain and ordinary meaning in
- 18 view of the intrinsic record.
- 19 Q. I want to go back to paragraph 3 of
- 20 your declaration.
- 21 A. Okay.
- Q. You state, "The opinions so forth from

- 1 this deck are my independent opinions, formed
- 2 after conducting significant analysis over
- 3 several days, related to whether the claims of
- 4 the '257 patent would have been obvious in view
- 5 of the prior art discussed in this declaration."
- 6 In this sentence, approximately how
- 7 many days is the "several days" that you refer
- 8 to?
- 9 A. I'd have to go back and look at my
- 10 records to give an accurate answer to speak to
- 11 your question.
- 12 Q. Approximately when were these several
- 13 days?
- 14 A. So it's dated March 17, 2023, so it
- 15 would have been in the timeframe before then.
- 16 Q. Approximately how long before then?
- 17 A. I'd have to go back and look at my
- 18 records.
- 19 Q. During those several days, how did you
- 20 go about identifying the Mills and Markel's
- 21 references cited in your declaration?
- 22 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.

- 1 MR. BISENIUS: I can reframe that
- 2 question.
- Q. Did you identify the Mills and Markel
- 4 references, or were those references provided to
- 5 you by Masimo's attorneys?
- 6 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form. And I
- 7 caution the witness not to disclose any
- 8 privileged information.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Yeah, that's privileged
- 10 information.
- 11 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 12 Q. Did you personally identify the Mills
- 13 and Markel references?
- MR. EVERTON: Same objection and
- 15 caution.
- 16 THE WITNESS: It's privileged
- 17 information.
- 18 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 19 Q. It's not privileged as to whether or
- 20 not you identified them yourself. You don't
- 21 have to reveal any information from a
- 22 communication with the attorneys. It's a

- 1 yes-or-no question.
- 2 And I'm asking you: Did you identify
- 3 either of the Mills or Markel references by
- 4 yourself?
- 5 MR. EVERTON: Same objection and same
- 6 caution.
- 7 THE WITNESS: It's privileged
- 8 information.
- 9 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 10 Q. Without revealing any privileged
- 11 communications, did you independently develop
- 12 your opinions as to which structures disclosed
- 13 by Mills and Markel mapped to the elements
- 14 recited by the claims of the '257 patent?
- 15 A. Can you repeat the question, please.
- 16 Q. Without revealing privileged
- 17 communication, did you independently develop
- 18 your opinions as to which structures disclosed
- 19 by Mills and Markel mapped to the elements
- 20 recited by the claims of the '257 patent?
- 21 A. I think it's privileged information.
- Q. Okay. I'd like to turn back to the

- 1 claim construction discussion, specifically
- 2 paragraph 48.
- 3 A. Okay.
- 4 Q. Paragraph 48 is part of your discussion
- of the claim term "lead"; correct?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. In paragraph 48 you provide a diagram
- 8 that includes labels for electrode or pad in
- 9 contact with either skin on the left and a lead
- 10 wire connecting the electrode or pad to the
- 11 processing circuitry; correct?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. Is this diagram from any of the
- 14 references that you've cited?
- 15 A. In forming my opinion and coming up
- 16 with this diagram in the -- in Section -- or
- 17 paragraph 47, I have two references that a
- 18 POSITA would have used.
- 19 Q. My question is slightly different. I'm
- 20 not asking if it's based on the references. I'm
- 21 asking if this figure has come directly from one
- 22 of the references.

- 1 A. So it did not come directly from either
- 2 of those two references.
- 3 Q. Did you generate this diagram?
- 4 A. Yes, I put that.
- 5 Q. All right. In this example in the
- 6 diagram in paragraph 48, the electrode and the
- 7 lead wire together form a single lead; correct?
- 8 A. That's correct. Electrode or pad and
- 9 the lead wire and a connector form the lead.
- 10 Q. Can you think of other examples of
- 11 components that could form part of a lead in a
- 12 heart rate monitor other than the lead wire and
- 13 electrode or pad that you've shown here?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 15 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 16 Q. I'm asking if you know other examples
- of components that could form part of a lead.
- 18 MR. EVERTON: Same objection.
- 19 THE WITNESS: I'd have to go back and
- 20 do some research and analysis to come up with an
- 21 answer to your question.

22

- 1 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 2 Q. So, sitting here today, you can't think
- 3 of any other components that could form part of
- 4 a lead in a heart rate monitor?
- 5 A. I would need to go back and do research
- 6 and analysis, which would -- I'm not prepared to
- 7 do at this time.
- 8 Q. Have you ever been involved in
- 9 developing or designing a heart rate monitoring
- 10 device?
- 11 A. My experience in ECG and heart rate
- 12 monitors is very early on in my career as a
- 13 biomedical electronics technician, and I would
- 14 up on -- in patient rooms, ICUs troubleshooting
- 15 problems that the nursing staff was having with
- 16 a patient's ECG. From electrodes all the way
- 17 back into the machine, I repaired and calibrated
- 18 heart rate monitors.
- 19 Q. So in those devices that you just
- 20 mentioned, the lead would be made up of an
- 21 electrode or pad and the lead wire and not other
- 22 components; is that correct?

- 1 A. Can you repeat your question.
- Q. In those heart rate monitoring devices
- 3 that you just discussed from earlier in your
- 4 career, is it correct that the leads in those
- 5 devices were made up of an electrode or pad and
- 6 a lead wire and no other components?
- 7 A. So using the definition of "lead" in
- 8 the context of the '257 patent -- and I'm
- 9 looking at the top of page 22. So a lead is one
- 10 or more conductive components that form at least
- 11 a part of an electrical pad from the user's skin
- 12 to the processor.
- So the pad on the patient's skin and
- 14 the interconnecting wire to the processor would
- 15 be a lead in the context of the '257 patent.
- 16 Q. Is it possible for a lead in a heart
- 17 rate monitoring device to include multiple lead
- 18 wires?
- 19 A. So in the definition at the top of
- 20 page 22, a lead in the context of the
- 21 '257 patent would mean one or more components.
- 22 Q. So could that include more than one

- 1 lead wire?
- 2 A. So looking at the diagram on page 20 --
- 3 so you're asking if one lead could have more
- 4 than one lead wire?
- 5 Q. Correct.
- 6 A. It's possible to have a lead wire going
- 7 to some other circuitry that's not processing
- 8 circuitry.
- 9 O. So that would be an additional lead
- 10 wire in addition to the lead wire connecting the
- 11 electrode to the processing circuitry; is that
- 12 correct?
- 13 A. It might be, or it might be considered
- 14 the same lead wire.
- 15 Q. Sticking with this diagram in
- 16 paragraph 48, you've labeled the structure on
- 17 the left as an electrode or pad.
- In the context of heart rate monitoring
- 19 devices, is there a difference between an
- 20 electrode and a pad?
- 21 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 22 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat your

- 1 question, please, Mr. Bisenius.
- 2 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 3 Q. Yes.
- 4 In the context of heart rate monitoring
- 5 devices, is there a difference between an
- 6 electrode and a pad?
- 7 MR. EVERTON: Same objection.
- 8 THE WITNESS: So incomplete
- 9 hypothetical looking at the definition at the
- 10 bottom of page 22 for a pad, which is "a thin
- 11 mat that may be part of the electrical path of a
- 12 lead, such as an electrode or a connection that
- is part of the lead."
- 14 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 15 Q. So is it your opinion that an electrode
- is a subset of what would be considered a pad?
- 17 A. So a pad may be an electrode, but it
- 18 may not be.
- 19 Q. Can you think of an example in which a
- 20 pad in a heart rate monitoring device would not
- 21 be an electrode?
- 22 A. Some of the prior art that I've cited

- 1 in my declaration has a pad that is not an
- 2 electrode.
- 3 Q. Can you give an example from one of
- 4 those references?
- 5 A. So on document page 30 of my
- 6 declaration, there's actually two annotated
- 7 figures from Mills -- yeah, Mills. It shows on
- 8 the bottom picture, which is a detail, and 62 in
- 9 red is a pad, and it sits below first electrode
- 10 14.
- 11 Q. Going back to paragraph 52 in your
- 12 construction of the word "pad," is a pad, as
- 13 that term is used in the '257 patent required to
- 14 have any particular shape?
- 15 A. In the context of the '257 patent, a
- 16 pad as a shape would be a thin mat.
- 17 O. Can a three-dimensional structure be a
- 18 pad?
- 19 A. A thin mat would have three dimensions.
- Q. All right. I'd like to turn back to
- 21 paragraph 43 of your declaration.
- 22 From paragraphs 43 to 46 you have

- 1 provided a construction of the term "embedded";
- 2 is that correct?
- 3 A. That's correct.
- Q. Does the term "embedded" have the same
- 5 meaning as the term "embedded in"?
- 6 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: I only address "embedded"
- 8 in my declaration.
- 9 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 10 Q. If a device has a first component with
- 11 a flat surface and a second component with a
- 12 flat surface and those two flat surfaces are
- 13 placed against each other, would you consider
- 14 the first component to be embedded in the second
- 15 component?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 17 THE WITNESS: So I'm referring to my --
- 18 the definition of "embedded" in paragraph 46.
- 19 So "embedded" means an integral part of.
- 20 And I believe you said that there are
- 21 two flat surfaces next to each other?

22

- 1 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Next to each other and in contact.
- 3 A. I don't know if they're an integral
- 4 part.
- 5 Q. Let's say the two components are not
- 6 soldered to each other; they're not welded to
- 7 each other; they're not connected to each other
- 8 with any sort of fastener. They're simply --
- 9 the two flat surfaces are in contact with each
- 10 other.
- 11 Would the first component be embedded
- in the second component?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: So I don't have enough
- 15 information on exactly how these two materials
- 16 are placed to answer your question.
- 17 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 18 Q. Well, I've got a book here. So the
- 19 book has a flat surface; my desk has a flat
- 20 surface.
- 21 If I place the book on my desk so the
- 22 two flat surfaces are in contact with each

- 1 other, is this book embedded in the desk?
- 2 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 3 THE WITNESS: It's not an integral part
- 4 of and -- such as -- you know, it's not being
- 5 placed in the thickness of the surrounding
- 6 material, including forming an outer or inner
- 7 surface, or placed underneath an exterior
- 8 surface and against an inner surface.
- 9 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 10 Q. If I take the book and I put it under
- 11 my desk and I hold the flat surface against the
- 12 bottom flat surface of my desk, now it's
- 13 underneath the exterior surface.
- 14 Is this book embedded in the tabletop
- 15 of my desk?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 17 THE WITNESS: It's not an integral part
- 18 of your desk.
- 19 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. You're aware that the claims of the
- '257 patent recite the term "embedded in";
- 22 correct?

- 1 A. Yes, I see that, for example, in
- 2 Claim 1 it uses the phrase "embedded in."
- 3 Q. Would you agree that for a first
- 4 component to be embedded in a second component,
- 5 the second component would need to at least
- 6 partially surround the first component?
- 7 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat your
- 9 question, please.
- 10 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 11 Q. Would you agree that for a first
- 12 component to be embedded in a second component,
- 13 the second component would need to at least
- 14 partially surround the first component?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: So "embedded" means "an
- integral part of and, for example, being placed
- in the thickness of a surrounding material.
- 19 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Does the term "embedded in" have the
- 21 same meaning as the term "embedded adjacent to"?
- 22 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.

- 1 THE WITNESS: I have not done that
- 2 analysis in my declaration here, so I couldn't
- 3 answer that at this time.
- 4 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 5 Q. Sticking with this section, we were
- 6 talking about your definition in paragraph 46.
- 7 Is it your opinion that a POSITA would
- 8 understand that the term "embedded" could mean
- 9 "placed under an exterior surface and against an
- 10 inner surface"?
- 11 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 12 THE WITNESS: So in paragraph 46 I have
- "embedded" means "an integral part of, such as
- 14 being placed in the thickness of a surrounding
- 15 material, including forming an outer and/or
- 16 inner surface, or placed underneath an exterior
- 17 surface and against an inner surface."
- MR. BISENIUS: We've been going for a
- 19 little over an hour. Maybe we should take a
- 20 ten-minute break.
- 21 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- MR. EVERTON: Sounds good.

