

1. Identification

Product identifier DACTHAL® FLOWABLE HERBICIDE

Other means of identification

SDS number 298

QAD Number 11343

Recommended use Herbicide

Recommended restrictions Keep out of the Reach of Children!

Product registration number 5481-487

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information

Manufacturer

Company name AMVAC Chemical Corporation

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Emergency phone number Medical 888-681-4261
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Product Use 888-462-6822
CHEMTREC® (Outside USA) +1-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Physical hazards Not classified.

Health hazards Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2B
Sensitization, skin Category 1

Environmental hazards Hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute hazard Category 2
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term hazard Category 3

OSHA defined hazards Not classified.

Label elements



Signal word Warning

Hazard statement Causes eye irritation. Harmful to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement

Prevention Wear eye/face protection. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment.

Response If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Storage Store away from incompatible materials.

Disposal Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC) None known.

Supplemental information

United States Environmental Protection Agency Labeling Requirements: This chemical is a pesticide product registered by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for safety data sheets (SDS), and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals. The hazard information required on the pesticide label is reproduced below. The pesticide label also includes other important information, including directions for use.

HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS.

CAUTION. Causes moderate eye irritation. Avoid contact with eyes or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
Chlorthal-dimethyl		1861-32-1	54.9

4. First-aid measures

Inhalation

Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Provide oxygen or artificial respiration if needed, preferably mouth to mouth if possible. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim inhaled the substance. Induce artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Skin contact

Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Rinse with water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Eye contact

Rinse with water about 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Ingestion

Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting without advice from poison control center. Never give anything by mouth to a victim who is unconscious or is having convulsions. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Causes eye irritation. May cause redness and pain.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. In case of shortness of breath, give oxygen.

General information

Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible).

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media

Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Unsuitable extinguishing media

None known.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed. Hydrogen chloride, carbon oxides and unidentified organic compounds may be formed when it is heated excessively or burned.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Fire fighting equipment/instructions

In the event of fire, cool tanks with water spray. Water runoff can cause environmental damage.

Specific methods

In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Cool containers exposed to flames with water until well after the fire is out.

General fire hazards

No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted. This is a noncombustible solid that will burn or decompose when kept directly in the flame (NFPA rating = 1).

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Keep out of low areas. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS/SDS.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk, to prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Collect spillage. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Following product recovery, flush area with water. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Contact local authorities in case of spillage to drain/aquatic environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not contaminate water. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Keep out of the reach of children. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Avoid contact with eyes. Avoid breathing dust. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment recommended in section 8. Wash thoroughly after handling. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Do not empty into drains. Avoid release to the environment.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep out of the reach of children. Keep container tightly closed. Store in a cool, dry place out of direct sunlight.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

Additional components

Type

Value

BENZENE,
HEXACHLORO-
(CAS 118-74-1)

TWA

0.002 mg/m³

US. Workplace Environmental Exposure Level (WEEL) Guides

Components

Type

Value

Form

TRADE SECRET

TWA

10 mg/m³

Aerosol.

Biological limit values

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Exposure guidelines

Dust exposure limit.

US - California OELs: Skin designation

BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1)

Can be absorbed through the skin.

US - Minnesota Haz Subs: Skin designation applies

BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1)

Skin designation applies.

US ACGIH Threshold Limit Values: Skin designation

BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1)

Can be absorbed through the skin.

Appropriate engineering controls

Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Skin protection

Hand protection

Wear chemical resistant gloves (preferably nitrile)

Other

Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory protection

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Chemical respirator with organic vapor cartridge, full facepiece, dust and mist filter.

Thermal hazards

Not applicable.

General hygiene considerations

Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Gray opaque viscous liquid suspension

Physical state	Liquid.
Form	Liquid suspension.
Color	Gray opaque
Odor	Slightly aromatic odor
Odor threshold	Not available
pH	6.5 - 8.5
Melting point/freezing point	23 °F (-5 °C)
Initial boiling point and boiling range	> 212 °F (> 100 °C)
Flash point	Not available.
Evaporation rate	Not determined
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not available.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	
Explosive limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Vapor pressure	2.10E-01 mPa (2.5 x 10 ⁻⁶ torr) @ 25°C (gas saturation method)
Vapor density	Heavier than air
Relative density	Not available.
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility (water)	Disperses
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	4.28 @ 25°C (a.i.)
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	Not available.
Viscosity	Not available.
Other information	
Bulk density	11 lb/gal @ 20°C
Percent volatile	38.37 % estimated
Specific gravity	1.32 @ 20C

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions. It will decompose at elevated temperatures (360-370°C).
Possibility of hazardous reactions	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Conditions to avoid	Contact with incompatible materials.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents. Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong acids and bases will decompose the ester functions of DACTHAL®.
Hazardous decomposition products	This product may emit hazardous fumes of hydrogen chloride, carbon oxides, and unidentified organic compounds when it is heated excessively or burned. WEAR SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS when these conditions are present. It will decompose at elevated temperatures (360-370°C).

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	Harmful if inhaled.
Skin contact	Slight skin irritant.
Eye contact	Causes mild eye irritation.
Ingestion	Expected to be a low ingestion hazard.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics Irritation of eyes. Exposure may cause temporary irritation, redness, or discomfort.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Product	Species	Test Results
Dacthal Flowable		
acute dermal		
LD50	rabbit	> 5000 mg/kg
inhalation		
LC50	rat	> 2.08 mg/L
oral		
LD50	rat	> 5000 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation May be irritating to the skin.

