14 Tips for Sri Lanka
Danu talks about a place in his home country of Sri Lanka.

Widuri: Okay, Danu. So I heard ___ Sri Lanka has ____ lot of beautiful places. Can you mention ____ famous one?

Danu: Yes. Sure. Widuri. Sri Lanka is beautiful island in South Asia. So I will talk about ____ famous temple known as ____ Temple of ____ Tooth Relic.

Widuri: Tooth Relic?
Danu: Yes.

Widuri: Okay. Tooth Relic. What is it?

Danu: Tooth Relic. Tooth Relic is ____ tooth of Lord Buddha.

Widuri: Tooth?
Danu: Yes, tooth.

Widuri: Okay.

Danu: Yes. And ____ Temple of ____ Tooth Relic is situated in ____ city called Kandy.

Widuri: Kandy.
Danu: Yes. And I'm from Kandy as well.

Widuri: Oh yeah?
Danu: Yes.

Widuri: So it's close to ____ house?

Danu: My house is right next to ____ Temple of ____ Tooth Relic.

Widuri: Wow.
Danu: Yes.

Widuri: Okay. So tell me more about it.

Danu: Sure. So Temple of ____ Tooth Relic was ____ castle before.

Widuri: Castle.

Danu: Yes. There was ____ king ruling Sri Lanka. He's known as ____ last king of Sri Lanka. So in Sri Lanka, to become ____ king, you should possess ____ Temple of the – oh I'm sorry. You should, you must possess ____ Tooth Relic.

Widuri: Okay.

Quiz

1) Sri Lanka is ____
a) a volcano
b) an island
c) a temple

2) Danu lives ____ the Temple of the Tooth Relic.
a) next to
b) far away from
c) in the same city as

3) The temple was ____ of the King.
a) the only possession
b) a favorite place
c) a castle

4) If you wanted to be king, you had to ____ the Tooth Relic.
a) eat
b) steal
c) win

5) How is the relic displayed?
a) In a golden casket.
b) With a lot of flowers.
c) On a special tusker.

Vocabulary

situated
The Tooth Relic is situated in the city called Kandy.

Situated means located or placed. Sometimes the word is not needed but it is added for emphasis. Notice the following:

1. The pool is situated near a garden.
2. The exits are situated in the back.

ruling
There was a king ruling Sri Lanka.

When a person rules over an area, they have power to make decisions over people in the region. Notice the following:

1. He ruled the kingdom with an iron fist!
2. The people were ruled by the king.

possess
You must possess the Tooth Relic.

When you possess something you have ownership of it.

1. He possesses several nice cars.
Danu: So if you want to become the king or if you want to overthrow the current king, you just have to go and get the tooth relic.

Widuri: Wow, interesting.

Danu: Yes.

Widuri: Okay.

Danu: But since Sri Lanka is a Buddhist country, the people respect and worship the tooth relic. So there are like proper offerings and proper people assigned to take care of the tooth relic in this temple.

So it's a very famous place in Sri Lanka as well as around the world. So for example, in August, there is the biggest festival in Sri Lanka, the display of the tooth relic.

Widuri: Okay.

Danu: So there are so many elephants walking in the street in colorful dresses illuminated, and so many traditional dances.

Widuri: Okay.

Danu: And there is this special tusker. You know tusker, right?

Widuri: Tusker?

Danu: Yes. The elephant right tusk.

Widuri: Okay.

Danu: So this tusker will carry the tooth relic.

Widuri: Oh.

Danu: Yes. The tooth relic is in a special casket. A golden casket. And they will display the golden casket around the streets of my city.

Widuri: I see.

Danu: So during that season, which is in August, the streets will be filled with people, local people and foreign people. So many tourists coming for Sri Lanka just to witness this colorful festival, which is known as the Kandy Perahera.

Widuri: Kandy Perahera.

Danu: Do you know what does perahera means?

Widuri: Is it parade?

Danu: Exactly.

Widuri: Wow.

Danu: Perahera means parade.

Widuri: Parade.

Danu: Kandy is my city so Kandy Perahera. So if I talk more about this temple, it has very old drawings by a famous Sri Lankan artist who used to live in Sri Lanka in the past, for example, maybe 500 years ago. And there is the king's throne, king's crown and the clothes which the king used to wear. So it's a temple and a museum where you can learn a lot about Sri Lanka's history is you can visit there.

Widuri: Wow, for interesting. I bet you never miss this Kandy Perahera every year.

Danu: I have watched so many times and as well as I have done volunteer service for the organizing as well.

Widuri: Wow. You can be a king, you can steal it.

Danu: But it's really, really bad to steal.

Widuri: I see.
Widuri: Okay, Danu. So I heard that Sri Lanka has a lot of beautiful places. Can you mention some famous ones?

Danu: Yes, Sure, Widuri. Sri Lanka is a beautiful island in South Asia. So I will talk about this famous temple known as the Temple of the Tooth Relic.

Widuri: Tooth Relic?

Danu: Yes.

Widuri: Okay. Tooth Relic. What is it?

Danu: Tooth Relic. Tooth Relic is the tooth of Lord Buddha.

Widuri: Tooth?

Danu: Yes, tooth.

Widuri: Okay.