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Page 36
             MR. BISENIUS: Let's say 12 minutes.
 1
 2
              Come back at 15 past the hour?
             MR. EVERTON: Okay.
 3
              THE WITNESS: Okay.
 4
                     (Recess from 11:03 a.m. to
 5
 6
                11:15 a.m. EST.)
 7
    BY MR. BISENIUS:
              I'm going to stick with your
 8
         0.
    declaration, and I am want to turn to
 9
    paragraph 59.
10
             Okay.
11
        Α.
12
              In this section you are discussing
         Q.
13
    Mills with respect to what you've identified as
    Limitation 1[b(i)-(v)]; is that correct?
14
15
        Α.
             That's correct.
         Q. And the beginning of this limitation
16
    recites "a first lead comprising a first pad
17
    that is embedded in a first portion of the
18
     enclosure"; is that correct?
19
20
        A. Correct.
21
         0.
             In your second sentence of paragraph 59
22
    you state, "I note that Mills equates the term
```

- 1 'electrode' with a pad."
- 2 So here are you identifying the
- 3 electrode 14 of Mills as the claimed first pad?
- 4 A. So a little further down, the sentence
- 5 that starts at the bottom of page 26, "For
- 6 future reference, I associate the first
- 7 pad/electrode 14 with the first lead of the
- 8 claim."
- 9 Q. When you say you're associating it with
- 10 the first lead of the claim, my question is are
- 11 you associating the electrode 14 as the first
- 12 pad of the claim?
- 13 A. Yes, because I note that Mills equates
- 14 the term "electrode" with a pad. I have --
- 15 second sentence of paragraph 59.
- 16 Q. So in your interpretation of Mills, the
- 17 electrode 14 equates to the claimed first pad in
- 18 this claim limitation?
- 19 A. Yeah, I associate the first
- 20 pad/electrode 14.
- 21 Q. So is it your opinion that the
- 22 electrode 14 of Mills is a first pad that is

- 1 embedded in a first portion of the enclosure of
- 2 Mills' device?
- 3 A. Can you repeat your question, please.
- 4 Q. Is it your opinion that the electrode
- 5 14 of Mills is a first pad that is embedded in a
- 6 first portion of the enclosure of Mills' device?
- 7 A. So 14 is a first pad. It's on the
- 8 outer surface, so it's a pad as in the
- 9 '257 patent.
- 10 Q. Is it your opinion that the electrode
- 11 14 is embedded in a first portion of the
- 12 enclosure of Mills' device?
- 13 A. Just give me a minute. I'm looking
- 14 through my declaration for that.
- 15 It's on page 27 -- I'm not sure which
- 16 section -- about the middle of the page.
- 17 So electrode 14 and 16 are both --
- 18 actually, next sentence: "Figure 1 of Mills
- 19 shows a first pad 14 'integrally molded' that is
- 20 embedded into the housing."
- Q. All right. Let me head to
- 22 paragraph 61.

- 1 Here you're addressing what you've
- 2 identified as Limitation 1[b(vi)-(viii)]; is
- 3 that correct?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. Is it your opinion that the electrode
- 6 16 of Mills provides the claimed second pad?
- 7 A. In paragraph 16 I have electrode 16 in
- 8 Figure 3A of Mills as a second pad.
- 9 Q. So you found the claimed first pad and
- 10 the claimed second pad limitations disclosed by
- 11 the electrodes 14 and 16, respectively; correct?
- 12 A. Yes. Yeah, electrode 14 is a first
- 13 pad. Electrode 16 is a second pad.
- 14 Q. Is the electrode 14 part of the
- 15 enclosure of Mills' device?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat your
- 18 question, please.
- 19 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 20 Q. Is the electrode 14 part of the
- 21 enclosure of Mills' device?
- MR. EVERTON: Same objection.

- 1 THE WITNESS: So on Figure -- sorry.
- 2 On page 27 of my declaration I have
- 3 Figure 1 of Mills shows a first pad integrally
- 4 molded/embedded into the housing. The housing
- 5 is the enclosure.
- 6 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 7 Q. Is it your opinion that the first pad
- 8 14 is part of the housing?
- 9 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Page 27 of my declaration
- 11 that it also -- Mills discloses that the heart
- 12 sensor comprises a housing 12, including first
- 13 and second dry skin electrodes 14 and 16.
- 14 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 15 Q. So I guess my question is, is it your
- opinion that the electrode 14 is embedded into
- 17 the enclosure of Mills' device, or is it part of
- 18 the enclosure of Mills' device?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 20 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 21 Q. Here's the reason I ask. So looking at
- the claim language above paragraph 59 you've got

- 1 Limitation 1[b(i)-(v)], which recites in part "a
- 2 first lead comprising a first pad as embedded in
- 3 a first portion of the enclosure"; correct?
- 4 And so my question is, is the electrode
- 5 14 embedded in the housing, or is the electrode
- 6 14 part of the housing?
- 7 MR. EVERTON: Same objection.
- 8 THE WITNESS: So on page 27 again
- 9 and -- so there's two sentences -- you know,
- 10 Figure 1 of Mills. There's first pad 14
- 11 integrally molded that is embedded into the
- 12 housing, and it's a housing that includes
- 13 electrode 14.
- 14 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. What I'm asking is, is the housing
- 16 12 -- does the housing 12 include the electrodes
- 17 14 and 16 because it supports those electrodes
- 18 or because the electrodes are part of the
- 19 enclosure?
- 20 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 21 THE WITNESS: So I haven't analyzed
- 22 that in my declaration, so I can't opine on that

- 1 at this time.
- 2 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Would you agree that for a first thing
- 4 to be embedded in a second thing, they would
- 5 need to be two different things?
- 6 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat your
- 8 question, please.
- 9 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 10 Q. In order for a first structure to be
- 11 embedded in a second structure, wouldn't you
- 12 agree that they would need to be two different
- 13 structures?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 15 THE WITNESS: In paragraph 45 there's
- 16 some dictionary meanings for "embedded" in the
- 17 context of the '257 patent, and it's -- sort of
- 18 example, it's "to cause to be an integral part
- 19 of a surrounding hole."
- 20 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 21 Q. Other than the electrode 14, do you
- 22 identify any other components of Mills' device

- 1 as reading on the first pad recited by Claim 1?
- 2 A. So in addition to electrode 14 being a
- 3 pad in paragraph 60, there's the leaf spring 62,
- 4 which is also a pad.
- 5 Q. Well, I understand that you've
- 6 identified the leaf spring 62 as a pad, but
- 7 Claim 1 recites multiple pads. It's got a first
- 8 pad and a second pad, and it has different
- 9 requirements for those two pads.
- 10 So my specific question is have you
- 11 identified any other components of Mills other
- 12 than the electrode 14 as reading on the claimed
- 13 first pad?
- 14 A. So at the bottom of page 30 is -- the
- 15 top of the trapezoid-shaped leaf spring 62 is
- 16 also a pad.
- 17 O. I understand that you've identified it
- 18 as a pad.
- 19 So my question is that -- there are
- 20 multiple pads recited by Claim 1, and Claim 1
- 21 recites several requirements for each of those
- 22 two pads, the first pad and the second pad.

- 1 I'm asking you: Do you believe that
- 2 the top of the trapezoid-shaped leaf spring 62
- 3 reads on the first pad recited by Claim 1?
- 4 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: So paragraph 60 is part
- of the Limitations 1[b(i)-(v)], which concerns
- 7 the first lead and the first pad.
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. Is it your opinion that the top of the
- 10 trapezoid-shaped leaf spring 62 is the claimed
- 11 first pad?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: So it's part of
- 14 Limitation 1[b(i)-(v)], which covers a first
- 15 pad, and leaf spring 62 is also a pad.
- 16 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 17 O. All right. I'm looking for a yes-or-no
- 18 answer here: Is the top of the trapezoid-shaped
- 19 leaf spring 62 the claimed first pad?
- 20 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 21 THE WITNESS: So under Limitation
- [b(i)-(v)], electrode 14 is the pad, and leaf

- 1 spring 62 is also a pad.
- 2 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 3 Q. Is the leaf spring 62 part of the first
- 4 lead recited by Claim 1?
- 5 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Could you repeat your
- 7 question, please.
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. Is the leaf spring 62 a part of the
- 10 first lead recited by Claim 1?
- 11 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 12 THE WITNESS: I'm looking at the
- 13 diagram now on page 20, and the pad is part of
- 14 the lead.
- 15 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 16 Q. That's not my question. My question --
- 17 so -- all right.
- 18 You've provided your opinions as to
- 19 whether or not you think the device described by
- 20 Mills provides all of the structures and
- 21 limitations recited by the claims; is that
- 22 correct?

- 1 A. Correct.
- 2 Q. And so I'm asking you: In your
- 3 opinion, after your analysis of Mills, is the
- 4 trapezoid-shaped leaf spring 62 part of the
- 5 claimed first lead recited by Claim 1?
- 6 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: So again looking at the
- 8 figure on page 20, and the lead encompasses a
- 9 pad, and this is talking about a first lead. So
- 10 the pad -- so the first lead comprises the pad
- 11 62.
- 12 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 13 Q. Okay. So then going back to my prior
- 14 question, is the top of the trapezoid-shaped
- 15 leaf spring 62 the claimed first pad recited by
- 16 Claim 1?
- 17 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 18 THE WITNESS: So the electrode 14 is a
- 19 pad, and the leaf spring 62 is a pad, and
- 20 they're both being discussed under Limitation
- 21 1[b(i)-(v)], which is about the first lead.

22

- 1 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 2 Q. Do you believe that the electrode 14
- 3 meets all requirements for the first pad recited
- 4 by Claim 1?
- 5 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: So in paragraph 66 I have
- 7 that "a POSITA would have understood that Mills
- 8 teaches every limitation of Claim 1 of the
- 9 '257 patent."
- 10 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 11 O. I understand that.
- But do you understand that in assessing
- 13 validity of a patent, that you need to
- 14 demonstrate where in the prior art each
- 15 limitation of the patent is disclosed --
- 16 sorry -- each limitation of the claim is
- 17 disclosed?
- 18 A. I understand that.
- 19 Q. So I'm asking your opinion -- I'm not
- 20 asking whether or not you think every limitation
- 21 has been disclosed. I'm asking you what
- 22 specific structures in Mills equate to the claim

- 1 structure.
- 2 And so my question is do you believe
- 3 that the electrode 14 provides all requirements
- 4 of the first pad recited by Claim 1?
- 5 A. So I don't have that -- I don't see
- 6 that analysis in my declaration, so I'd have to
- 7 go back and review that to answer your question.
- 8 O. So, sitting here today, you cannot tell
- 9 me if the electrode 14 provides all requirements
- 10 for the first pad recited by Claim 1?
- 11 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 12 THE WITNESS: So to be sure, I'd want
- 13 to -- would want to analyze that electrode 14 --
- 14 you know, it goes on for several paragraphs --
- 15 that it meets all limitations. I don't see any
- 16 statement other than "Mills meets all of the
- 17 elements of Claim 1."
- 18 So to answer your question, I would
- 19 need to go back and go through all my arguments
- 20 to see if it answers your question.
- 21 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Does the top of the trapezoid-shaped

- 1 leaf spring 62 provide all requirements for the
- 2 first pad recited by Claim 1?
- 3 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 4 THE WITNESS: So, again, I'd have to go
- 5 back and do an analysis of that, and I can't
- 6 answer that at this time.
- 7 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 8 O. Sitting here today, can you identify
- 9 any structure in Mills' device that provides all
- 10 requirements of the first pad recited by
- 11 Claim 1?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: So again at paragraph 66
- 14 I have that "Mills teaches every limitation of
- 15 Claim 1 of the '257 patent."
- 16 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 17 O. Does your declaration identify which
- 18 structure in Mills' device you believe is the
- 19 first pad recited by Claim 1?
- 20 A. So I've identified that electrode 14
- 21 and leaf spring 62 are pads, and it's under
- Limitation 1[b(i)-(v)], which is -- concerns the

- 1 first pad.
- 2 Q. So I'll ask you again: Is the
- 3 electrode 14 the claimed first pad?
- 4 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: So there's the electrode
- 6 14 and the leaf spring 62, which are pads in the
- 7 discussion on the first pad.
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. All right. Sticking with this section,
- 10 paragraph 59 is pretty long, but I'm looking to
- 11 page 29, which is the end of paragraph 59.
- 12 About midway through page 29 you state,
- 13 "Thus, Mills teaches and a POSITA would
- 14 understand that this first pad, part of
- 15 electrode 14, is configured to detect an
- 16 electrical cardiac signal via the user's skin's
- 17 contact with the exterior surface of the first
- 18 portion of the enclosure."
- 19 Do you see that?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Can you identify what part of the
- 22 enclosure of Mills' device that the user

- 1 contacts to allow the electrode 14 to detect an
- 2 electrical cardiac signal via the user's skin's
- 3 contact with the exterior surface of the
- 4 enclosure?
- 5 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat your
- 7 question, please.
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. Can you identify what part of the
- 10 enclosure of Mills' device that the user
- 11 contacts to allow the electrode 14 to detect an
- 12 electrical cardiac signal via the user's skin's
- 13 contact with the exterior surface of the
- 14 enclosure?
- MR. EVERTON: Same objection.
- 16 THE WITNESS: If I understand your
- 17 question, the user contacts the electrode 14.
- 18 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 19 Q. So is it your opinion that the
- 20 electrode 14 is part of the enclosure?
- 21 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 22 THE WITNESS: I have it down in the

- 1 middle of page 27 that Mills discloses that the
- 2 heart sensor comprises a housing 12 including
- 3 first and second dry skin electrodes 14 and 16.
- 4 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 5 Q. Electrodes 14 and 16 in Mills are on
- 6 the outer surface of the device housing; is that
- 7 correct?
- 8 A. Yes. It says electrodes 14 and 16 are
- 9 both on the outer surface of the device housing.
- 10 Q. So there are portions of both the
- 11 electrode 14 and the electrode 16 in Mills that
- 12 are exposed to the user; is that correct?
- 13 A. That's correct.
- Q. So in your mapping of Mills to the
- 15 claim elements, is the electrode 14 the first
- 16 portion of the enclosure or the first pad?
- 17 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: Just to be sure, can you
- 19 repeat your question before I answer.
- 20 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 21 Q. In your mapping of Mills to the claim
- 22 elements, is the electrode 14 the first portion

- 1 of the enclosure or the first pad?
- 2 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 3 THE WITNESS: It's the first pad.
- And I'm the bottom of page 27. So,
- 5 "Figure 3A of Mills, shown with annotations
- 6 below, depicts that these electrodes, 14 and 16,
- 7 are located on different portions of the
- 8 enclosure, which may be referred to as an upper
- 9 portion and a lower portion, respectively."
- 10 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 11 Q. So are those portions of the housing
- 12 that surround the electrode 14 what you consider
- 13 to be the first portion of the enclosure?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: So page 30, the top
- 16 diagram, it shows in blue the first electrode 14
- 17 and the upper first portion.
- 18 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 19 Q. So, in your opinion, the claimed first
- 20 portion is the surrounding housing; is that
- 21 correct?
- 22 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.

- 1 THE WITNESS: Again, as shown on the
- 2 diagram on page 30, the top housing is the upper
- 3 or the first portion.
- 4 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 5 Q. So when you say "the top housing," are
- 6 you referring to the housing 12, the plastic
- 7 portion of the housing?
- 8 A. So the upper first portion consists of
- 9 the housing 12.
- 10 Q. Turning back to page 28, a couple
- 11 sentences in here, you state, "Thus, the pad
- 12 (base metal 14a) is positioned underneath the
- 13 exterior of the first portion."
- When you say "first portion" in this
- 15 sentence, are you talking about the claimed
- 16 first portion of the enclosure?
- 17 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 18 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. Can you
- 19 repeat your question again.
- 20 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 21 O. Yeah.
- When you say "first portion" in this

- 1 sentence, are you talking about the claimed
- 2 first portion of the enclosure recited by
- 3 Claim 1?
- 4 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: So it says it's
- 6 positioned underneath the exterior of the first
- 7 portion.
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. And so what I'm asking here is, when
- 10 you say "first portion" in this sentence, are
- 11 you referring to the claimed first portion of
- 12 the enclosure?
- MR. EVERTON: Same objection.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Of which enclosure?
- MR. BISENIUS: All right. It's about
- 16 noon on the East Coast. I'm going to switch to
- 17 another exhibit going forward. I don't know --
- 18 I don't need a break for lunch, but if other
- 19 people want to do a lunch now -- or should we do
- 20 a short break and do lunch in an hour?
- 21 How are people feeling?
- 22 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I'd go for a short

- 1 break now and lunch in an hour.
- 2 MR. BISENIUS: All right. Let's meet
- 3 at ten after the hour?
- 4 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 5 (Recess from 12:02 p.m. to
- 6 12:11 p.m. EST.)
- 7 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 8 O. All right. I'd now like to turn to
- 9 Mills, the Mills reference, which is US Patent
- 10 No. 5,351,695, Exhibit 1006 in this proceeding.
- 11 A. Let me download this.
- 12 Okay. I have it downloaded.