Irritation Corrosion - Skin

Dacthal Flowable

Species: rabbit
Organ: skin
Severity: Mild

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Slight irritant.

Irritation Corrosion - Eye

Dacthal Flowable

Species: rabbit
Organ: eye
Severity: Slight, reversible

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Respiratory sensitization

Not available.

Skin sensitization

Not sensitizing.

Skin sensitization

Dacthal Flowable

Result: Not a sensitizer
Species: guinea pig
Organ: skin

Germ cell mutagenicity

No evidence of mutagenicity has been observed in animal testing.

Carcinogenicity

None of the components found in appreciable quantities has been found to be carcinogenic by IARC, NTP, or OSHA. Acetaldehyde, a decomposition product of Metaldehyde, has been listed as carcinogenic in the IARC monographs. Respirable crystalline silica is listed as being carcinogenic by both IARC and NTP. Both are present at less than 0.01% in the product. Dacthal has been classified by EPA as a Group C, possible human carcinogen.

Dacthal Flowable

Result: carcinogen
Species: female rats, female mice
Organ: liver
Severity: increased
Result: carcinogen
Species: male-female, rat
Organ: thyroid
Severity: increased

IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity

BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1)

2B Possibly carcinogenic to humans.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not listed.

US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens

BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1)

Reasonably Anticipated to be a Human Carcinogen.

Reproductive toxicity

No effects on reproductive performance, only decreased pup and parental body weights, were seen throughout two successive generations in the rat when treated with Dacthal Technical.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Not available.

Aspiration hazard

Not an aspiration hazard.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Components	Species	Test Results	
Chlorthal-dimethyl (CAS 1861-32-1)			
Aquatic			
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea (Daphnia magna)	20 - 35 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus)	> 100 mg/l, 96 hours
Persistence and degradability	Not available.		
Bioaccumulative potential	Not available.		
Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)			
Dacthal Flowable		19000, @ 25°C (a.i.)	4.28, @ 25°C (a.i.)
Mobility in soil	Not available.		
Other adverse effects	Not available.		

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions	Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site according to all applicable regulations. This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with all applicable local/regional/national/international regulations.
Hazardous waste code	The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.
US RCRA Hazardous Waste U List: Reference	
BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1)	U127
Waste from residues / unused products	Dispose of in accordance with all applicable regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).
Contaminated packaging	Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal according to all applicable regulations. Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

14. Transport information

DOT

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IATA

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not applicable.

15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations	CERCLA/SARA Hazardous Substances - Not applicable. This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200. This product is registered under EPA/FIFRA Regulations. It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in any manner inconsistent with its labeling. Read and follow all label directions. This product is excluded from listing requirements under EPA/TSCA.
TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)	Not regulated.
CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)	
BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1)	Listed.
SARA 304 Emergency release notification	Not regulated.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not listed.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories Immediate Hazard - Yes
 Delayed Hazard - No
 Fire Hazard - No
 Pressure Hazard - No
 Reactivity Hazard - No

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance

Not listed.

SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical No**SARA 313 (TRI reporting)**

Chemical name	CAS number	% by wt.
BENZENE, HEXACHLORO-	118-74-1	<10 ppm

Other federal regulations**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List**

BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1)

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) Not regulated.**US state regulations****US. California Controlled Substances. CA Department of Justice (California Health and Safety Code Section 11100)**

Not listed.

US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1)

US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1)

TRADE SECRET (CAS Proprietary)

US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law

BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1)

TRADE SECRET (CAS Proprietary)

US. Rhode Island RTK

BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1)

US. California Proposition 65**US - California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Carcinogenic substance**

BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1) Listed: October 1, 1987

US - California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Developmental toxin

BENZENE, HEXACHLORO- (CAS 118-74-1) Listed: January 1, 1989

International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	No
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	No

*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision**Issue date** 05-11-2015

References

ACGIH
EPA: AQUIRE database
NLM: Hazardous Substances Data Base
US. IARC Monographs on Occupational Exposures to Chemical Agents
ACGIH®: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
CERCLA: Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
EPA: Environmental Protection Agency
FIFRA: Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer
NTP: National Toxicology Program
OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Agency
SARA: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
TSCA: Toxic Substances Control Act
DOT: Department of Transportation
IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IATA: International Air Transport Association

Version #

01

Further information

Dacthal is a registered Trademark of Amvac Chemical Corporation.

HMIS® ratings

Health: 2
Flammability: 0
Physical hazard: 0

NFPA ratings

Health: 2
Flammability: 0
Instability: 0

Disclaimer

This information is provided for the limited guidance to the user. While AMVAC believes that the information is, as of the date hereof, reliable, it is the user's responsibility to determine the suitability of the information for its purposes. The user is advised not to construe the information as absolutely complete since additional information may be necessary or desirable when particular, exceptional, or variable conditions or circumstances exist (like combinations with other materials), or because of applicable regulations. No express or implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose or otherwise is made hereunder with respect to the information or the product to which the information relates.

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Revision Information

Product and Company Identification: Synonyms
Composition / Information on Ingredients: Ingredients
Physical & Chemical Properties: Multiple Properties
Toxicological Information: Toxicological Property Data
GHS: Classification