Danu: Yes. And this Temple of the Tooth Relic is situated in the city called Kandy.

Widuri: Kandy.

Danu: Yes. And I'm from Kandy as well.

Widuri: Oh yeah?

Danu: Yes.

Widuri: So it's close to your house?

Danu: My house is right next to the Temple of the Tooth Relic.

Widuri: Wow.

Danu: Yes.

Widuri: Okay. So tell me more about it.

Danu: Sure. So Temple of the Tooth Relic was a castle before.

Widuri: Castle.

Danu: Yes. There was a king ruling Sri Lanka. He's known as the last king of Sri Lanka. So in Sri Lanka, to become the king, you should possess the Temple of the – oh I'm sorry. You should, you must possess the tooth relic.

Widuri: Okay.

---

**Quiz**

1) Sri Lanka is ______. ✓
   - a volcano
   - an island
   - a temple

2) Danu lives ______ the Temple of the Tooth Relic. ✓
   - next to
   - far away from
   - in the same city as

3) The temple was ______ of the King. ✓
   - the only possession
   - a favorite place
   - a castle

4) If you wanted to be king, you had to _____ the Tooth Relic. ✓
   - eat
   - steal
   - win

5) How is the relic displayed? ✓
   - In a golden casket.
   - With a lot of flowers.
   - On a special tusker.

---

**Vocabulary**

**situated**

The Tooth Relic is situated in the city called Kandy.

Situated means located or placed. Sometimes the word is not needed but it is added for emphasis. Notice the following:

1. The pool is situated near a garden.
2. The exits are situated in the back.

**ruling**

There was a king ruling Sri Lanka.

When a person rules over an area, they have power to make decisions over people in the region. Notice the following:

1. He ruled the kingdom with an iron fist!
2. The people were ruled by the king.

**possess**

you must possess the tooth relic.

When you possess something you have ownership of it. Notice the following:

1. He possesses several nice cars.
Danu: So if you want to become the king or if you want to overthrow the current king, you just have to go and get the tooth relic.

Widuri: Wow, interesting.

Danu: Yes.

Widuri: Okay.

Danu: But since Sri Lanka is a Buddhist country, the people respect and worship the tooth relic. So there are like proper offerings and proper people assigned to take care of the tooth relic in this temple.

So it's a very famous place in Sri Lanka as well as around the world. So for example, in August, there is the biggest festival in Sri Lanka, the display of the tooth relic.

Widuri: Okay.

Danu: So there are so many elephants walking in the street in colorful dresses illuminated, and so many traditional dances.

Widuri: Okay.

Danu: And there is this special tusker. You know tusker, right?

Widuri: Tusker?

Danu: Yes. The elephant right tusk.

Widuri: Okay.

Danu: So this tusker will carry the tooth relic.

Widuri: Oh.

Danu: Yes. The tooth relic is in a special casket. A golden casket. And they will display the golden casket around the streets of my city.

Widuri: I see.

Danu: So during that season, which is in August, the streets will be filled with people, local people and foreign people. So many tourists coming for Sri Lanka just to witness this colorful festival, which is known as the Kandy Perahera.

Widuri: Kandy Perahera.

Danu: Do you know what does perahera means?

Widuri: Is it parade?

Danu: Exactly.

Widuri: Wow.

Danu: Perahera means parade.

Widuri: Parade.

Danu: Kandy is my city so Kandy Perahera. So if I talk more about this temple, it has very old drawings by a famous Sri Lankan artist who used to live in Sri Lanka in the past, for example, maybe 500 years ago. And there is the king's throne, king's crown and the clothes which the king used to wear. So it's a temple and a museum where you can learn a lot about Sri Lanka's history is you can visit there.

Widuri: Wow, for interesting. I bet you never miss this Kandy Perahera every year.

Danu: I have watched so many times and as well as I have done volunteer service for the organizing as well.

Widuri: Wow. You can be a king, you can steal it.

Danu: But it's really, really bad to steal.

Widuri: I see.

--- Listen Online ---

elllo.org/english/1401/

2. I want to possess a home some day.

**offering**

So there are like proper offerings.

An offering is a gift of something you give to someone as a good gesture. Notice the following:

1. We give offerings in church.
2. Monks receive offerings in the morning.

**illuminated**

When something is illuminated it is lit up or shown in light. Notice the following:

1. The trees were illuminated for the holidays.
2. The room was illuminated with candles.

**casket**

The tooth relic is in a special casket. A casket is a small ornamental box that you put valuable things in. Notice the following:

1. My ring is in the casket.
2. What a lovely, gold casket.

**Vocabulary Quiz**

situated • rule • possess
offering • illuminated • casket

1. She used to possess many nice things.
2. We gave the monks an offering.
3. Put the jewelry in the silver casket.
4. Where are the bathrooms situated?
5. The sky is illuminated with stars.
6. A king must rule his people.

**Speaking Challenge**

Answer these questions related to the lesson.

Q1 What is a famous relic you would like to see?
A1

Q2 Would you like to be a ruling king?
A2

Q3 What is a festival you enjoy in your country?
A3

Q4 What place do tourists often visit in your country?
A4

Q5 When are things illuminated for a special occasion?
A5