- 13 Q. All right. Let's turn to the paragraph
- 14 starting at Column 3, line 62.
- 15 Can you please read that full paragraph
- 16 to yourself, going into Column 4, and let me
- 17 know when you're done.
- 18 A. Starting at 62?
- 19 Q. Yeah, Column 3, line 62, going to
- 20 Column 4.
- 21 A. Okay. I've read it.
- Q. This paragraph describes a multilayer

- 1 construction for the electrode 14; is that
- 2 correct?
- 3 A. That's correct.
- 4 Q. And this paragraph describes that the
- 5 electrode 14 is formed of a main layer, or
- 6 "expanse 14a formed of a base metal such as
- 7 stainless steel"; correct?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. And this paragraph further describes
- 10 that the expanse 14a has a "skin-contactable
- 11 region or surface 14a'."
- 12 Do you see that?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. So is it fair to say that the expanse
- 15 14a is intended to contact the skin of a user?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat the
- 18 question, please.
- 19 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Is it fair to say that the expanse 14a
- 21 is intended to contact the skin of a user?
- MR. EVERTON: Same objection.

- 1 THE WITNESS: Looking at page 29 of my
- declaration, Exhibit 1003, and it shows the user
- 3 tissue side is contacted by 14b.
- 4 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 5 Q. Turning back to the paragraph that we
- 6 were discussing in Mills that starts at
- 7 Column 3, line 62, this paragraph describes the
- 8 composition 14b that you just mentioned as a
- 9 plating on the surface of the expanse 14a; is
- 10 that correct?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. This paragraph also describes that
- 13 Figure 3B, which shows the layers of the
- 14 electrode 14, is not drawn to scale; is that
- 15 correct?
- 16 A. Correct.
- 17 Q. I'd like to turn to Figure 3B in Mills.
- 18 Figure 3B shows the layers of the
- 19 electrode 14 that we've been discussing; is that
- 20 correct?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. And Figure 3B shows the expanse layer

- 1 14a as being flat on both sides; is that
- 2 correct?
- 3 A. Figure 3B, 14a, that partial section is
- 4 shown as being -- it looks like it's drawn as
- 5 flat on both sides.
- 6 Q. In this figure the layer 14b is shown
- 7 as being flat on both sides; is that correct?
- 8 A. As shown in Figure 3B and that partial
- 9 section, it's showing 4b [sic] as appears to be
- 10 flat on both sides.
- 11 Q. The layer 14b is shown as being
- 12 parallel to the layer 14a; is that correct?
- 13 A. So in -- as it's shown in Figure 3B,
- 14 that partial section of 14, it appears 14b is
- 15 parallel to 14a.
- 16 Q. Is the layer 14b embedded in the layer
- 17 14a?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 19 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat your
- 20 question, please.
- 21 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 22 Q. Is the layer 14b embedded in the layer

- 1 14a?
- 2 MR. EVERTON: Same objection to form.
- 3 THE WITNESS: So because this is only a
- 4 partial section, can't determine if, you know,
- 5 anything is embedded in something else.
- 6 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 7 Q. Are you aware of any descriptions in
- 8 Mills of the layer 14a being embedded in the
- 9 layer 14b, or vice versa?
- 10 A. So Mills...
- 11 So Mills has an electrode 14 that's
- 12 integrally molded or embedded into the housing.
- 13 Q. So I understand that it's your opinion
- 14 that the entire electrode 14 is embedded into
- 15 the housing.
- 16 I'm wondering if you can identify any
- 17 description in Mills of the layer 14a being
- 18 embedded in the layer 14b or, vice versa, the
- 19 layer 14b being embedded in the layer 14a.
- 20 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 21 THE WITNESS: So in my initial analysis
- 22 I don't see anything in Mills explicitly saying

- 1 14a is embedded in 14b, or vice versa.
- 2 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 3 Q. All right. Continuing with Figure 3B
- 4 in Mills, is there any depiction in Figure 3B of
- 5 any portion of the plating 14b surrounding the
- 6 expanse layer 14a?
- 7 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 8 THE WITNESS: So your question is, is
- 9 there anything in Mills -- well, can you repeat
- 10 it, please.
- 11 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 12 Q. Looking at the Figure 3B, is there any
- depiction in Figure 3B of any portion of the
- 14 plating 14b surrounding the expanse layer 14a?
- 15 A. So this is just a partial depiction of
- 16 14, and what's shown is -- it doesn't show that
- 17 14b surrounds 14a.
- 18 Q. Are you aware of any description in
- 19 Mills of any portion of the plating 14b
- 20 surrounding the expanse layer 14a?
- 21 A. So in my initial review right now, I
- don't see anything in Mills about 14b

- 1 surrounding 14a.
- 2 Q. Okay. I'm going to turn wack to
- 3 Column 4 of Mills, specifically the paragraph
- 4 that starts at line 32. Let me know when you're
- 5 there.
- 6 A. Okay.
- 7 O. This paragraph identifies various
- 8 different materials that can be used for the
- 9 metal plating composition 14b; is that correct?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. This paragraph also specifies that the
- 12 metal plating 14b is approximately 3 microns
- 13 thick; is that correct?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. Would a 3-micron-thick layer of any of
- 16 the materials identified by Mills for the metal
- 17 plating 14b have the structural integrity to
- 18 support any of the components of Mills' device?
- 19 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 20 THE WITNESS: Could you repeat the
- 21 question, please.

22

- 1 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Would a 3-micron-thick layer of any of
- 3 the materials identified by Mills for the metal
- 4 plating 14b have the structural integrity to
- 5 support any of the components of Mills' device?
- 6 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure what
- 8 components 14b would support, because this is
- 9 the -- you know, the user or the skin side.
- 10 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 11 Q. Would it be possible to manufacture a
- 12 3-micron-thick layer of one of the materials
- identified by Mills independent of an underlying
- 14 base layer such as the base metal [inaudible].
- 15 (The reporter requested clarification.)
- 16 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 17 O. Would it be possible to manufacture a
- 18 3-micron-thick layer of one of the materials
- 19 identified by Mills independent of an underlying
- 20 base layer such as the base metal expanse 14a.
- 21 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 22 THE WITNESS: So I'm not familiar with

- 1 plating and -- but I -- at this point in time I
- 2 can't form an opinion if you could form a
- 3 3-micron layer or -- yeah, 3-micron-thick layer
- 4 without a base.
- 5 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. In Mills' device the composition 14b is
- 7 a plating on the layer 14a; correct?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. So is it safe to say that the metal
- 10 plating 14b relies on the layer 14a for
- 11 structural integrity; right?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 13 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure what
- 14 structural integrity 14b needs to have.
- 15 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 16 Q. Would the layer 14b be able to maintain
- its own physical structure absent the layer 14a?
- 18 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 19 THE WITNESS: And it's similar to my
- 20 answer previously that, you know, I know
- 21 something about metal plating, but not enough to
- 22 opine if a 3-micron layer can, you know, be a

- 1 structure without a base.
- 2 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 3 Q. I'm going to turn to Column 6 of Mills,
- 4 the paragraph starting at line 33.
- 5 Can you just read that paragraph to
- 6 yourself and let me know when you're finished.
- 7 A. Okay. I'm done.
- 8 O. This paragraph describes that the
- 9 housing 12 of Mills was made from a molded
- 10 plastic; is that correct?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. In your opinion, would the molded
- 13 plastic that forms the housing 12 be conductive?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: So in my declaration on
- 16 paragraph 68 -- I'll red it: "Plastics in
- 17 general are well-known electrical insulators,
- 18 and ABS plastic is an electrical insulator."
- 19 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. If a user of Mills' device were to
- 21 contact only the housing 12, this would be
- 22 insufficient for the device to detect an ECG

- 1 signal; is that correct?
- 2 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 3 THE WITNESS: So in Mills the user
- 4 would have to contact electrode 14 at least to
- 5 get an ECG signal.
- 6 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 7 O. If a user were to contact the electrode
- 8 16 of Mills' device with one hand and the
- 9 housing 12 with the other hand, this would be
- 10 insufficient for the device to detect an ECG
- 11 signal; is that correct?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: So in Column 6, starting
- 14 at line 63 it reads, "With apparatus 10 thus
- 15 positioned on the left wrist, the palm of the
- 16 right hand easily can be placed into contact
- 17 with electrode 14, thus impressing between upper
- 18 electrode 14 and lower electrode 16 a signal
- 19 representative of the patient's cardiography."
- 20 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 21 O. So that in Mills' device contact with
- 22 both the electrode 14 and the electrode 16 is

- 1 required to detect the ECG signal; is that
- 2 correct?
- 3 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 4 THE WITNESS: Okay. So in Mills'
- 5 device the -- the left wrist contacts electrode
- 6 16 and the palm of the other hand contacts 14 to
- 7 get an ECG signal.
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. Okay. I'm going to turn back to
- 10 Column 4 of Mills, the top of the column.
- 11 This paragraph describes that the
- 12 electrode 16 has the same dual-layer
- 13 construction as the electrode 14; is that
- 14 correct?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 16 THE WITNESS: I see it says on
- 17 Column 4, line 10, it's understood that
- 18 electrode 16 is identical material content in
- 19 cross-sectional structure as electrode 14 but a
- 20 much greater surface area.
- 21 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 22 Q. So the electrode 16 would have two

- 1 layers similar to the base metal layer 14a and
- 2 the plating 14b; is that correct?
- 3 A. Are you talking about electrode 16,
- 4 then?
- 5 Q. Electrode 16 would have similar layers;
- 6 correct?
- 7 A. Yes. It's of identical material
- 8 content and cross-sectional structures,
- 9 electrode 14.
- 10 Q. All right. Turning to Figure 2 in
- 11 Mills, this figure shows an exploded view of the
- 12 components of Mills' device; correct?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. This figure shows that the electrode 16
- is affixed to the housing 12 using screws;
- 16 correct?
- 17 A. Yeah, it shows electrode 16 attached to
- 18 housing 12 with screws. Yes.
- 19 Q. So is it fair to say that Mills
- 20 discloses that the dual-layered electrode 16 is
- 21 manufactured separately from the housing 12 and
- then later affixed to the housing 12?

- 1 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 2 THE WITNESS: So looking at
- 3 paragraph 62 in my declaration, it shows --
- 4 actually, referring to Figure 3, which is the
- 5 flip side of Figure 2, it says, "Figure 3A of
- 6 Mills shows the electrode 16 attached by screws
- 7 and is integral with housing 12."
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. So is it your opinion that the
- 10 electrode 16 in Mills is embedded in the housing
- 11 12?
- 12 A. In paragraph 62 of my declaration,
- 13 electrode 16 of Mills is embedded in housing 12
- 14 because it is placed in the thickness of the
- 15 surrounding material and forms an outer surface.
- 16 Q. Looking at Figure 3A of Mills, this is
- 17 essentially showing an upside-down version of
- 18 Figure 2; correct?
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 Q. And do you see the groove formed in the
- 21 housing 12?
- I can ask that better.

- 1 Do you see a groove in the housing 12
- 2 for receiving the electrode 16?
- 3 A. So in my declaration on page 34 there's
- 4 a diagram on the left that shows an -- the color
- 5 is orange -- an inset groove.
- 6 Q. So is it your opinion that the
- 7 electrode 16 in Mills is embedded in the housing
- 8 12 because a portion of electrode 16 is inset
- 9 into that groove of the housing 12?
- 10 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: On page 33 of my
- 12 declaration, the bottom sentence: "Comparing
- 13 this inset groove of Mills to the '257's
- 14 disclosure in 4A, the resulting embedded nature
- 15 of electrode 16 of Mills inserted into the inset
- 16 groove of its housing is nearly identical to the
- 17 embedded nature of the electrode (lead 422) of
- 18 Figure 4A of the '257 patent."
- 19 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 20 Q. Turning back a couple pages from there,
- 21 page 31, where paragraph 61 begins in your
- 22 declaration, here you're discussing Limitation

- 1 1[b(vi)-(viii)]; correct?
- 2 A. Correct.
- Q. And this limitation recites in part "a
- 4 second lead comprises a second pad that is
- 5 embedded in a second portion of the enclosure."
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 O. My question is -- sorry.
- 8 My question is in your mapping of Mills
- 9 to Claim 1, what are you identifying as the
- 10 second portion of the enclosure?
- 11 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 12 THE WITNESS: The second portion of the
- 13 enclosure would be the area surrounding the
- 14 perimeter of electrode 16.
- 15 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. And by "area surrounding the perimeter
- of electrode 16," you mean the area of the
- 18 housing 12 surrounding the perimeter of
- 19 electrode 16?
- 20 MR. EVERTON: Objection to --
- 21 THE WITNESS: Yeah, the second -- oh.
- 22 So the second -- the second portion of

- 1 the housing consists of the area of housing 12
- 2 that surrounds electrode 16.
- 3 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 4 Q. So turning back to page 30 of your
- 5 declaration and the diagram in the middle of the
- 6 page, you've labeled -- you've got a label that
- 7 says "Second Electrode (16)" pointing at the
- 8 electrode 16 and then also a label saying "Lower
- 9 (Second) Portion" with an arrow pointing at
- 10 electrode 16.
- 11 So is this label incorrect?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 13 THE WITNESS: So in that figure it's
- 14 pointing to the lower second portion as the
- 15 electrode.
- 16 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 17 O. So in your mapping of Mills to the
- 18 claims, is the second portion of the enclosure
- 19 the electrode 16, or is the second portion of
- 20 the enclosure the area of the housing 12 that
- 21 surrounds the electrode 16?
- 22 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.

- 1 THE WITNESS: So, as shown in the
- 2 diagram, the lower second portion is pointing to
- 3 the second electrode 16.
- 4 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 5 Q. So, in your opinion, the second portion
- of the enclosure is the electrode 16?
- 7 A. So in the figure the second portion is
- 8 pointing to the electrode 16.
- 9 Q. I'm going to move forward a few pages
- 10 to page 35.
- 11 A. Okay.
- 12 Q. At the bottom of page 35 you begin your
- analysis of Limitation 1[c]; correct?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. And this limitation recites in part
- 16 "wherein the first lead further comprises a
- 17 first connector coupled to the first pad."
- 18 Can you please identify what component
- in Mills' device you are mapping to the claimed
- 20 first connector?
- 21 A. So at the top of page 7, the diagram
- 22 shows that the leaf spring is the connector for

- 1 electrode 14.
- 2 Q. So is it your opinion that it's the
- 3 entirety of the leaf spring 62 that provides the
- 4 claimed first connector?
- 5 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: So the leaf spring 62 is
- 7 the connector for the electrode 14.
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. I understand that. I'm trying to map
- 10 Mills' device -- your read of Mills' device to
- 11 the claims.
- 12 Is it your opinion that the leaf spring
- 13 62 is the claimed first connector?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: The leaf spring is the
- 16 connector for the electrode 14.
- 17 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 18 Q. Looking about the middle of
- 19 paragraph 65, you state, "Electrodes 14 and 16
- 20 are electrically connected to the PCB 50 via a
- 21 respective spring (60/62)."
- 22 Should those two numbers be reversed in

- 1 that sentence?
- 2 Specifically the numbers 60 and 62,
- 3 should those be reversed in that sentence?
- 4 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: The connector for -- in
- 6 the diagram the connector for electrode 14 is
- 7 annotated as leaf spring 62, and the connector
- 8 for electrode 16 is annotated as coil spring 60.
- 9 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 10 Q. Can you identify any other connectors
- 11 in addressing Limitation 1[c].
- 12 A. So for Limitation 1[c] the connector is
- 13 the leaf spring 62.
- MR. BISENIUS: Now might be a good time
- 15 to break for lunch before my next line of
- 16 questions.
- 17 MR. EVERTON: What was that?
- MR. BISENIUS: Now might be a good time
- 19 to break for lunch before my next line of
- 20 questions.
- MR. EVERTON: Does that work for you,
- 22 Alan?

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Page 76
 1
              THE WITNESS: Yeah.
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
                      (Whereupon, at 1:01 P.M. EST
 9
10
                 the deposition of ALAN OSLAN was
                 adjourned for lunch recess.)
11
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Page 77
                     (Whereupon, at 1:42 P.M. EST
 1
 2
                the deposition of ALAN OSLAN was
                reconvened.)
 3
 4
 5
                  EXAMINATION (CONTINUED)
 6
     BY MR. BISENIUS:
              I'm sticking with your declaration,
 7
         0.
     Exhibit 1003.
 8
              Can you please turn to paragraph 82,
 9
     which is on page 46.
10
                     (Technical interruption in
11
12
                the proceedings from 1:42 to
                1:44 p.m. EST.)
13
14
     BY MR. BISENIUS:
15
              All right. So we're at paragraph 82 of
         Q.
     your declaration.
16
17
              In this paragraph you're discussing the
    disclosures of Markel with respect to what
18
     you've identified at Limitation 1[b(i)-(iv)]; is
19
20
    that correct?
21
        Α.
              That's correct.
22
         Q. And even though this paragraph is
```

- 1 discussing the disclosures of Markel, you're
- 2 addressing the combination of Markel and Mills
- 3 with respect to the challenged claims in this
- 4 section; is that correct?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. After paragraph 82 you've included
- 7 paragraph 4 of Markel.
- 8 Is it fair to say that Figure 4 of
- 9 Markel is showing a handheld cellular telephone?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: So Markel describes 400
- 12 as a mobile communications device, or MCD for
- 13 short.
- 14 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 15 Q. In paragraph 82 you state that Markel
- 16 discloses a first electrode "placed on or molded
- 17 into the region 410b." You then state that
- 18 Markel describes a first pad formed of
- 19 conductive plastic.
- Is it your opinion that the electrode
- 21 identified by reference numeral 410b of Figure 4
- 22 of Markel provides the claimed first pad of

- 1 Claim 1?
- 2 A. So in that figure on the right side, in
- 3 blue it says "1st portion. Electrode (pad)
- 4 molded into left side."
- 5 Q. Yeah. And I was a bit confused by that
- 6 label.
- 7 Turning to the claim language, which
- 8 you've reproduced on page 46, the beginning of
- 9 this Claim 1 limitation states "a first lead
- 10 comprising a first pad that is embedded in a
- 11 first portion of the enclosure."
- 12 So the claim is requiring that the
- 13 first pad be embedded in the first portion of
- 14 the enclosure, and here it appears that you've
- 15 labeled the same structure as both the first
- 16 portion and the first electrode.
- 17 So is this -- this electrode identified
- 18 by reference numeral 410b, are you reading that
- 19 on the first pad in the claim or the first
- 20 portion of the enclosure?
- 21 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 22 THE WITNESS: So what's outlined in

- 1 blue on the rear view at the right side of
- 2 what's called molded into the left side, so
- 3 that's the first portion, and it's the electrode
- 4 or the pad.
- 5 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 6 Q. So is it your opinion that the
- 7 electrode 410b of Markel provides both the
- 8 claimed first portion of the enclosure and the
- 9 claimed first pad?
- 10 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: So the diagram shows that
- 12 it's the first portion and it's the electrode or
- 13 the pad.
- 14 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 15 Q. I realize that you identify it as an
- 16 electrode or a pad.
- 17 Similar to our discussion with Mills
- 18 earlier, I'm wondering if you are mapping this
- 19 electrode 410b to the claimed first pad.
- 20 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 21 THE WITNESS: So in reading 82, "Markel
- 22 discloses a first electrode 'placed on or molded

- 1 into the region 410b.' A POSITA would
- 2 understand from this disclosure that Markel
- 3 describes a first pad formed of conductive
- 4 plastic embedded in a first portion of the
- 5 enclosure."
- 6 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 7 O. So is the first portion of the
- 8 enclosure the area of the housing of Markel's
- 9 device surrounding the electrode in 14b, or is
- 10 the first portion of the enclosure the electrode
- 11 14b itself?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 13 THE WITNESS: So in the annotated
- 14 diagram the -- it shows that -- what's outlined
- in blue is the first portion, and it's the
- 16 electrode or the pad.
- 17 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 18 Q. So it's your opinion that the electrode
- 19 located at region 410b shown in Figure 4 is a
- 20 part of the enclosure of Markel's device?
- 21 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 22 THE WITNESS: So it's a first pad

- 1 embedded in a first portion of the enclosure.
- 2 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Yes. And I'm trying to identify what
- 4 part of Markel's device shown in Figure 4 you
- 5 consider to be the first portion of the
- 6 enclosure.
- 7 So are you identifying the electrode
- 8 located at region 410b as part of the enclosure
- 9 of Markel's device?
- 10 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: So it's showing what's
- 12 outlined in blue is the first portion, and it's
- 13 the electrode or the pad.
- 14 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 15 Q. So is that first portion part of the
- 16 enclosure of Markel's device?
- 17 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Say first portion of the
- 19 enclosure.
- 20 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 21 Q. The electrode located at region 410b
- 22 shown in Figure 4 is positioned on the exterior

- 1 of Markel's device; is that correct?
- 2 A. It's placed on or molded into the
- 3 region.
- 4 Q. Is it true that a user would directly
- 5 contact both the electrode 410b and the
- 6 electrode 420b in order for the device to read
- 7 an ECG signal?
- 8 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 9 THE WITNESS: So in paragraph 83 of my
- 10 declaration the first and second electrodes --
- 11 just a minute.
- So it's going to take me a minute or
- 13 two. I want to download Markel.
- Does anybody know which exhibit Markel
- 15 is?
- 16 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 17 O. Yeah. It's 1005.
- 18 A. 1005.
- So I think I've been confused about 410
- 20 and -- 410b and 420b.
- 21 I'm looking at paragraph 55 in my
- 22 declaration, and so it's a -- mobile

- 1 communication device 400 includes electrodes
- 2 placed on or molded into regions 410b and 420b.
- 3 So I mistook 410b and 420b as also the
- 4 electrodes. They are the portions...
- 5 Q. What paragraph of your declaration are
- 6 you referring to?
- 7 A. 55.
- 8 So 410b, 420b are the portions or the
- 9 regions, and it's where the electrodes are
- 10 placed on or molded into.
- 11 Q. Okay. So I'll rephrase my question.
- 12 In order for Markel's device as shown
- in Figure 4 to detect an ECG signal, would a
- 14 user need to make direct contact with the
- 15 electrodes located at regions 410b and 420b?
- 16 A. So that's one way -- you know, one of
- 17 the embodiments in Markel to get an ECG is
- 18 touching 410b and 420b regions.
- 19 Q. But being specific to the embodiment
- 20 shown in Figure 4, the user would need to make
- 21 direct contact with the electrodes at regions
- 22 410b and 420b; is that correct?

- 1 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: So the user, for example,
- 3 would need to touch the electrode in 410b with,
- 4 for example, you know, one finger or one hand
- 5 and the electrode in region or portion 420b with
- 6 the other hand or finger.
- 7 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 8 O. Is it correct to say that the electrode
- 9 at region 410b is located on the back of
- 10 Markel's device?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 12 THE WITNESS: So in my declaration the
- 13 annotated Figure 4 shows that they are -- that
- 14 they show up in the rear view.
- 15 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 16 Q. So the electrode at region 410b and the
- 17 electrode at region 420b are on the same side of
- 18 the device; is that correct?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 20 THE WITNESS: So it depends on what you
- 21 call a side.

22

- 1 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Is it fair to say that the electrode at
- 3 region 410b and the electrode at region 420b are
- 4 both located on the back side of Markel's
- 5 device?
- 6 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: So they're both shown in
- 8 the rear view.
- 9 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 10 Q. Is there any portion of the electrode
- 11 at region 410b of Markel's device that is
- 12 exposed to an interior portion [garbled]?
- 13 A. I'm sorry. Can you repeat again. I
- 14 didn't hear the end.
- 15 Q. Is there any portion of the electrode
- of region 410b of Markel's device that is
- 17 exposed to an interior portion of Markel's
- 18 device?
- 19 A. So Markel does not get into the details
- 20 of how the -- you know, the inside of the
- 21 electrodes.
- 22 Q. As shown in Figure 4, the electrode at

- 1 region 410b takes up a majority of the length of
- 2 the back side of the device; is that correct?
- 3 A. You mean from the top to the bottom of
- 4 the figure?
- 5 Q. Correct. If we're -- yeah, I'm calling
- 6 the length the top to the bottom of the figure.
- 7 A. Yeah.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. So --
- 10 Q. So I'll ask that cleanly.
- 11 The electrode at region 410b takes up a
- 12 majority of the length from top to bottom of the
- 13 back side of the [garbled]?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: So in this particular
- 16 drawing, which is an embodiment, and we don't
- 17 know how to scale it is, it appears that way,
- 18 but I don't know if it actually is.
- 19 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 20 Q. Is this sizing of the electrode at
- 21 region 410b in Figure 4 necessary to detect a
- 22 sufficient signal to detect the heart rate of

- 1 the user?
- 2 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 3 THE WITNESS: I don't believe Markel
- 4 gets into that detail.
- 5 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 6 Q. In your opinion, would an electrode
- 7 that is half the length of the electrode at
- 8 region 410b be sufficient to detect the heart
- 9 rate of the user?
- 10 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: I don't have enough
- 12 information to answer that question.
- 13 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Would an electrode that is a quarter of
- 15 the length of the electrode at region 410b be
- 16 sufficient to detect the heart rate of the user?
- 17 A. I don't have enough information to
- 18 answer that question.
- 19 Q. Would an electrode that is an eighth as
- 20 wide and an eighth as long as the electrode at
- 21 region 410b be sufficient to detect the heart
- 22 rate of a user?

- 1 A. I don't have enough information to
- 2 answer that question.
- Q. We moved around the paragraph a little
- 4 bit. I want to come back to page 46.
- 5 A. Okay.
- 6 Q. So once again I'm talking about
- 7 Limitation 1[b(i)-(iv)], which recites in part
- 8 "a first pad that is embedded in a first portion
- 9 of the enclosure."
- 10 What part of the enclosure do you
- 11 consider to be the claimed first portion of the
- 12 enclosure?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: The annotated Figure 4
- 15 diagram shows that the first portion 410b
- 16 contains the electrode or the pad.
- 17 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 18 Q. Turning to page 52, here you're
- 19 discussing what you've labeled Limitation
- 20 1[b(v)-(vi)], and this recites in part "a second
- 21 lead comprises a second pad that is embedded in
- 22 a second portion of the enclosure."

- 1 What part of the enclosure do you
- 2 consider to be the claimed second portion of the
- 3 enclosure?
- 4 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: On page 47, annotated
- 6 Figure 4, it shows the 420b, the second portion,
- 7 and that contains the second electrode or pad.
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. So are you mapping the electrode
- 10 located at region 420b to the claimed second
- 11 pad?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 13 THE WITNESS: As shown in the annotated
- 14 Figure 4, the portion of region 420b that's the
- 15 second portion, and it has the second electrode
- 16 or pad.
- 17 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 18 Q. Turning to page 54, at the top you've
- included what you identify as Limitation 1[c].
- 20 This limitation recites in part "wherein the
- 21 first lead further comprises a first connector
- 22 coupled to the first pad and configured to

- 1 provide the first electrical signal depicted by
- 2 the first pad to the processor."
- 3 So this limitation is addressing a few
- 4 different components; correct?
- 5 It's addressing the first connector,
- 6 the first pad and the processor; is that
- 7 correct?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. Looking at paragraph 91 in this section
- 10 and the accompanying figures on pages 55 and 56,
- 11 what have you identified as the first pad
- 12 recited by this claim limitation?
- 13 A. You're asking about the first pad?
- 14 Q. Correct.
- 15 A. So on page 55, the annotated Figure 4
- on the right side, that first portion 410b is
- 17 the first pad.
- 18 Q. You've included Figure 4 from Markel on
- 19 page 5 and Figure 20 from Markel on page 56, and
- 20 in Figure 20 you've labeled an electrode 2024 as
- 21 the first electrode/pad; is that correct?
- 22 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Is it your opinion that the electrode
- 2 labeled with reference numeral 410b in Figure 4
- 3 is an example of an electrode with reference
- 4 numeral 4024 in Figure 20?
- 5 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: So in paragraph 91 I have
- 7 "Markel discloses a first and second lead
- 8 configured as a first pad 2024."
- 9 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 10 Q. Are the devices shown in Figure 4 and
- 11 Figure 20 part of the same embodiment of Markel?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: So in paragraph 108 of
- 14 Markel it says that "Figure 20 is a block
- 15 diagram illustrating various portions of an
- 16 exemplary mobile communication device 2000."
- 17 And I'll skip -- well, no, I won't
- 18 skip: "The exemplary mobile communication
- 19 device 2000 may, for example and without
- 20 limitation, share various characteristics with
- 21 the exemplary mobile communication devices and
- 22 other devices illustrated in Figures 1 through

- 1 19," which includes Figure 4.
- 2 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 3 Q. Continuing with Figure 20 that you show
- 4 on page 56 of your declaration, Figure 20 shows
- 5 that a portion of the electrode 2024 is exposed
- 6 to the outside of the device; is that correct?
- 7 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 8 MR. BISENIUS: I can ask that a
- 9 different way.
- 10 Q. Is there any portion of the electrode
- 11 2024 that is exposed to the exterior of the
- 12 device?
- MR. EVERTON: Same objection.
- 14 THE WITNESS: So Figure 20 is -- I just
- 15 want to go back to what I just read.
- So basically Figure 20 covers Figure 4.
- 17 So looking at Figure 4 -- and then in 91,
- 18 "Markel discloses a first and second lead
- 19 configured as a first pad 2024 and a second pad
- 20 2022, respectively, on a portion of the exterior
- 21 housing."

22

- 1 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Is this positioning on the exterior
- 3 housing to allow the user to directly contact
- 4 the electrodes?
- 5 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: So I'm looking at
- 7 paragraph 49 in Markel, and the last sentence to
- 8 "for example, provide for convenient access for
- 9 a user to contact both if the first and second
- 10 electrodes simultaneously, that is, with
- 11 different hands or different fingers, " for
- 12 example.
- 13 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Okay. Sticking with your annotated
- 15 version of Figure 20 on page 56, in this
- 16 annotated figure and in paragraph 92 of your
- 17 declaration you have identified a first
- 18 connector; is that correct?
- 19 A. Did you say also in paragraph 92?
- 20 Q. Yes.
- 21 A. It's discussed in paragraph 91.
- 22 Q. In your mapping of the Markel-Mills

- 1 combination in Claim 1, are you mapping what
- 2 you've labeled as the first connector in
- 3 Figure 20 as the claimed first connector?
- 4 A. That's the -- that's the first
- 5 connector that's associated with the first
- 6 electrode or pad. It's shown in green on -- in
- 7 Figure 20.
- 8 O. So in your combination of Markel with
- 9 Mills, the connector is connected to an external
- 10 electrode on one side and the cardiac info
- 11 acquisition model on the other side; is that
- 12 correct?
- 13 A. It's shown schematically in Figure 20.
- 14 It may not be a physical representation.
- 15 Q. What physical structure would this
- 16 first connector have?
- 17 Would it be a wire?
- 18 A. I don't think Markel goes into detail
- 19 about that.
- Q. In your combination of Markel with
- 21 Mills, how would the first connector be
- 22 connected to the electrode 2024 or the electrode

- 1 410b?
- 2 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 3 THE WITNESS: So Markel doesn't have
- 4 details of the connectors that are part of -- or
- 5 that are included in Mills.
- 6 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 7 O. That's what I'm asking you: In your
- 8 combination of Markel with Mills, how would the
- 9 first connector be connected to the electrode
- 10 2024 or the electrode 410b?
- 11 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 12 THE WITNESS: So in paragraph 92 of my
- 13 declaration, "Mills further discloses electrodes
- 14 14 and 16 are electrically connected to
- 15 processing circuitry (ECG amplifier 42), as
- 16 shown in annotated Figure 4 below."
- 17 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 18 Q. In that Figure 4 that you just
- 19 mentioned, what component is providing the
- 20 claimed first connector?
- 21 A. So I need to download Mills, so give me
- 22 a minute, please.

- 1 Q. Yeah. That's Exhibit 1006. We were
- 2 talking about it earlier.
- 3 A. I'm sorry?
- 4 Q. That's Exhibit 1006. We were talking
- 5 about it a bit earlier.
- 6 A. Okay. Thank you.
- 7 THE WITNESS: The connector in Mills --
- 8 to go back to the earlier paragraphs -- so, for
- 9 example, page 36 of my declaration in
- 10 Section 65 -- so electrodes 14 and 16 are
- 11 electrically connected to the PCB by a
- 12 respective spring. So it's either the leaf
- 13 spring or the coil spring.
- 14 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 15 Q. This section that you've just cited,
- 16 though, this is in your analysis of Ground 1,
- 17 the application of Mills alone to the claims; is
- 18 that correct?
- 19 A. Yes. I believe Grounds -- Ground 1.
- Q. All right. Turn to page 30 in your
- 21 Ground 1 analysis.
- In the last sentence on this page you

- 1 state, "The top of the trapezoid" -- sorry let
- 2 me start over.
- 3 "The top of the trapezoid-shaped leaf
- 4 spring 62 is also a pad."
- 5 A. Okay.
- 6 Q. Does the leaf spring 62 in Mills have
- 7 multiple surfaces?
- 8 A. So it has the two surfaces -- on the
- 9 bottom of page 30, the top of the trapezoid,
- 10 it's outlined in red, and the bottom of the
- 11 trapezoid that's attached to the PCB.
- 12 Q. Would you consider both of those
- 13 surfaces to be pads?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: So reading from the
- 16 bottom of page 30, the "leaf spring 62 connected
- 17 to a circuit pad" and "the top of the
- 18 trapezoid-shaped leaf spring 62 is also a pad."
- 19 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 20 Q. Earlier when we were discussing the
- 21 multilayered configuration for electrode 14, you
- 22 agreed that both the top and bottom surfaces of

- 1 the electrode 14 would be flat surfaces.
- 2 Do you recall that?
- 3 A. So just from that particular section
- 4 that was shown in, I believe, Figure 3D and the
- 5 way it's drawn, it appears that just in that
- 6 section at least.
- 7 Q. All right. Turning to page 31 of your
- 8 declaration -- it's the next page -- in this
- 9 first sentence at the top of page 31 you state
- 10 that the top surface of the trapezoid-shaped
- 11 leaf spring 62 is "pressed against the inner
- 12 wall of electrode 14 in Mills."
- So is it correct to say that the flat
- 14 surface of the top of the trapezoid-shaped leaf
- 15 spring 62 is pressed against the flat surface of
- 16 the electrode 14?
- 17 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 18 THE WITNESS: So the pad is pressed
- 19 against the inner wall of the electrode 14.
- 20 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. So it's the flat surface of the
- 22 electrode 14 pressed against the flat surface of

- 1 the leaf spring 62; is that correct?
- 2 A. Mills doesn't have any details about
- 3 it's flat or not.
- 4 Q. Well, just a little bit ago you agreed
- 5 that Mills disclosed that the electrode 14 is
- 6 flat on both sides; correct?
- 7 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Well, I stated that what
- 9 was shown -- you know, how it was drawn in 3D,
- 10 which is a -- just a sectional piece, it appears
- 11 flat.
- 12 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 13 Q. All right. Let's turn to Mills
- 14 Exhibit 1006 and specifically Figure 3A.
- Do you see the electrode 14 in
- 16 Figure 3A?
- 17 A. Yes. Okay. I see it now. Yes.
- 18 Q. Is the surface of electrode 14 shown in
- 19 Figure 3A the surface that would contact the top
- 20 of leaf spring 62?
- 21 A. The bottom of page 30 of my declaration
- 22 I quote from Mills, and "Mills teaches that the

- 1 electrode 14 is connected to the signal input
- 2 terminal of ECG amplifier 32 via a generally
- 3 trapezoid-shaped, split and thus slidably
- 4 yielding, leaf spring 62."
- 5 Q. My question was -- in Figure 3A
- 6 electrode 14 is shown, and it shows a large
- 7 surface of Figure 14 -- of electrode 14.
- 8 The question is, is that surface of
- 9 electrode 14 shown in Figure 3A the portion of
- 10 the electrode 14 that would contact the top of
- 11 the leaf spring 62?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: So -- I'm paraphrasing
- 14 from my declaration. So the electrode 14 is
- 15 connected to the amplifier by the leaf spring
- 16 62.
- 17 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 18 Q. But you can't identify which surface of
- 19 the electrode 14 contacts the leaf spring 62?
- 20 A. Can you clarify what you mean by "which
- 21 surface."
- 22 Q. Yeah. So in Figure 2 of Mills it shows

- 1 an exploded view of the device, and the
- 2 electrode 14 is on top. That appears to be an
- 3 exterior surface of the electrode 14.
- 4 And then in Figure 3A it's showing
- 5 another exploded view of the device, which, as
- 6 you agreed earlier, is an upside-down version of
- 7 the exploded view from Figure 2. So this is
- 8 showing the opposite surface of the electrode
- 9 14.
- 10 So my question a few questions ago is
- 11 would you agree that this surface shown in
- 12 Figure 3A, the surface of electrode 14, is the
- 13 surface that contacts the top of the
- 14 trapezoid-shaped leaf spring 62?
- 15 Is that correct?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 17 THE WITNESS: So what 14 -- in
- 18 Figure 3A what the 14 is pointing to appears to
- 19 be the inner surface of the electrode, and in
- 20 Figure 2 it's showing that when things are
- 21 assembled, that the top portion of the trapezoid
- 22 that in another figure we outlined in red would

- 1 be contacting the underportion of 14.
- 2 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 3 Q. Would you agree that the surface --
- 4 A. Or if I can just add: or the inner
- 5 surface of 14.
- 6 Q. Would you agree that the inner surface
- 7 of electrode 14 shown in Figure 3A is [garbled]?
- 8 A. I'm sorry. I didn't hear the last
- 9 word.
- 10 Q. Sorry. Would you agree that the inner
- 11 surface of electrode 14 shown in Figure 3A is
- 12 flat?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: So as it's drawn -- shown
- in 3A, the electrode inner surface and in this
- 16 embodiment appears flat.
- 17 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 18 Q. So, when assembled, would you agree
- 19 that the top flat surface of the leaf spring 62
- 20 contacts the interior flat surface of the
- 21 electrode 14?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.

- 1 THE WITNESS: I'm looking at Figure 2,
- 2 and, when assembled, the top portion of the
- 3 trapezoid of 62 would be in contact with the
- 4 inner surface of electrode 14.
- 5 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 6 Q. As we discussed earlier, you've
- 7 identified that the top of the trapezoid-shaped
- 8 leaf spring 62 is also a pad.
- 9 Is it your opinion that this pad of the
- 10 leaf spring 62 detects an electrical signal from
- 11 the user's contact with the exterior of the
- 12 electrode 14?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: So on page 31 of my
- 15 declaration, just before Section i: "The pad is
- 16 underneath the exterior surface, and the pad
- 17 is -- and it's talking about 62 -- and the pad
- 18 is configured to detect an ECG signal of the
- 19 user via its contact with electrode 14 located
- 20 on the exterior surface."
- 21 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. In the sentence right before that you

- 1 say, "The pad of leaf spring 62 is positioned
- 2 underneath the electrodes/first portion 410b,
- 3 exterior surface of Markel."
- 4 Is that a typographical error?
- 5 A. I'm sorry. Where are you reading from?
- 6 Q. I'm in paragraph 60, the very end, on
- 7 page 31.
- 8 The second sentence on page 31 you say,
- 9 "The pad of leaf spring 62 is positioned
- 10 underneath the electrodes/first portion 410b
- 11 exterior surface of Markel."
- 12 Since this section is analyzing Mills
- 13 with respect to the claims, I'm wondering if
- 14 that's a typographical error?
- 15 A. Oh, okay. It's the top of page 31.
- 16 I'm sorry. So let me...
- 17 Yeah, I'd have to say that that
- 18 sentence, "The pad of leaf spring 62 is
- 19 positioned underneath the electrodes/first
- 20 portion 410b exterior surface of Markel,"
- 21 appears to be a typo, typographical error.
- Q. So would you agree that that statement

- 1 was not intended to be included in this section
- 2 of your report?
- 3 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 4 THE WITNESS: So this section of my
- 5 report deals only with Mills, and this
- 6 references Markel. So it's an error.
- 7 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 8 Q. Is it your opinion that the top of leaf
- 9 spring 62 is surrounded by the housing 12?
- 10 A. So at the top of page 31: "This pad is
- 11 pressed against the inner wall of electrode 14
- in Mills and surrounded by the housing 12 of
- 13 Mills."
- Q. So it's your opinion that the top of
- 15 leaf spring 62 is surrounded by the housing 12
- of Mills even though it's not in direct contact
- 17 with the housing?
- 18 A. It's surrounded by the housing of
- 19 Mills.
- 20 Q. Okay. I want to jump ahead to
- 21 paragraph 86. This is on page 51 of your
- 22 declaration.

- 1 At the beginning of paragraph 86 you
- 2 state, "It would have been obvious to
- 3 incorporate the pad (leaf spring 62) teachings
- 4 of Mills into the device of Markel because Mills
- 5 provides details of internal physical
- 6 connections on which Markel is silent."
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And then on the next page, at the end
- 10 of paragraph 86, the last sentence, you state,
- 11 "Thus, a POSITA would utilize the leaf spring 62
- 12 taught by Mills to connect the electrodes 410b,
- 13 420b of Markel to internal [garbled]."
- 14 Do you see that?
- 15 A. I'm sorry. You kind of broke up at the
- 16 end.
- 17 O. In the last sentence of paragraph 86
- 18 you state, "Thus, a POSITA would utilize the
- 19 leaf spring 62 taught by Mills to connect the
- 20 electrodes 410b, 420b of Markel to internal
- 21 processing components taught by Markel."
- Do you see that?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. In your proposed combination of Markel
- 3 with Mills, how would the leaf spring be
- 4 positioned to contact the electrode 410b?
- 5 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: So a POSITA would not
- 7 just look at what's drawn or described in Markel
- 8 or Mills in making these combinations. They
- 9 would use what's shown as basic principles, such
- 10 as a leaf spring, and they would be working with
- 11 a -- pretty much a design from scratch, and they
- 12 would have knowledge of various ways to connect
- 13 electrodes to circuit boards or amplifiers.
- 14 So that's a design detail that a POSITA
- 15 would know how to do. They wouldn't just work
- 16 with what was shown in the diagram in Markel and
- 17 try to put in exactly what was shown in Mills,
- 18 the trapezoid leaf spring. They would use these
- 19 teachings of these elements, such as electrodes
- 20 on a surface and leaf springs, which are very
- 21 well known, or very well known in electronic
- 22 assemblies, and that's how they would combine

- 1 the two elements.
- 2 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 3 Q. All right. Turning to Mills again,
- 4 Exhibit 1006, I want to talk some more about
- 5 Figure 2, the exploded view.
- 6 A. Okay.
- 7 Q. The trapezoid leaf spring 62 we were
- 8 just talking about is shown in this figure;
- 9 correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And Figure 2 shows that the leaf spring
- 12 62 is mounted to a printed circuit board 50; is
- 13 that correct?
- A. Did you say "mounted"?
- 15 O. "Mounted."
- 16 A. Yes, it's -- so 62 is mounted or
- 17 attached to circuit board 50.
- 18 O. And earlier we discussed that in
- 19 addition to that top surface, the trapezoid leaf
- 20 spring 62 has a bottom surface.
- 21 It's the bottom surface of the leaf
- 22 spring that's contacting the circuit board 50;

- 1 correct?
- 2 A. Correct.
- 3 Q. Is the leaf spring 62 embedded in the
- 4 printed circuit board 50?
- 5 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: So I have not done that
- 7 analysis in my declaration, so I can't comment
- 8 on it at this point.
- 9 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 10 O. So the flat bottom surface of the leaf
- 11 spring 62 being in contact with the printed
- 12 circuit board 50 by itself does not necessitate
- 13 that the leaf spring 62 is embedded in the
- 14 printed circuit board 50; is that correct?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 16 THE WITNESS: So I have not done the
- 17 analysis in my declaration, and so I can't
- 18 answer it at this time.
- 19 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. All right. Let's talk about the Markel
- 21 reference again, so Exhibit 1005, and I'm going
- 22 to start with paragraph 45.

- 1 Let me know when you get to
- 2 paragraph 45.
- 3 A. Yeah, I'm there.
- 4 Q. This paragraph is discussing Figure 4
- 5 of Markel that we were previously discussing
- 6 with respect to your declaration; correct?
- 7 A. Okay. I see Figure 4, yeah.
- Q. Does paragraph 45 of Mills provide any
- 9 details on the physical configuration of the
- 10 first electrode located at region 410b?
- 11 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 12 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat your
- 13 question again, please.
- 14 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 15 Q. Does paragraph 45 of Mills provide any
- 16 details on the physical configuration of the
- 17 first electrode located at region 410b?
- 18 A. Did you say "Mills"?
- 19 Q. Sorry. Markel.
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 Q. I'll repeat the question.
- Does paragraph 45 of Markel provide any

- 1 details on the physical configuration of the
- 2 first electrode located at region 410b?
- 3 A. Does it provide details of what?
- 4 Q. The physical configuration --
- 5 A. Okay.
- 6 Q. -- of the electrode located at region
- 7 410b.
- 8 A. So this paragraph just describes
- 9 electrode locations.
- 10 Q. Does it describe anything about the
- 11 shape of the electrode at region 410b?
- 12 A. It doesn't get into any details about
- 13 electrode geometries or sizes.
- Q. Can you identify any portions of Markel
- 15 that provide details on the physical
- 16 configuration of the first electrode located at
- 17 region 410b?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- THE WITNESS: So in paragraph 5 [sic]
- 20 it says that it can be placed on or molded into
- 21 region 410b.

22

- 1 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 2 Q. So it's talking about the location of
- 3 the electrode at region 410b but not talking
- 4 about the physical shape; is that correct?
- 5 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: So in paragraph 42 it
- 7 says that it could be a push button, scroll
- 8 button, volume control button, et cetera.
- 9 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 10 Q. Moving on from paragraph 45 to
- 11 paragraph 46, this paragraph is discussing
- 12 Figure 5 of Markel; is that correct?
- 13 A. Correct.
- Q. Jumping ahead to paragraph 58, this
- 15 paragraph is discussing Figure 10 "in accordance
- 16 with various aspects over the present
- 17 invention."
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. So is it fair to say that Figure 10 is
- 21 describing aspects of the mobile communication
- 22 device that would be applicable in the

- 1 embodiment of Figure 4?
- 2 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 3 MR. BISENIUS: I can reframe that.
- 4 Q. Do you believe that the descriptions in
- 5 Markel with respect to Figure 10 are describing
- 6 aspects of the mobile communication device that
- 7 would be applicable to Figure 4?
- 8 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 9 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 10 Q. So you're taking quite a few minutes
- 11 here.
- Do you have an answer, sir, to the
- 13 question?
- 14 A. I thought I answered this, basically, a
- while ago, and I'm looking for it in Markel
- 16 where it says that, you know, this figure
- 17 covers -- or that block diagram covers the
- 18 embodiments in Figures 1 through 9 or something.
- 19 That's what I'm looking for, and I'm...
- Q. We can move on.
- 21 Turning to paragraph 61, Markel begins
- 22 to discuss Figure 11, stating that it depicts

- 1 "an exemplary computer system 1100, including a
- 2 computer 1110 and an exemplary general-purpose
- 3 user interface device 1120."
- 4 Do you see that?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. So would you agree that in this
- 7 paragraph Markel has transitioned from
- 8 describing mobile communication device
- 9 embodiments to describing embodiments involving
- 10 a general-purpose computer?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 12 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Well, moving ahead to paragraph 63,
- 14 here Markel describes that Figures 12 to 15 give
- 15 examples of "the user interface device 1120."
- 16 Do you see that?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And, as I just mentioned, at
- 19 paragraph 61 it describes that the user
- 20 interface device 1120 is part of the computer
- 21 system 1100.
- 22 So is it fair to say that Figures 12

- 1 to 15 are directed towards the same embodiment
- 2 as Figure 11?
- 3 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 4 THE WITNESS: Like I said before, I
- 5 thought there was a similar question asked
- 6 earlier, and I pointed to a section in Markel
- 7 where it said it -- you know, this covered all
- 8 these -- Figures, I think, 1 to 10 or something.
- 9 Is there a way to call that back?
- 10 Because I'm looking for that again, and it's
- 11 just -- I'm not finding it.
- 12 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Well, can we at least agree that in
- 14 paragraph 61 Markel discloses that the user
- 15 interface device 1120 is part of Figure 11 and
- 16 then later in paragraph 63 discloses that that
- 17 same user interface device 1120 is also part of
- 18 the discussion in Figures 12 to 15?
- 19 Is that correct?
- 20 A. So I can see, you know, in paragraph 61
- 21 it says Figure 11 is a diagram illustrating an
- 22 exemplary computer system 1100. So it's

- 1 exemplary. And the discussion in -- that refers
- 2 to Figure 11 has occasional references to
- 3 Figure 12 to 15. I can see that.
- 4 Q. Figure 11 and Figure 12 are both on the
- 5 same page in Markel.
- 6 A. I see that.
- 7 Q. In these examples --
- 8 A. Can --
- 9 Q. I'm sorry. Go ahead.
- 10 A. Yeah. Can we take a -- maybe after
- 11 this question, take a break?
- MR. BISENIUS: Well, we can take a
- 13 break now.
- 14 Shall we meet back at fifteen after the
- 15 hour?
- 16 THE WITNESS: Okay. Sounds good.
- 17 MR. EVERTON: Sounds good.
- THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 19 (Recess from 3:03 p.m. to
- 3:16 p.m. EST.)
- 21 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Okay. So we're talking about

- 1 Figures 11 and 12 of Markel. These figures are
- 2 showing examples of a general-purpose computer,
- 3 such as a laptop computer or desktop computer,
- 4 with peripheral devices such as a monitor, a
- 5 keyboard and a mouse; is that correct?
- 6 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I'm not sure if you
- 8 were reading from one of the paragraphs.
- 9 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 10 Q. Well, these paragraphs -- it starts --
- 11 Markel starts describing these at paragraphs 61,
- 12 62 and 63, but I'm really just asking about
- 13 what's shown in the figures.
- Would you agree that the examples shown
- 15 here, one example that's being shown is a laptop
- 16 computer, and another example that's being shown
- is a desktop computer with peripheral devices of
- 18 a monitor, a mouse and a keyboard?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: I see from paragraph 62,
- 21 for example, referring to Figure 11, that it
- 22 might -- it's a computer system that may

- 1 characterize -- it may be a desktop computer,
- 2 laptop, notebook, et cetera.
- 3 Also, could I go back to a question
- 4 before the break?
- 5 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 6 Q. Sure.
- 7 A. So it's actually in -- I found what I
- 8 was looking for. It's in paragraph 61.
- 9 And so it's saying that the user
- 10 interface device 1120, for example, "shares
- 11 various characteristics with the exemplary
- 12 mobile communication devices, and portions
- 13 thereof, illustrated in Figures 1 to 10 and
- 14 discussed previously."
- 15 Q. So I want to talk about the examples in
- 16 Figure 12 specifically. Figure 12 -- the
- 17 discussion of Figure 12 starts with
- 18 paragraph 74.
- 19 So this is showing examples of the
- 20 computing device of Figure 11, and it includes a
- 21 laptop computer and desktop computer; is that
- 22 correct?

- 1 A. So 74 refers to Figure 12. I believe
- 2 you said it's 11.
- 3 Q. Yes.
- 4 But would you agree that Figure 12 is
- 5 giving examples of the computing system of
- 6 Figure 11?
- 7 A. I don't see that discussed in Markel.
- 8 Am I missing something?
- 9 Q. Well, paragraph 61 starts to discuss
- 10 Figure 11, including the computer 1110 and the
- 11 user interface device 1120. Then later, in
- 12 paragraph 63, it says that Figures 12 through 15
- 13 are providing examples.
- 14 A. So you refer to the following
- 15 discussion but generally refer to Figure 11 with
- 16 occasional references to Figures 12 through 15?
- 17 O. Correct.
- 18 A. Okay.
- 19 Q. So would you agree that in paragraph 74
- 20 Markel is indicating that Figure 12 is showing
- 21 examples of a desktop computer having peripheral
- devices, such as a monitor, a mouse and a

- 1 keyboard?
- 2 A. Yeah, I see that in paragraph 74.
- Q. And then looking at Figures 13, 14 and
- 4 15, these are showing specific examples of the
- 5 keyboard, mouse and monitor; is that correct?
- 6 A. So, yeah, I see 13 is a computer
- 7 keyboard, 14 is a computer mouse, and 15 is a
- 8 display device.
- 9 Q. So is it fair to say that the -- that
- 10 what's about being shown in Figure 15 is a
- 11 monitor for a desktop computer?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: So paragraph 78 says
- 14 Figure 15 illustrates an exemplary computer
- 15 display device 1500.
- 16 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 17 Q. But would you agree that Figure 15 is
- 18 showing a stand-alone display reference?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 20 THE WITNESS: It just says it's a
- 21 exemplary computer display device.

22

- 1 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 2 Q. Turning back to Figure 12 on the right
- 3 side here, this shows a display device 1222
- 4 that's separate from the computer; is that
- 5 correct?
- 6 A. So Figure 12 shows what appears to be a
- 7 display device 1222 that's separate from
- 8 computer 1220.
- 9 Q. So turning back to Figure 15 and the
- 10 discussion of Figure 15 in paragraph 78, does
- 11 Markel ever describe this display as being
- 12 integrated into a computing device?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 14 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 15 Q. The description in Figure 15 is fairly
- 16 short.
- 17 All I'm asking is does Markel describe
- 18 the display device of Figure 15 as being
- 19 integrated into a computing device?
- 20 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 21 THE WITNESS: In paragraph 79 in
- 22 Markel, you know, though not illustrated here,

- 1 it's referring back to Figures 1 to 10, which
- 2 includes Figure 4.
- 3 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 4 Q. It's referencing Figures 1 to 10 in
- 5 paragraph 79 but referring to other user
- 6 interface devices described with respect to
- 7 those figures, such as a headset or earpiece; is
- 8 that correct?
- 9 A. It's talking about "the user interface
- 10 may comprise characteristics of a headset or
- 11 earpiece."
- 12 Q. So this still does not contain any
- 13 discussion of the display device at Figure 15
- 14 being integrated into a computing device; is
- 15 that correct?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 17 THE WITNESS: So Markel says that,
- 18 yeah, Figure 15 is an exemplary computer display
- 19 device.
- 20 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 21 Q. I'm going to turn to the '257 patent.
- 22 This is Exhibit 1001.

- 1 A. Okay.
- Q. Can you please turn to Column 10,
- 3 line 24.
- I would like you to read that paragraph
- 5 to yourself and let me know when you're done.
- 6 A. Okay. I'm done reading it.
- 7 O. About halfway through this paragraph it
- 8 states "one or more leads can be embedded in or
- 9 adjacent to the housing."
- 10 Does the term "embedded in" have the
- 11 same meaning or a different meaning than the
- 12 term "embedded adjacent to"?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 14 THE WITNESS: So I haven't analyzed
- 15 this in my declaration, so I can't comment on it
- 16 at this time.
- 17 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 18 Q. Would you at least agree that this
- 19 sentence indicates that a lead that is embedded
- 20 adjacent to the housing is somehow different
- 21 from a lead that is embedded in the housing?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.

- 1 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I think I lost --
- 2 this is in the '257?
- 3 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 4 Q. Yeah.
- 5 A. Can you repeat your question, please.
- 6 Q. Would you agree that a lead that is
- 7 embedded in the housing would be different from
- 8 a lead that is embedded adjacent to the housing?
- 9 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 10 THE WITNESS: I'd have to analyze that
- in terms of the meaning of "embedded." I can't
- 12 answer it at this time.
- 13 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. You provided a construction for the
- 15 term "embedded" in your report; correct?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Did you analyze this portion of the
- 18 '257 patent in formulating your construction of
- 19 the term "embedded"?
- 20 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 21 THE WITNESS: So, in looking at my
- 22 declaration and the -- on page 17 for the term

- 1 "embedded," I don't see any reference to
- 2 Column 10, line 24.
- 3 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 4 Q. So you did not consider this disclosure
- 5 in the '257 patent when formulating your
- 6 construction of the term "embedded"; is that
- 7 correct?
- 8 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 9 THE WITNESS: So my declaration at
- 10 Section 44 I use from the '275 patent [sic].
- 11 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 12 Q. I think that a typo. I think you meant
- 13 the '257 patent there.
- 14 A. Yes, I'm sorry. The '257 patent I
- 15 used -- all my references are from Column 9.
- 16 Q. So did you analyze what it means for a
- 17 lead to be embedded in the housing as opposed
- 18 for the -- to the lead being embedded adjacent
- 19 to the housing in formulating your construction
- of the term "embedded"?
- 21 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 22 THE WITNESS: So I used Figures 4A, 4B

- 1 in forming the meaning for "embedded."
- 2 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. In paragraph 44 you cite to Column 9,
- 4 lines 22 to 24.
- 5 That sentence reads in full, "Lead 422
- 6 can be embedded along the outer surface of bezel
- 7 410 such that lead 422 is exposed to the user
- 8 during use."
- 9 In forming your --
- 10 A. I'm sorry. I'm a little behind you.
- 11 Sorry.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. So which sentence are you talking
- 14 about?
- 15 Q. You cited to Column 9, line 22, and
- 16 that sentence -- the sentence that starts at
- 17 line 22 reads, "Lead 422 can be embedded along
- 18 the outer bezel 410 such that lead 422 is
- 19 exposed to the user during use."
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 O. So this sentence includes the term --
- 22 the phrase "embedded along."

- 1 When forming your construction of the
- 2 term "embedded," did you consider any
- 3 differences between the term "embedded along"
- 4 and the term "embedded in"?
- 5 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: So my analysis in
- 7 paragraph 44 is on the term "embedded."
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. So you did not contemplate any
- 10 distinctions between the term "embedded in" and
- 11 the term "embedded along"?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 13 THE WITNESS: So I analyzed it in terms
- of the meaning for "embedded."
- 15 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 16 Q. I want to turn to Column 13 of the
- 17 '257 patent, and specifically I'm looking at
- 18 Claim 12.
- 19 Claim 12 depends from Claim 1; is that
- 20 correct?
- 21 A. That's correct.
- Q. And, as we earlier discussed, Claim 1

- 1 requires a first pad embedded in a first portion
- of the enclosure; is that correct?
- 3 A. That's correct.
- 4 Q. All right. I want to go back to your
- 5 declaration -- your declaration at
- 6 paragraph 104.
- 7 I guess we're getting towards the end
- 8 of the day.
- 9 A. Yeah, I'm at 104.
- 10 Q. You're addressing the Markel-Mills
- 11 combination with respect to Claim 12 here; is
- 12 that correct?
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. In this paragraph you state that
- 15 "Markel provides an example of a display with
- 16 electrodes on a border of the display in
- 17 Figure 15."
- Do you see that?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. What portion of Markel's Figure 15 are
- 21 you mapping to the claimed [garbled]?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.

- 1 THE WITNESS: So the electrode may be
- 2 disposed on a border of the display, that is,
- 3 the bezel.
- 4 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 5 Q. You've identified a number of
- 6 electrodes in Figure 15.
- 7 Is it your opinion that those
- 8 electrodes are embedded in the bezel of the
- 9 display device shown in Figure 15?
- 10 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: My declaration says that
- 12 Markel states that an electrode may be disposed
- on a border of the display.
- 14 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 15 Q. So as we discussed quite a bit today
- 16 Claim 1, on which Claim 12 depends, requires
- 17 that -- a first pad that is embedded in a first
- 18 portion of the enclosure.
- 19 So are you mapping the electrodes that
- 20 you've identified in Figure 15 to the claimed
- 21 first pad?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.

- 1 THE WITNESS: I don't get into those
- 2 details in my declaration at Claim 12.
- 3 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 4 Q. Are you mapping the electrodes that
- 5 you've identified in Figure 15 of Markel to the
- 6 claimed first portion of the enclosure?
- 7 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 8 THE WITNESS: My declaration doesn't go
- 9 into those details at Claim 12 analysis.
- 10 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 11 Q. Can you identify anywhere in your
- 12 declaration where you have mapped any portion of
- 13 Claim 15 -- sorry. Let me start over.
- 14 Can you identify anywhere in your
- 15 declaration where you have mapped any portion of
- 16 Figure 15 of Markel to the claimed first portion
- of the enclosure or the claimed first pad?
- 18 A. I missed one thing in there. It was
- 19 Claim 12 -- oh, Claim 12 -- Figure 15 in
- 20 Claim 12; is that --
- 21 Q. Yeah, can you identify anywhere in your
- 22 declaration where you have mapped any portion of

- 1 Figure 15 to either the claimed first portion of
- 2 the enclosure or the claimed first pad?
- 3 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 4 THE WITNESS: I don't go into those
- 5 details in Claim 12 of my declaration.
- 6 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 7 O. Earlier when we were talking about
- 8 Markel, we discussed that what's shown in
- 9 Figure 15 is a visual display for a computing
- 10 device; correct?
- 11 A. Sorry. I'm getting lost with my
- 12 documents.
- 13 Q. It might be helpful to look at
- 14 paragraph 78 of Markel.
- 15 A. Okay. So now, paragraph 78 of Markel
- 16 says that "Figure 15 is a diagram illustrating
- 17 exemplary computer display device 1500."
- 18 Q. In your declaration, have you provided
- 19 any analysis as to how a POSITA would combine
- 20 the display device of Figure 15 with the
- 21 cellular phone of Figure 4?
- MR. EVERTON: Object to form.

- 1 THE WITNESS: So in paragraph 99 of my
- 2 declaration at the bottom of page 61, so it
- 3 shows Figure 1 of Markel, and the display is
- 4 highlighted.
- 5 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 6 Q. But this is a different display than
- 7 that shown in Figure 15; correct?
- 8 A. Well -- so we'll get to that.
- 9 So in it Markel says that an electrode
- 10 may be integrated or embedded into a touchscreen
- 11 display, and an example is shown in Figure 15
- 12 below.
- 13 Q. I'm going to jump ahead to
- 14 paragraph 114 of your declaration.
- 15 A. I'm sorry. Can you repeat the
- 16 paragraph.
- 17 0. 114.
- 18 A. 114.
- 19 Q. Here you're analyzing the Markel-Mills
- 20 combination with respect to what you've
- 21 identified as Limitation 15[c(i)]; correct?
- 22 A. Correct.

- 1 Q. What component of the Markel-Mills
- 2 combination are you mapping to the claimed first
- 3 lead?
- 4 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: So in paragraph 115 it
- 6 says, "Markel discloses a first electrode placed
- 7 on or molded into the region 410b."
- 8 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 9 Q. Is it your opinion that that electrode
- 10 at the region 410b provides the claimed first
- 11 lead?
- 12 A. Yeah, so at the top of page 75 is
- 13 annotated Figure 20 from Markel, and it shows
- 14 the first electrode or pad is the first lead.
- 15 Q. Okay. I'm going to jump back to
- 16 paragraph 44 of your declaration that we were
- 17 just discussing.
- Here you've reproduced Figures 4A and
- 19 4B from the '257 patent; correct?
- 20 A. Yeah, Figures 4A and 4B annotated from
- 21 the '257 are there.
- Q. Is it your opinion that Figure 4B of

- 1 the '257 patent shows a bezel with an embedded
- 2 lead?
- 3 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 4 THE WITNESS: Figure 4B shows embedded
- 5 lead 472.
- 6 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 7 O. Is it your opinion, though, that the
- 8 lead 472 is embedded into the bezel 460?
- 9 MR. EVERTON: Object to form.
- 10 THE WITNESS: So just reading from my
- 11 paragraph 44 of my declaration, "Figure 4B shows
- 12 embedded lead 472 well positioned against the
- 13 back [garbled]."
- 14 (The reporter requested clarification.)
- THE WITNESS: So quoting from my --
- 16 paragraph 44 of my declaration, "Figure 4B shows
- 17 embedded lead 472 well positioned against the
- 18 back surface of the bezel 460."
- 19 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 20 Q. So you describe the lead as an embedded
- 21 lead 472. I'm asking you what you believe that
- 22 it's embedded in.

- 1 Is it your opinion that the lead 472 is
- 2 embedded in the bezel 460?
- 3 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 4 THE WITNESS: So I didn't do that in my
- 5 analysis in my declaration, so I can't answer
- 6 that now.
- 7 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 8 Q. So you have no opinion about whether or
- 9 not the lead 472 is embedded in the bezel 460?
- 10 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: I just state in my
- 12 declaration it's an embedded lead.
- 13 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. All right. I'm going to turn to
- 15 paragraph 87 of your declaration.
- 16 Can you take a moment to read that
- 17 paragraph and let me know when you're ready.
- 18 A. Okay.
- 19 Okay.
- Q. This paragraph's [garbled] discussing
- 21 the Markel-Mills combination; correct?
- 22 A. You said it's discussing the

- 1 Markel-Mills combination?
- 2 Q. Yeah, my question is, is this paragraph
- 3 [garbled] portion of your report that discusses
- 4 the Markel-Mills [garbled]?
- 5 A. I'm sorry. You're kind of breaking up
- 6 there.
- 7 Q. Is this -- is paragraph 87 in the
- 8 section of your declaration that discusses the
- 9 Markel-Mills combination?
- 10 A. Yes, it is.
- 11 Q. Is it your opinion that the first half
- 12 of this Markel-Mills combination is embedded in
- 13 the enclosure?
- MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: So it says, "Once
- 16 incorporated into the internal components of
- 17 Markel, the leaf spring 62 of Mills would be
- 18 embedded in the housing."
- 19 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- 20 Q. Is it your belief that the leaf spring
- 21 is embedded in the housing because it's placed
- 22 underneath the exterior surface material of the

- 1 enclosure and against an inner wall of the
- 2 exterior surface material?
- 3 A. It's embedded in the housing of Markel
- 4 because it's top pad portion is placed
- 5 underneath an exterior surface material and
- 6 against an inner wall of the exterior surface
- 7 material.
- Q. Has a court ever precluded you from
- 9 offering an opinion?
- 10 MR. EVERTON: Objection to form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure about your
- 12 question.
- 13 BY MR. BISENIUS:
- Q. Are you aware of any rulings from a
- 15 court that precluded you from offering an
- 16 opinion?
- 17 A. You mean a court told me I couldn't
- 18 opine on something?
- 19 Q. Or the court either excluded all or a
- 20 portion of your opinion.
- 21 A. Would that be, for example, like, a
- 22 Daubert opinion?

- 1 Q. Or any expert opinion that you've
- 2 submitted in a court proceeding.
- 3 Have you ever had all or a portion of
- 4 one of your opinions excluded?
- 5 A. I'm not sure, but I don't believe so.
- 6 Q. As far as you're aware, has a court
- 7 ever criticized one of your opinions?
- 8 A. I don't believe so.
- 9 MR. BISENIUS: All right. No further
- 10 questions.
- MR. EVERTON: Okay. Can we take maybe
- 12 a ten-minute break so I can look over my notes,
- 13 and then we can come back on?
- MR. BISENIUS: Sounds good.
- MR. EVERTON: Okay.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 17 (Recess from 3:58 p.m. to
- 18 4:13 p.m. EST.)
- MR. EVERTON: Masimo doesn't have any
- 20 questions for the witness at this time, so I
- 21 think that ends the deposition.
- MR. BISENIUS: Well, thank you

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     everybody for your time today.
 1
 2
                      (Whereupon, at 4:13 p.m. EST
                 the deposition of ALAN OSLAN was
 3
                 adjourned.)
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